

## State of Alaska Department of Health

#### **Division of Senior and Disabilities Services**

ALASKA · STATE · CAPITOL

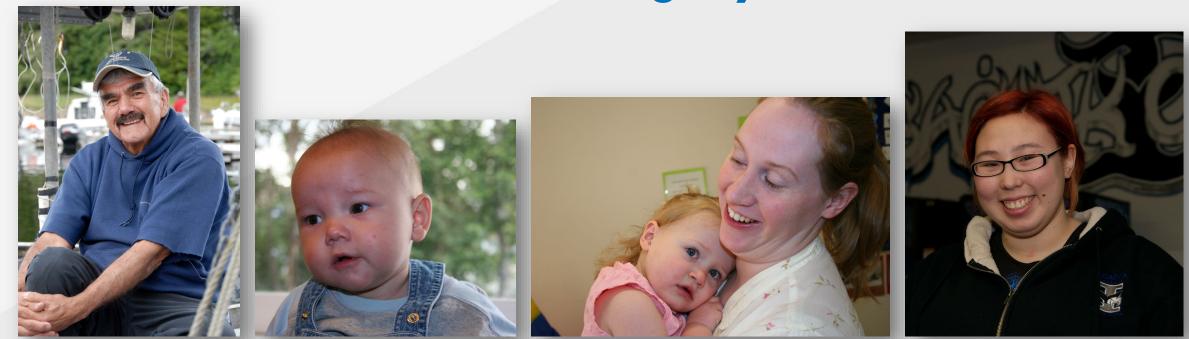
FY2024 Budget Overview

Tony Newman | Acting Director

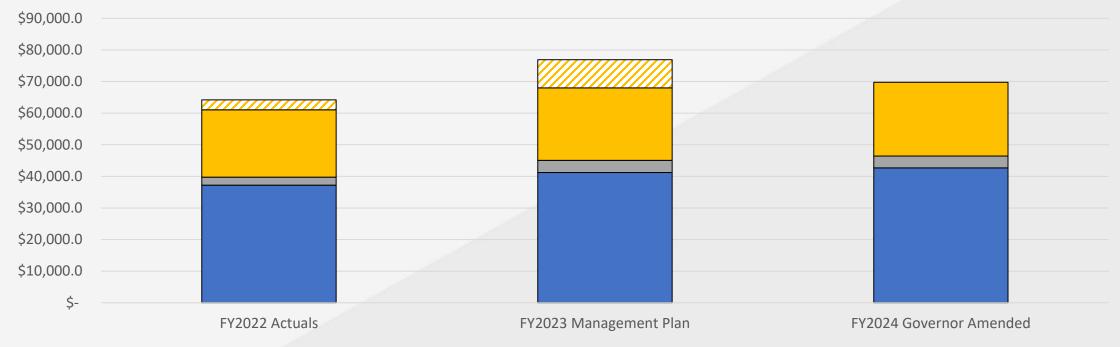
Nicole Wery | Administrative Operations Manager

Thursday, February 28, 2023

Senior and Disabilities Services promotes health, well being, and safety for individuals with disabilities, seniors, and vulnerable adults by facilitating access to quality services and supports that foster independence, personal choice, and dignity.



## **Operating Budget Comparison FY2022-FY2024** (in thousands)



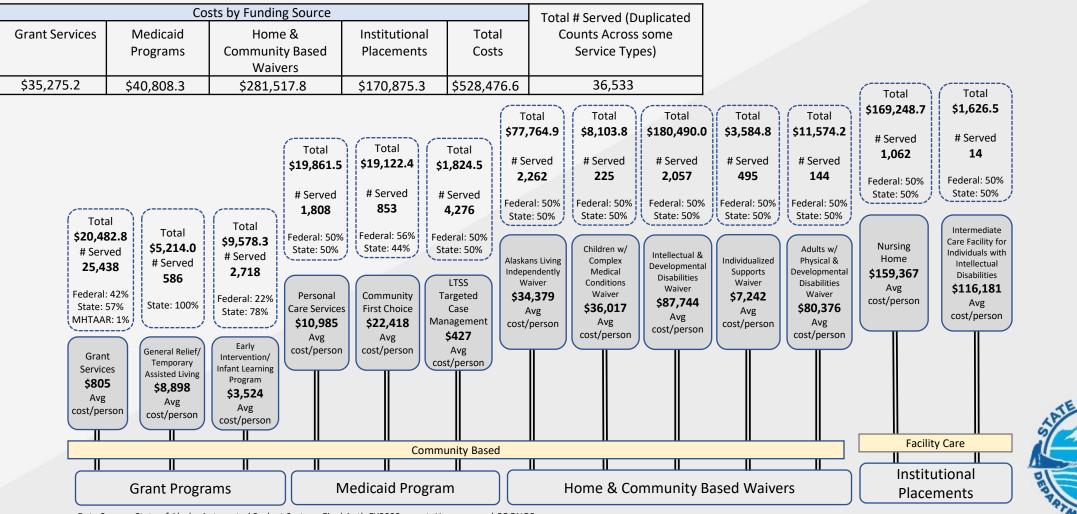
■ UGF ■ DGF ■ Other ■ Federal 🛛 Federal (COVID-19)

