



FACTSHEET

LIST OF PROCLAIMED NATIONAL MONUMENTS

The following list consists of all national monuments designated by Presidents using the Antiquities Act of 1906. Some of these monuments have changed names since their establishment or have been abolished as national monuments. ***Monuments managed by the National Park Service are in bold.***

*If you see the word “*enlarged*” next to monument name, you will find original designation earlier in list.

National Monuments Proclaimed (& Enlarged) During Republican Administrations

1. Devils Tower, Wyoming (T. Roosevelt)
2. El Morro, New Mexico (T. Roosevelt)
3. Montezuma Castle, Arizona (T. Roosevelt)
4. Petrified Forest, Arizona (T. Roosevelt)
5. Chaco Canyon, New Mexico (T. Roosevelt)
6. Cinder Cone, California (T. Roosevelt) *later incorporated into Lassen Volcanic*
7. Lassen Volcanic, California (T. Roosevelt)
8. Gila Cliff Dwellings, New Mexico (T. Roosevelt)
9. Tonto, Arizona (T. Roosevelt)
10. Muir Woods, California (T. Roosevelt)
11. Grand Canyon I, Arizona (T. Roosevelt)
12. Pinnacles, California (T. Roosevelt)
13. Jewel Cave, South Dakota (T. Roosevelt)
14. Natural Bridges, Utah (T. Roosevelt)
15. Lewis and Clark, Montana (T. Roosevelt) (abolished 1937)
16. Tumacacori, Arizona (T. Roosevelt)
17. Wheeler, Colorado (T. Roosevelt) (abolished 1950)
18. Mount Olympus, Washington (T. Roosevelt) *now Olympic National Park*
19. Navajo, Arizona (Taft)
20. Oregon Caves, Oregon (Taft)
21. Mukuntu-weap, Utah (Taft) *now Zion National Park*
22. Shoshone Caverns, Wyoming (Taft) (abolished 1954)
23. Gran Quivira, New Mexico (Taft)
24. Sitka, Alaska (Taft)
25. Big Hole, Montana (Taft)

26. Colorado, Colorado (Taft)
27. Rainbow Bridge, Utah (Taft)
28. Devils Postpile, California (Taft)
29. Natural Bridges, Utah (Taft) enlarged
30. Aztec Ruins, New Mexico (Harding)
31. Hovenweep, Utah/Colorado, (Harding)
32. Mound City Group, Ohio (Harding) *now Hopewell Culture National Historical Park*
33. Pipe Spring, Arizona (Harding)
34. Lehman Caves, Nevada (Harding) *now part of Great Basin National Park*
35. Timpanogos Cave, Utah (Harding)
36. Fossil Cycad, South Dakota (Harding) (abolished 1956)
37. Bryce Canyon, Utah (Harding)
38. Muir Woods, California (Harding) enlarged
39. Pinnacles, California (Harding) enlarged
40. Carlsbad Cave, New Mexico (Coolidge)
41. Chiricahua, Arizona (Coolidge)
42. Craters of the Moon, Idaho (Coolidge)
43. Statue of Liberty, New York (Coolidge) *originally known as Fort Wood*
44. Castle Pinckney, South Carolina (Coolidge) (abolished 1956)
45. Fort Pulaski, Georgia (Coolidge)
46. Castillo de San Marcos, Florida (Coolidge)
47. Fort Matanzas, Florida (Coolidge)
48. Wupatki, Arizona (Coolidge)
49. Meriwether Lewis, Tennessee (Coolidge) *now part of Natchez Trace Parkway*
50. Glacier Bay, Alaska (Coolidge)
51. Father Millet Cross, New York (Coolidge) (abolished 1949)
52. Lava Beds, California (Coolidge)
53. Chaco Canyon, New Mexico (Coolidge) enlarged
54. Pinnacles, California (Coolidge) enlarged
55. Aztec Ruins, New Mexico (Coolidge) enlarged
56. Arches, Utah (Hoover)
57. Holy Cross, Colorado (Hoover) (abolished 1950)
58. Sunset Crater, Arizona (Hoover)
59. Great Sand Dunes, Colorado (Hoover)
60. White Sands, New Mexico (Hoover)
61. Death Valley, California/Nevada (Hoover)
62. Saguaro, Arizona (Hoover)
63. Black Canyon of the Gunnison, Colorado (Hoover)
64. Grand Canyon II, Arizona (Hoover)
65. Petrified Forest, Arizona (Hoover) enlarged
66. Pinnacles, California (Hoover) enlarged
67. Aztec Ruins, New Mexico (Hoover) enlarged
68. Edison Lab, New Jersey (Eisenhower)
69. Chesapeake & Ohio (C&O) Canal, Maryland (Eisenhower)
70. Muir Woods, California (Eisenhower) enlarged
71. Tumacacori, Arizona (Eisenhower) enlarged
72. Cabrillo, California (Eisenhower) enlarged

