# BUDGET 101 TRAINING

Wednesday, February 10, 2016

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# GOAL OF THIS PRESENTATION

- Provide legislators and staff with basic budget information. This is not a discussion of the fiscal situation. It is a discussion of the budget – actually only the appropriation side of the operating budget.
  - Appropriation Structure—How the legislature can control spending through appropriation (or budget) structure
  - Fund Groups—What they are & how they indicate the level of legislative discretion
  - Understanding the Fiscal Summary
  - Subcommittee Process
  - Resources helpful in analyzing and preparing subcommittee budgets

#### APPROPRIATION (OR BUDGET) STRUCTURE

#### What is an appropriation?

- An appropriation is legislative authorization to spend funds. An appropriation has five requirements:
  - 1. purpose,
  - 2. funding source,
  - 3. amount,
  - 4. location, and
  - 5. time frame.

#### What is appropriation (or budget) structure?

- When many people speak about appropriations, they are referring to the appropriation structure in the numbers section of an appropriations bill.
  - Appropriations appear in bold
  - Allocations are indented and appear in non-bold type

#### Why is budget structure important?

- The legislature controls where funding can be spent through the budget structure.
  - Funding cannot be transferred between appropriations but can be transferred between the various allocations within an appropriation.

1	Department of Corrections (cont.)				
2			Appropriation	General	Other
3		Allocations	Items	Funds	Funds
4	Recidivism Reduction Grants		500,000	500,000	
5	Recidivism Reduction Grants	500,000			
6	24 Hour Institutional Utilities		11,224,200	11,224,200	
7	24 Hour Institutional Utilities	11,224,200			
8	Agency Unallocated Reduction		-2,345,500	-2,345,500	
9	Agency Unallocated Reduction	-2,345,500			
10	* * * *		* * * *	* *	
11	* * * * * Department of	Education and l	Early Developmen	nt * * * * *	
12	* * * *		* * * *	* *	
13	K-12 Aid to School Districts		50,791,000	30,000,000	20,791,000
14	Foundation Program	50,791,000			
15	K-12 Support		12,378,800	12,378,800	
16	Boarding Home Grants	7,696,400			
17	Youth in Detention	1,100,000			
18	Special Schools	3,582,400			
19	Education Support Services		6,146,600	3,651,500	2,495,100
20	Executive Administration	917,000			
21	Administrative Services	1,797,500			
22	Information Services	1,072,000			
23	School Finance & Facilities	2,360,100			
24	Teaching and Learning Support		237,948,300	19,378,300	218,570,000
25	Student and School Achievement	161,210,800			
26	Alaska Native Science and Engineering	1,000,000			
27	Program				
28	State System of Support	1,976,400			
29	Statewide Mentoring Program	1,500,000			
30	Teacher Certification	930,300			
31	The amount allocated for Teacher Certificati			-	
32	on June 30, 2016, of the Department of Educ	cation and Early	Development rec	eipts from teach	ner
33	certification fees under AS 14.20.020(c).				

#### FUND GROUPS & LEGISLATIVE DISCRETION

# The following four fund groups indicate the level of legislative discretion over the use of the funding

- Unrestricted General Funds (UGF) No statutory designations or restrictions on these funds. Deficits refer only to UGF. Deficits cannot occur in other fund groups.
- Designated General Funds (DGF) Although the Constitution prohibits the dedication of funds (with a few exceptions), the legislature has statutorily designated funds in this group for a specific purpose.
- 3. **Other Funds** The legislature has limited discretion (includes dedicated and duplicated funding).
- 4. **Federal Funds** Funding received from the federal government. The legislature has limited discretion over the use of this funding.