	FY2022 Actuals		FY2023 Management Plan		FY2024 Governor Amended	
UGF	\$	37,192.6	\$	41,228.9	\$	42,693.9
DGF	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Other	\$	2,554.6	\$	3,831.3	\$	3,725.3
Federal	\$	21,284.7	\$	22,941.1	\$	23,315.8
Federal (COVID-19)	\$	3,163.9	\$	8,881.1	\$	-
Total	\$	64,195.8	\$	76,882.4	\$	69,735.0



## **Continuum of Care**

SFY2022 Costs by Funding Source and Average Cost per Person by Service Type



Data Source: State of Alaska Automated Budget System, Final Auth FY2022 report, Harmony and COGNOS

Notes: During FY2021, SDS Medicaid received a 6.2% FMAP increase due to the COVID pandemic. This increase was effective 1/1/20 and remained in effect through 2022

## **Grant Programs**

#### **Total Cost \$35 million**

#### **Grant Services**

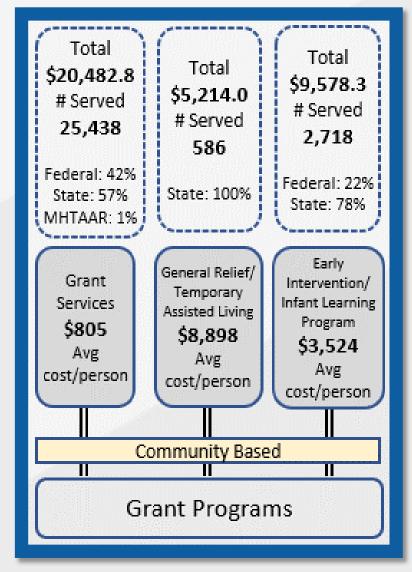
- 19 grant programs such as Nutrition, Transportation and Support services; Adult Day Services; Senior In Home; Senior Residential Services; Aging and Disability Resource Centers and Centers for Independent Living (CILs)
- \$1.49 million in Governor's proposed budget would support CILs and senior grant programs

#### **General Relief Assisted Living Home Program**

• Temporary housing assistance for Alaskans in financial distress

#### **Early Intervention/Infant Learning Program**

• Services for children birth to age 3 at risk for or experiencing a developmental delay





## **Medicaid State Plan Services**

#### Total Cost \$40.8 million

- State Plan Personal Care Services
- Community First Choice Services ("1915(k) option")
- Targeted Case Management
- All are State Plan Services provided by private businesses and agencies
- State Plan Personal Care Services and Targeted Case Management have a 50% Federal and 50% General Fund Match
- Community First Choice is a 56% Federal and 44% General Fund Match