73. Bandelier, New Mexico (Eisenhower) *enlarged*
74. Fort Pulaski, Georgia (Eisenhower) *enlarged*
75. White Sands, New Mexico (Eisenhower) *enlarged*
76. Capitol Reef, Utah (Eisenhower) *enlarged*
77. Cabrillo, California (Ford) *enlarged*
78. Buck Island Reef, Virgin Islands (Ford) *enlarged*
79. African Burial Ground, New York (G.W. Bush)
80. Papahānaumokuākea Marine, Hawaii (G.W. Bush)
81. World War II Valor in the Pacific, Hawaii (G.W. Bush)
82. Rose Atoll Marine, American Samoa (G.W. Bush)
83. Pacific Remote Islands National Marine, S-SW of Hawaii (G.W. Bush)
84. Marianas Trench Marine, Northern Mariana Islands (G.W. Bush)

National Monuments Proclaimed (& Enlarged) During Democratic Administrations

1. Walnut Canyon, Arizona (Wilson)
2. Bandelier, New Mexico (Wilson)
3. Papago Saguaro, Arizona (Wilson) (abolished 1930)
4. Old Kasaan, Alaska (Wilson) (abolished 1955)
5. Verendrye, North Dakota (Wilson) (abolished 1956)
6. Casa Grande, Arizona (Wilson)
7. Katmai, Alaska (Wilson)
8. Scotts Bluff, Nebraska (Wilson)
9. Yucca House, Colorado (Wilson)
10. Dinosaur, Utah/Colorado (Wilson)
11. Cabrillo, California (Wilson)
12. Sieur de Monts, Maine (Wilson) *now Acadia National Park*
13. Capulin Mt., New Mexico (Wilson) *now Capulin Volcano*
14. El Morro, New Mexico (Wilson) *enlarged*
15. Mukuntu-weap, Utah (Wilson) *enlarged; now Zion National Park*
16. Gran Quivira, New Mexico (Wilson) *enlarged*
17. Cedar Breaks, Utah (FDR)
18. Fort Jefferson, Florida (FDR) *now Dry Tortugas National Park*
19. Joshua Tree, California (FDR)
20. Organ Pipe Cactus, Arizona (FDR)
21. Capitol Reef, Utah (FDR)
22. Channel Islands, California (FDR)
23. Fort Laramie, Wyoming (FDR)
24. Santa Rosa Island, Florida (FDR) *incorporated into Gulf Islands National Seashore*
25. Tuzigoot, Arizona (FDR)
26. Jackson Hole, Wyoming (FDR) *now Grand Teton National Park*
27. Zion II (Kolob Section), Utah (FDR)
28. Montezuma Castle, Arizona (FDR) *enlarged*
29. Tonto, Arizona (FDR) *enlarged*
30. Muir Woods, California (FDR) *enlarged*
31. Pinnacles, California (FDR) *enlarged*
32. Big Hole, Montana (FDR) *enlarged*

