



# The Future of Public Education is...Excellent

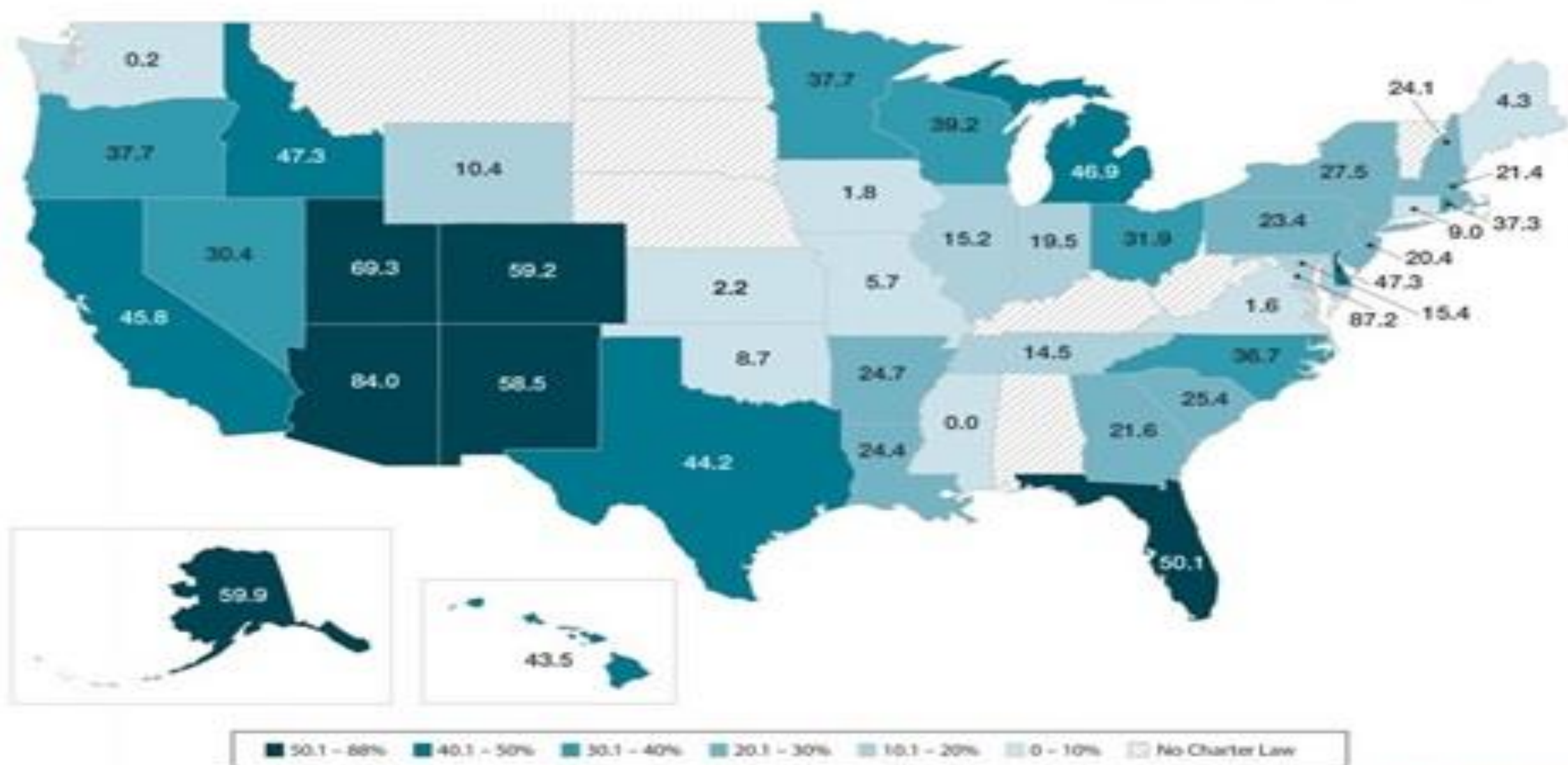
Dr. Matthew Ladner

Arizona Charter  
Schools Association

# Overall Effects Counts for Studies of Private School Choice Programs

Outcome	Number of Studies	Any Positive Effect	No Visible Effect	Any Negative Effect
Program Participant Test Scores	17	11	4	3
Educational Attainment	7	5	2	0
Parent Satisfaction	32	30	1	2
Public School Students' Test Scores	28	25	1	2
Civic Values and Practices	11	6	5	0
Integration*	7	6	1	0
Fiscal Effects	73	68	4	5

## Percentage of Students with Access to a Local Charter School, by State in 2014-15



Source: Common Core of Data (2014) and United States Census (2010)

Notes: Local area defined as zip code tabulation area (ZCTA) by US Census. See Technical Appendix for details.