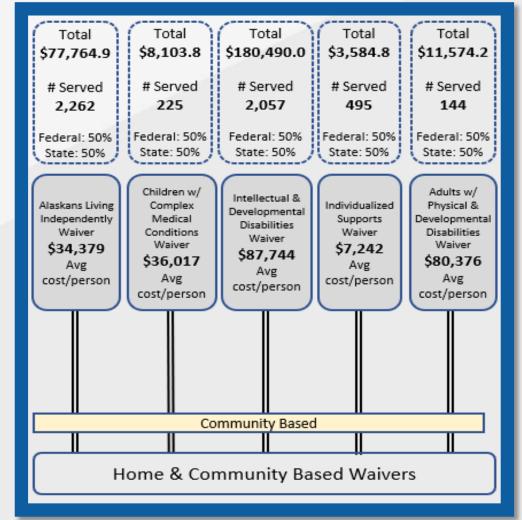
Total	Total	Total					
\$19,861.5	\$19,122.4	\$1,824.5					
\$19,801.5	<i><b>VI</b>J</i> ,122.4	Ş1,824.5					
# Served	# Served	# Served					
	853						
1,808	055	4,276					
Federal: 50%	Federal: 56%	Federal: 50%					
State: 50%	State: 44%	State: 50%					
State: 50%	<	State: 50%					
( )	( )	LTSS					
Personal	Community	Targeted					
Care Services	First Choice	Case					
\$10,985	\$22,418	Management					
Avg	Avg	\$427					
cost/person	cost/person	Avg					
		cost/person					
	Community Based						
	11						
Medicaid Program							



## **Medicaid Home and Community Based Waivers**

#### Total Cost \$281.5 million

- Allow people with disabilities and seniors to remain in their homes in local communities while otherwise they would require more expensive institutional care
- Home and Community Based Waivers receive a 50% Federal and 50% General Fund Match

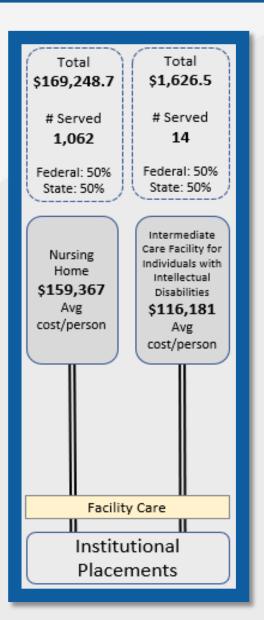




## **Institutional Placement**

#### Total Cost \$170.8 million

- Individuals who meet level of care for placement in these facilities also qualify for home and community based waiver services
- Institutional Placements receive a 50% Federal and 50% General Fund Match





#### **Cost of Institutional Care without Home and Community Based Waiver Services Options**

SFY2022 Costs by Funding Source and Average Cost per Person by Service Type

Program	# served	Avg cost per person	Total costs
Home & Community Based Waivers			
ALI Waiver	2,262	\$34,379	\$77,764,964
APDD Waiver	144	\$80,376	\$11,574,210
CCMC Waiver	225	\$36,017	\$8,103,784
IDD Waiver	2,057	\$87,744	\$180,490,001
ISW Waiver	495	\$7,242	\$3,584,838
TOTAL HCB Waivers	5,115		\$281,517,789
	1		
Institutional Placements			
Nursing Home	1,062	\$159,368	\$169,248,745
ICF/IID	14	\$116,181	\$1,626,539
TOTAL Institutional Placements	1,076		\$170,875,284
TOTAL HCB Waivers and Institutional Placen	\$452,393,082		

Institutional Placements if no HCB Waiver		Total cost based on average cost per person for NH		
services existed – FY2022		and ICF/IID services		
Nursing Home + ALI, APDD and CCMC Waiver				
service recipients	3,679	\$586,314,628		
ICF/IID + IDD and ISW Waiver service recipients	2,526	\$293,474,106		
TOTAL if HCB Waivers did not exist and individuals eligible	ome or ICF/IID care Fed/State			
received services in Institutional Placements (ICF/IID is based on current out of state placement). \$879,78				



Data Source: FY2022 Final Auth Report, COGNOS and number of people for whom services were rendered, State of Alaska Automated Budget System

**CURRENT INSTITUTION AND COMMUNITY BASED WAIVER COSTS:** 

#### \$452,393,082

**COST OF INSTITUTIONAL CARE IN ALASKA IF THERE WERE NO WAIVERS:** 

## \$879,788,734

#### THANKS TO HOME AND COMMUNITY BASED WAIVERS, ALASKA AVOIDS SPENDING:

## \$427,395,652



**Waitlist Elimination Plan for the** Intellectual and **Developmental Disabilities Waiver** 





## House Bill 281 (2022)

"It is the intent of the legislature that the department develop a five-year plan, in collaboration with stakeholders, to eradicate the waitlist for the Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities waiver and to prevent waitlists for other Home and Community Based Waivers, and submit the plan to the Co-Chairs of the Finance Committees and the Legislative Finance Division by December 20, 2022."

