

Representative Cathy Tilton

Alaska State Legislature – House District 12



SPONSOR STATEMENT – HB 370 (29-LS1551\A) *"An Act relating to municipal tax exemptions."*

AS 29.45.050m authorizes municipalities to exempt or defer all or parts of real and personal property taxes by ordinance for economic development purposes. This bill would remove the time limitation mandated by statute and authorize local governments to determine time periods appropriate for specific projects and according to their own needs and objectives.

The section presently allows a municipality to grant the exemption or deferral for up to five years, with options for renewal, and contains provisions for property eligibility, public notice, hearing and referendum, project goals, preserving mandated school funding tax equivalency, and criteria regarding previous use or taxation in the subject municipality or another municipality.

As the current budget deficit limits the State's ability to invest in economic development initiatives, municipalities will need to rely more on their own means to facilitate those projects. The current initial five year limitation does not provide the longer term certainty necessary for investors to commit to larger and more capital intensive projects.

HB 370 (Municipal Tax Exemptions) amends AS 29.45.050(m) to remove the requirement that a full or partial property tax exemption or deferral for economic development property be limited to five years, with possible renewals. This legislation would authorize a municipality's discretion to establish a full or partial property tax exemption or deferral over a designated period of time without limitation in state law, and to designate a period of time for an exemption or deferral that differs based on the type of economic development property. In addition, AS 29.45.050(m) would be amended to augment the requirements for eligibility for a full or partial property tax exemption or deferral for economic development property by including economic development property that involves a "significant capital investment in physical infrastructure" that expands the tax base of the municipality and that will generate property tax revenue after the exemption expires.

HB 370 also does not change current law in that the portion of property tax designated by a local government for a school district municipal match for education cannot be affected. Only property tax revenue remaining after the education requirement is met can be exempted or deferred, for an economic development purpose.