### FISCAL SUMMARY

			FY16 Manag	ement Plan					FY17 G	overnor			Change	in UGF
	Unrestricted General Funds	Designated General Funds	Total General Funds	Other State Funds	Federal Receipts	All Funds	Unrestricted General Funds	Designated General Funds	Total General Funds	Other State Funds	Federal Receipts	All Funds	\$	%
REVENUE Unrestricted General Fund Revenue (Fall 2015) (1) Production Taxes and Non-dedicated Royalties	1,609.5 1,593.0	926.8	2,536.2 1,593.0	639.5	3,458.3	6,634.0 1,593.0	5,013.5 1,796.4 991.3	894.7 -	5,908.2 1,796.4 991.3	713.2	3,142.9 -	6,976.6 1,796.4 991.3	3,404.0	211
Other Current Sources of Revenue Sustainable Transfer from the Earnings Reserve Account (2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	805.1 3,200.0	-	805.1 3,200.0	-	-	805.1 3,200.0		
Transfer from the Earnings Reserve Account for Dividends (2) Production Taxes and Royalties to Earnings Reserve Account New Revenue Sources Proposed by the Governor (3)		-	-	-	-	-	230.9 (446.5) 244.0	-	230.9 (446.5) 244.0	-	-	230.9 (446.5) 244.0		1
Carryforward, Repeals, Adjustments and Fiscal Notes (4) Designated General Fund Revenue (5)	16.5	926.8	16.5 926.8	-	0.4	16.9 926.8	(11.3)	- 894.7	(11.3) 894.7	-		(11.3) 894.7		
APPROPRIATIONS														
TOTAL OPERATING APPROPRIATIONS	5,270.6	830.6	6,101.2	611.8	2,182.4	8,895.4	5,259.9	848.7	6,108.6	645.6	2,185.9	8,940.2	(10.7)	-
gency Operations	4,111.8	805.0	4,916.9	558.9	2,153.7	7,629.4	3,997.9	828.8	4,826.7	564.3	2,157.1	7,548.1	(113.9)	
urrent Fiscal Year Appropriations (Includes Fiscal Notes) Agency Operations (Non-Formula) K-12 Foundation Formula and Pupil Transportation	4,098.8 2,040.4 1,247.5	805.0 714.1 13.0	4,903.9 2,754.5 1,260.5	<b>558.9</b> 553.5	2,153.7 906.1 20.8	7,616.4 4,214.0 1,281.3	3,997.9 1,979.8 1,243.0	828.8 721.8 30.0	4,826.7 2,701.6 1,273.0	<b>564.3</b> 559.5	2,157.1 905.4 20.8	7,548.1 4,166.6 1,293.7	(100.9) (60.6) (4.5)	}
Medicaid Services (Formula) Other Formula Programs	635.1 175.8	1.8 76.2	636.9 252.0	2.8	966.2 100.8	1,606.0 352.9	603.5 171.6	1.8 75.2	605.3 246.8	4.8	1,125.3 105.6	1,735.3 352.4	(31.6) (4.2)	1
Revised Programs Legislatively Approved Duplicated Authorization (non-additive) (6)	-	-	-	2.6 747.3	159.7	162.3 747.3	-	-	-	- 771.7		- 771.7		
Supplemental Appropriations (Agency Operations) (7)	13.0	:	13.0		:	13.0								
tatewide Obligations	1,158.7	25.6	1,184.3	52.9	28.7	1,265.9	1,262.0	19.9	1,281.9	81.3	28.9	1,392.1	103.3	<u> </u>
urrent Fiscal Year Appropriations  Debt Service	979.3 206.2	<b>25.6</b> 23.9		48.7 43.3	<b>28.7</b> 5.2	<b>1,082.3</b> 278.7	1,262.0 436.7	19.9 18.3	<b>1,281.9</b> 455.0	81.3 76.0	<b>28.9</b> 5.2	<b>1,392.1</b> 536.2	282.7 230.4	
Fund Capitalization Oil & Gas Production Tax Credits	<b>502.0</b> 500.0	1.7	<b>503.7</b> 500.0	5.4	23.5	532.5 500.0	<b>776.4</b> 73.4	1.6	<b>778.0</b> 73.4	5.3	23.6	807.0 73.4	274.4 (426.6)	l
Other Fund Capitalization  Permanent Fund Dividend Fund (2)	2.0	1.7	3.7	5.4	23.5	32.5	3.0 700.0	1.6	4.6 700.0	5.3	23.6	33.5 700.0	1.0 700.0	l
Retirement Costs: Actuarial Recommendation	262.5	-	262.5	-	-	262.5	48.9	-	48.9	-	-	48.9	(213.6)	
Judgments, Claims and Settlements  Duplicated Authorization (non-additive) (6)	8.6	-	8.6	15.4	-	8.6 15.4	-	-	-	12.2	-	12.2	(8.6)	
upplemental Appropriations (Statewide)	179.4	-	179.4	4.2	-	183.6	<u> </u>	_	-	12.2	-	12.2		
Community Revenue Sharing	35.4	-	35.4	-	-	35.4		-	-	-	-	-		l
AKLNG and In-state Pipeline (7) Cost of Issuing Pension Obligation Bonds (duplicated)	144.0	-	144.0	4.2 12.7	-	148.2 12.7	_	-	-	-	-			ì
Pension Obligation Bond Proceeds to Retirement (duplicated)	-	-	•	2,531.5	-	2,531.5	-	-	-	-	-	-		<u> </u>
OTAL CAPITAL APPROPRIATIONS	118.4	56.6	175.0	27.7	1,275.9	1,478.6	194.3	6.8	201.0	67.6	956.9	1,225.5	75.9	(
urrent Fiscal Year Appropriations Project Appropriations & RPLs (Revised Programs)	118.4 118.4	<b>56.6</b> 56.6	<b>175.0</b> 175.0	<b>27.7</b> 27.7	1,275.9 1,275.9	1,478.6 1,478.6	194.3 194.3	6.8 6.8	201.0 201.0	67.6 67.6	956.9 956.9	1,225.5 1,225.5	75.9 75.9	
Duplicated Authorization (non-additive) (6)	- 110.4	- 30.0	-	32.5	1,275.9	32.5	194.3	- 0.0	201.0	36.2	-	36.2	75.5	l
foney on the Street (includes all fund sources) (8)	118.4	56.6	175.0	60.2	1,275.9	1,511.1	194.3	6.8	201.0	103.8	956.9	1,261.8	75.9	
re-Transfers Authorization (unduplicated)	5,389.0	887.2	6,276.2	639.5	3,458.3	10,374.0	5,454.2	855.4	6,309.6	713.2	3,142.9	10,165.7	65.2	
re-Transfers Surplus/(Deficit)	(3,779.5)	Re	venue Covers	29.9%	of Appropria	tions	(440.7)	Reve	enue Covers	91.9%	of Appropriat	tions		
Pre-Transfer Authorization without Governor's Legislation (9)	ll .						5,305.8	İ		1			1 '	1

