

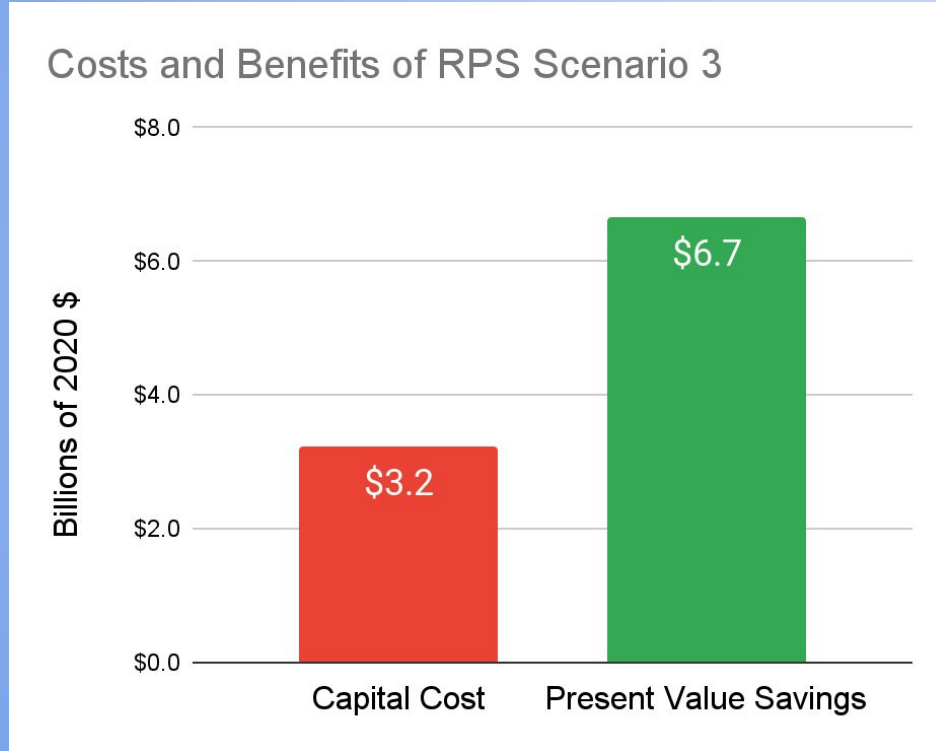
# Preliminary Economic Analysis of Railbelt RPS



By Alan Mitchell, Analysis North, no payment received for this work.

- Benefits and Costs of NREL Scenario #3, the Wind/Solar Scenario
- Favorable Results
- Starts the Economic Discussion and Indicates that More Analysis is Justified
- Details Available at <https://analysisnorth.com/rps-econ.html>






# Preliminary Benefit/Cost Analysis



*Present Values are anchored to the year 2035*

- Capital Cost of Implementing RPS Scenario 3 is \$3.2 billion, relative to Base Case.
- Present Value Benefits (Fuel Savings, with small offset from renewable operating costs) are \$6.7 billion.
- Capital Costs could more than double and Scenario #3 is still cost-effective.

# Capital Costs of Scenario #3 relative to Base Case

Generation Source	Added Capacity Megawatt	Capital Cost \$ / kilowatt	Total Cost \$ billions	
Wind (cost = 1.94 x Nat'l Average)	802	\$2,912	\$2.34	
Solar (cost = 1.46 x Nat'l Average)	455	\$1,750	\$0.80	
Add Turbine to Bradley Lake	62	\$1,484	\$0.09	
Biomass	50	\$4,462	\$0.22	
Fossil Fuel	-137	\$1,510	-\$0.21	
			Total:	<u>\$3.24</u>

# Benefits that were Not Considered in the Analysis

- No further decline in Wind and Solar Costs between 2020 and 2035
  - Solar Cost has declined 85% since 2010, adjusted for inflation
  - Wind Cost has declined 65%
- No increase in Fuel Prices beyond general inflation after 2040
- No Carbon Tax avoided
- No Federal Production Tax Credit (PTC) or other types of Federal Support