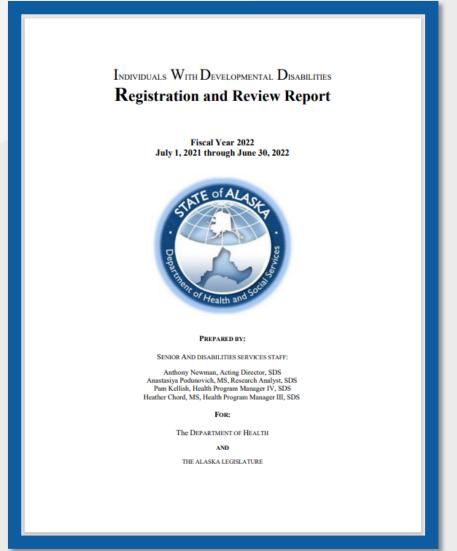


ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH PLAN FOR ERADICATING THE INTELLECTUAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES (IDD) WAITLIST December 20, 2022

Created in compliance with House Bill 281 (2022) and submitted to the Alaska Legislature by December 20, 2022

## Quick Primer on the IDD Waiver Waitlist

- AS 47.80.130 requires the department to maintain a waitlist of persons who experience a developmental delay who would be eligible to receive state funded services when there is not adequate funding to meet all needs
- Highest needs people receive highest priority
- The Individualized Supports Waiver created in 2018 to provide limited services to those awaiting IDD services
- 459 individuals on the IDD waiver waitlist as of 2/8/23



# "How much would it cost to eliminate the

# waitlist?"



## For the new plan we factored in:

- Current number of people on the waitlist
- Number of people on the Individualized Supports Waiver who want to go on the IDD waiver
- Number of people who might be eligible but are not yet on the waitlist
- Costs for new people compared with costs for current participants
- Pace at which people will seek to get on the IDD waiver
- Savings that could be achieved through cost-control changes
- State staff costs and other needs

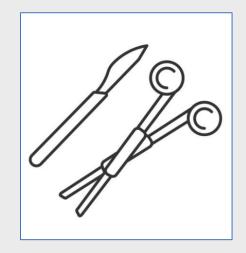


## **Two Approaches to Eliminating the Waitlist**

1. Eliminate the waitlist by providing funding for all needed services.

2. Adopt a resource allocation approach that uses resources more efficiently and better reflects beneficiaries' needs, strengths, and choices.







## **1. Eliminate the waitlist**

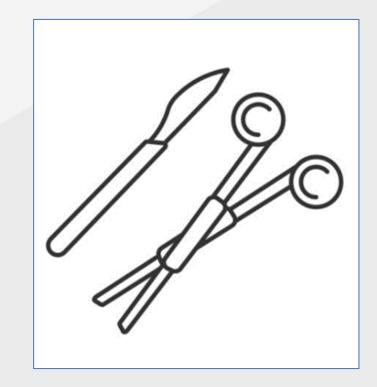
- Provide funding for all needed services
- Anticipate "Woodwork Effect" and other factors which will impact waiver participation
- Eliminates the need for the Individualized Supports Waiver





## 2. Adopt "Resource Allocation"

- Assign service levels based on need that provide better predictability of budget needs, more flexibility and enhanced beneficiary choice and self-direction
- Use a new assessment tool that has demonstrated inter-rater reliability among assessors through standardized training and application





### **Resource Allocation**

Greatest Needs (fewest people, largest budget)

**Moderate Needs** 

Less complex needs (most people, smallest budget)

#### **Estimated Costs for the Waitlist Elimination Plan** (in thousands)\*

	Year 1	Year 5	Year 10
Number of People Served	2,250	3,374	4,167
State Funds Needed for Services	\$6,464.2	\$37,643.6	\$51,751.7
State Funds Needed for Cost Allocation Infrastructure	\$647.8	\$1,443.5	\$1,394.7
Total State Funds Needed With Cost Allocation Infrastructure	\$7,112.0	\$39,087.2	\$53,146.4
Total State Funds Needed w/o Cost Allocation Infrastructure	\$6,849.8	\$54,165.2	\$91,541.5

\*Does not include inflationary adjustments; does not assume Medicaid rate increases for providers or other funding for increasing the workforce necessary to meet the increased need.



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