33. Dinosaur, Utah/Colorado (FDR) enlarged
34. Walnut Canyon, Arizona (FDR) enlarged
35. Scotts Bluff, Nebraska (FDR) enlarged
36. Chiricahua, Arizona (FDR) enlarged
37. Statue of Liberty, New York (FDR) enlarged
38. Fort Matanzas, Florida (FDR) enlarged
39. Wupatki, Arizona (FDR) enlarged
40. Glacier Bay, Alaska (FDR) enlarged
41. Arches, Utah (FDR) enlarged
42. White Sands, New Mexico (FDR) enlarged
43. Death Valley, California/Nevada (FDR) enlarged
44. Black Canyon of the Gunnison, Colorado (FDR) enlarged
45. Effigy Mounds, Iowa (Truman)
46. Muir Woods, California (Truman) enlarged
47. Sitka, Alaska (Truman) enlarged
48. Aztec Ruins, New Mexico (Truman) enlarged
49. Hovenweep, Utah/Colorado, (Truman) enlarged
50. Fort Matanzas, Florida (Truman) enlarged
51. Lava Beds, California (Truman) enlarged
52. Death Valley, California/Nevada (Truman) enlarged
53. Channel Islands, California (Truman) enlarged
54. Russell Cave, Alabama (Kennedy)
55. Buck Island Reef, Virgin Islands (Kennedy)
56. Gila Cliff Dwellings, New Mexico (Kennedy) enlarged
57. Natural Bridges, Utah (Kennedy) enlarged
58. Craters of the Moon, Idaho (Kennedy) enlarged
59. Saguaro, Arizona (Kennedy) enlarged
60. Marble Canyon, Arizona (Johnson)
61. Katmai, Alaska (Johnson) enlarged
62. Statue of Liberty, New York (Johnson) enlarged
63. Arches, Utah (Johnson) enlarged
64. Capitol Reef, Utah (Johnson) enlarged
65. Admiralty Island, Alaska (Carter) *incorporated into Tongass National Forest*
66. Aniakchak, Alaska (Carter)
67. Becharof, Alaska (Carter)
68. Bering Land Bridge, Alaska (Carter)
69. Cape Krusenstern, Alaska (Carter)
70. Denali, Alaska (Carter)
71. Gates of the Arctic, Alaska (Carter)
72. Kenai Fjords, Alaska (Carter)
73. Kobuk Valley, Alaska (Carter)
74. Lake Clark, Alaska (Carter)
75. Misty Fjords, Alaska (Carter) *incorporated into Tongass National Forest*
76. Noatak, Alaska (Carter)
77. Wrangell-St. Elias, Alaska (Carter)
78. Yukon-Charley Rivers, Alaska (Carter)
79. Yukon Flats, Alaska (Carter)

80. **Katmai, Alaska (Carter) enlarged**
81. **Glacier Bay, Alaska (Carter) enlarged**
82. Grand Staircase-Escalante, Utah (Clinton)
83. Agua Fria, Arizona (Clinton)
84. California Coastal, (Clinton)
85. **Grand Canyon-Parashant, Arizona (Clinton)**
86. Giant Sequoia, California (Clinton) *incorporated into Sequoia National Forest*
87. Canyons of the Ancients, Colorado (Clinton)
88. Cascade-Siskiyou, Oregon (Clinton)
89. Hanford Reach, Washington (Clinton)
90. Ironwood Forest, Arizona (Clinton)
91. **President Lincoln and Soldiers Home, WDC (Clinton)**
92. Vermilion Cliffs, Arizona (Clinton)
93. Carrizo Plain, California (Clinton)
94. Kasha-Katuwe Tent Rocks, New Mexico (Clinton)
95. **Minidoka Internment, Idaho (Clinton)**
96. Pompeys Pillar, Montana (Clinton)
97. Sonoran Desert, Arizona (Clinton)
98. Upper Missouri River Breaks, Montana (Clinton)
99. **Virgin Islands Coral Reef, Virgin Islands (Clinton)**
100. **Governors Island, New York (Clinton)**
101. **Craters of the Moon, Idaho (Clinton) enlarged**
102. **Pinnacles, California (Clinton) enlarged**
103. **Buck Island Reef, Virgin Islands (Clinton) enlarged**
104. **Fort Monroe, Virginia (Obama)**
105. Fort Ord, California (Obama)
106. Chimney Rock, Colorado (Obama)
107. **César E. Chávez, California (Obama)**
108. **Charles Young Buffalo Soldiers, Ohio (Obama)**
109. **First State, Delaware (Obama)**
110. **Harriet Tubman Underground Railroad, Maryland (Obama)**
111. Rio Grande del Norte, New Mexico (Obama)
112. San Juan Islands, Washington (Obama)
113. Point Arena-Stornetta, California (Obama) enlargement of California Coastal
114. Organ Mountains-Desert Peaks, New Mexico (Obama)
115. Pacific Remote Islands National Marine, S-SW of Hawaii (Obama) enlarged
116. San Gabriel Mountains, California (Obama)
117. **Pullman, Illinois (Obama)**
118. Browns Canyon, Colorado (Obama)
119. **Honouliuli, Hawaii (Obama)**

TOTAL # of monuments designated since 1906: 142

TOTAL NPS managed monuments: 104 (73% of total)

Updated 2/26/15