

## **Department of Law**

Criminal Division

PO Box 110300 Juneau, AK 99811-0300 Main: 907.465.3600 Fax: 907.465.2075

## Homicide Involving Controlled Substances Highlights

- Drug related deaths plague our state<sup>1</sup>
  - o 253 Alaskans died of a drug overdose in 2021.
  - o 196 of those deaths were from opioids.
  - Synthetic opioids, like fentanyl, account for 3 out 4 opioid overdose deaths.
  - o Alaska's overdose death rate increased by 102% from 2017 to 2021.
  - o Alaska's fentanyl deaths increased by 417% from 2017 to 2021.
- Increases penalty for delivering a controlled substance to a person who is unaware that a controlled substance is being delivered
  - Makes delivering a controlled substance to a person who is mentally incapable, incapacitated, or unaware that they are being given a controlled substance misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree.
    - Those who prey upon people who are in vulnerable states should be subject to a higher penalty than those who are purely distributing drugs.
- **Reclassifies offense**: to combat the scourge drug related deaths are having on our state, this legislation reclassifies a homicide that occurs when a controlled substance is delivered to a person and the person dies from ingesting the controlled substance from manslaughter to murder in the second degree.
- Precludes "good time" deductions for certain drug dealers
  - Good time deductions are precluded for individuals convicted of felony drug dealing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Alaska Department of Health, Division of Public Health, Drug Overdose Morality Update 2021 (2021), <a href="https://health.alaska.gov/dph/VitalStats/Documents/PDFs/DrugOverdoseMortalityUpdate">https://health.alaska.gov/dph/VitalStats/Documents/PDFs/DrugOverdoseMortalityUpdate</a> 2021.pdf.