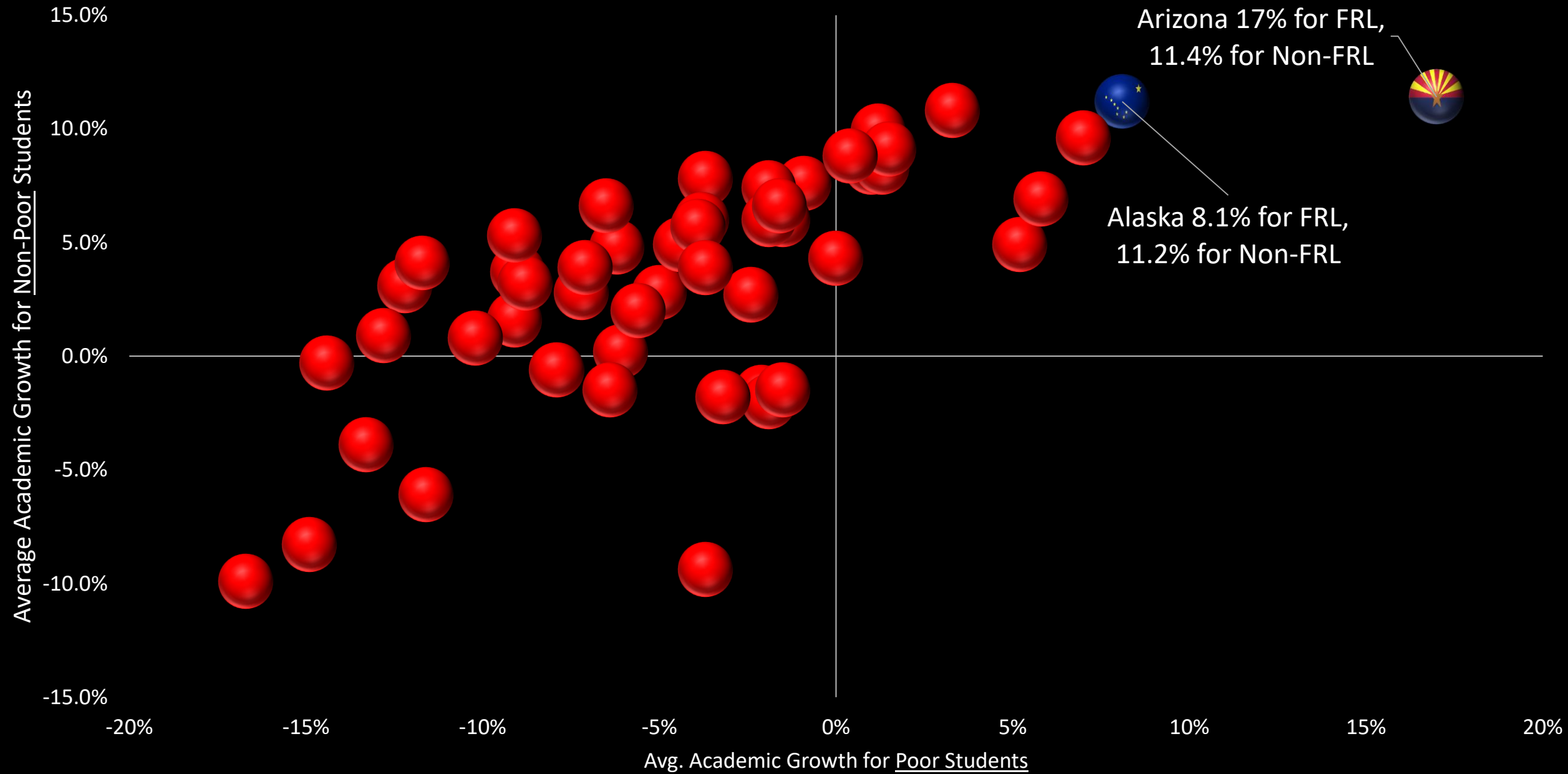


# We're measuring educational opportunity in every community in America.

The Educational Opportunity Project at Stanford University has built the first national database of academic performance. Use our Explorer to view three measures of educational opportunity in your school or community.

