Fiscal Note

State of Alaska Bill Version: HB 203 2022 Legislative Session Fiscal Note Number: () Publish Date: Identifier: HB203-DPS-DET-03-26-22 Department: Department of Public Safety Title: MISCONDUCT INVOLVING WEAPONS Appropriation: Alaska State Troopers WOOL Alaska State Trooper Detachments Sponsor: Allocation: Requester: (H) STATE AFFAIRS OMB Component Number: 2325 **Expenditures/Revenues** Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below. (Thousands of Dollars) Included in FY2023 Governor's **Out-Year Cost Estimates** Appropriation FY2023 Requested Request **OPERATING EXPENDITURES** FY 2027 FY 2023 FY 2024 FY 2025 FY 2026 FY 2028 **FY 2023** Personal Services Travel Services Commodities Capital Outlay **Grants & Benefits** Miscellaneous **Total Operating** Fund Source (Operating Only) None Total **Positions** Full-time Part-time **Temporary** Change in Revenues None Total 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Estimated SUPPLEMENTAL (FY2022) cost: 0.0 (separate supplemental appropriation required) Estimated CAPITAL (FY2023) cost: 0.0 (separate capital appropriation required) Does the bill create or modify a new fund or account? No (Supplemental/Capital/New Fund - discuss reasons and fund source(s) in analysis section) ASSOCIATED REGULATIONS Does the bill direct, or will the bill result in, regulation changes adopted by your agency? No If yes, by what date are the regulations to be adopted, amended or repealed? Why this fiscal note differs from previous version/comments: Not applicable, initial version.

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Division:	Commissioner's Office	Date:	03/26/2022
Approved By:	April Andrews, Acting Administrative Services Director	Date:	03/26/22
Agency:	Department of Public Safety	_	

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FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

STATE OF ALASKA 2022 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL NO. HB 203

Analysis

This bill creates the new offense of misconduct involving weapons in the sixth degree under AS 11.61.225. A person commits the offense of misconduct in the sixth degree if the person fails to keep a firearm secured within their premises so that the firearm is inaccessible to a prohibited person or a person who is not the owner of, or authorized to have access to, the firearm.

The firearm would need to be carried by, or otherwise under the direct control of the owner or an authorized person, or secured in a locked container, secured with a gun lock, or secured by other means to render it inaccessible or unable to be used by anyone other than the owner or an authorized person.

A person who commits the offense of misconduct involving weapons in the sixth degree would be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of up to \$1,000.

The bill also makes a violation of the new section misconduct involving weapons in the fourth degree, a class A misdemeanor under AS 11.61.210, if as a result of the violation, a prohibited person uses the firearm to commit a crime or injure themselves or another person. A "prohibited person" is defined in the bill as a person who is prohibited from possessing a firearm under state or federal law.

The bill defines a "locked container" as a storage device approved by, or meeting specifications established by, the Department of Public Safety (DPS). The term "secure gun storage or safety device" is defined under federal law at 18 USC § 921(a)(34). It is unclear whether the bill would require DPS staff to physically approve individual firearm storage devices to ensure they comply with the definition under 18 USC § 921(a)(34). DPS cannot estimate the fiscal impact of having to inspect individual storage devices for approval, which could include having to inspect such devices within a persons home (e.g., large gun safes).

Investigation of the offenses in this bill fall under the general duties of the Alaska State Troopers. It is unknown how many violations of proposed AS 11.61.225 would occur during the course of standard investigations, or how many additional criminal investigations under proposed AS 11.61.210(a)(9) would occur as a result of a prohibited person committing a crime or injuring themselves or another with a firearm the prohibited person was not authorized to possess.

For the reasons explained above, the fiscal impact of this bill cannot be determined. Therefore, an indeterminate fiscal note is being submitted.

(Revised 11/23/2021 OMB/LFD) Page 2 of 2