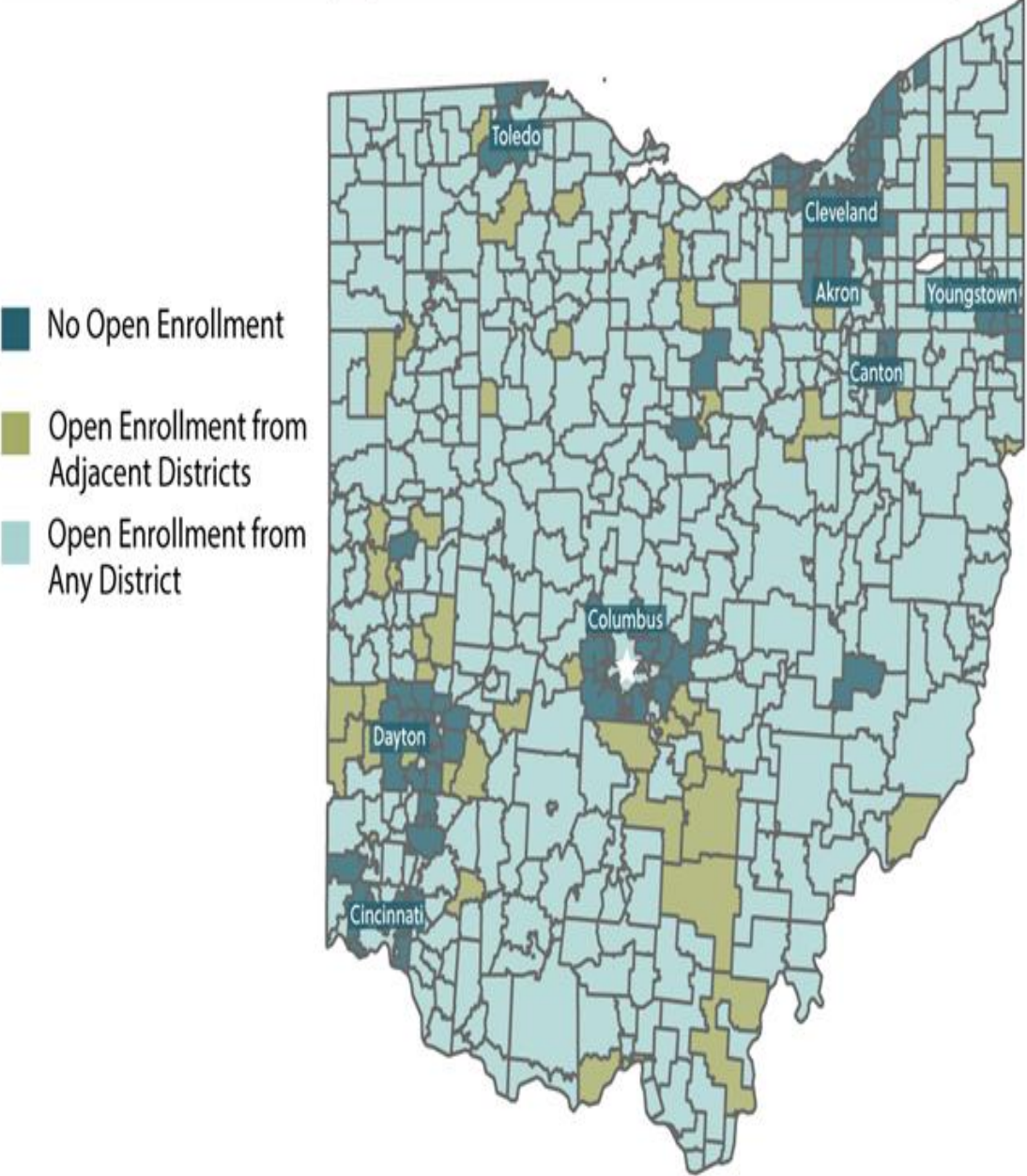
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Figure 1: Academic Growth Rates for Poor and Non-Poor Students by State, 2008-2018  
(Source: Stanford Educational Opportunity Project)



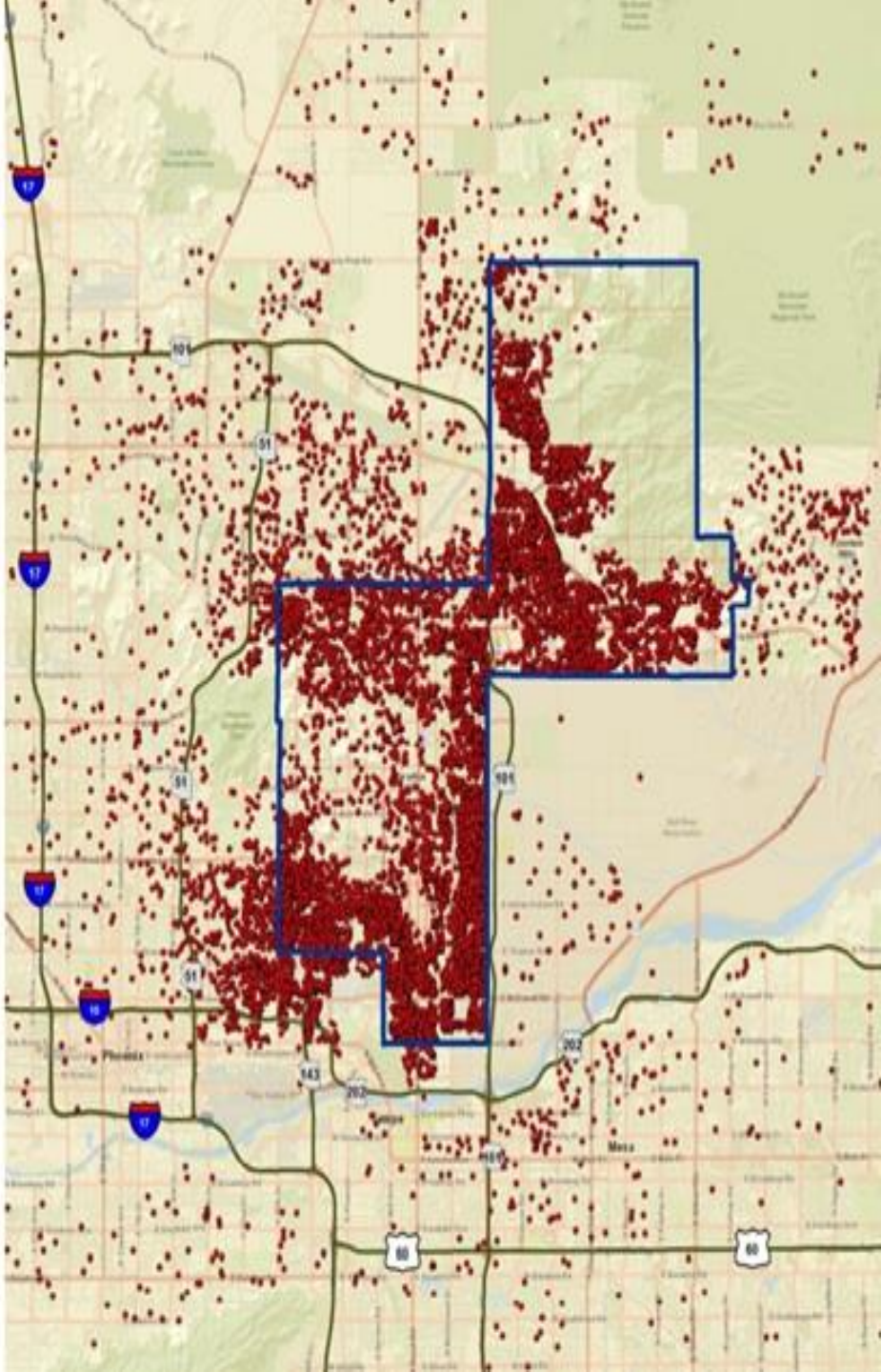


Ohio school districts by open-enrollment status: 2017-2018 school year



# Student Location

Out-of-District students are being drawn from a very large area, which increases the difficulty of projecting future enrollment levels.



# NAEP Gains (Declines) by Test for Rural Students- **Arizona** and **United States** 2007-2019