#### FISCAL SUMMARY (CONTINUED)

		State of Alaska Fiscal SummaryFY16 and FY17 (Part 1) (\$ millions)													
				FY16 Manag	ement Plan				FY17 Governor						in UGF
		Unrestricted General Funds	Designated General Funds	Total General Funds	Other State Funds	Federal Receipts	All Funds	Unrestricted General Funds	Designated General Funds	Total General Funds	Other State Funds	Federal Receipts	All Funds	\$	%
45	Fund Transfers (10)	(226.1)	39.6	(186.5)	-	•	(186.5)	62.2	39.3	101.5	-	-	101.5	288.3	-127.5%
46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	Current Fiscal Year Transfers  Designated Reserves (Public Education Fund) Statutory Budget Reserve to Earnings Reserve Account Earnings Reserve Account from Statutory Budget Reserve Earnings Reserve Account to Alaska Capital Income Fund Alaska Capital Income Fund from Earnings Reserve Account Oil & Hazardous Substance Fund REAA School Fund Renewable Energy Fund Vaccine Assessment Account Other Funds Net Zero Movement CBR to SBR (non-additive)	(226.1) (280.5) - - - - 15.6 38.8 - - -	39.6 - - - - - 7.5 - - 31.2 0.9	(186.5) (280.5) - - - 23.0 38.8 - 31.2 0.9			(186.5) (280.5) - - 23.0 38.8 - 31.2 0.9 6,685.0	3,000.0 (3,000.0) 21.0 (21.0) 15.5 41.6 5.0	39.3 - - - - 7.2 - 31.2 0.9	3,000.0 (3,000.0) 21.0 (21.0) 22.7 41.6 5.0 31.2 0.9			3,000.0 (3,000.0) (21.0) (21.0) 22.7 41.6 5.0 31.2 0.9	288.3 280.5 3,000.0 (3,000.0) 21.0 (21.0) (0.0) 2.9 5.0	-0.1%
	Post-Transfers Authorization (unduplicated) Post-Transfer Balance to/(from) the SBR or CBR (11)	5,162.9 (3,553.4)	926.8 Re	6,089.6 evenue Covers	639.5 31.2%	3,458.3 of Appropria	10,187.4	5,516.4 (502.9)	894.7 Reve	6,411.1 enue Covers	713.2 90.9%	3,142.9 of Appropriate	10,267.2	353.5	6.8%
60 61 62 63 64 65	Permanent Fund   Permanent Fund Dividends   Deposits to Principal   Alaska Capital Income Fund   Permanent Fund Corporation (included in op/cap budget) (12)   Other Uses of Earnings (included in op/cap budget) (12)		2,362.4 1,405.0 888.0 21.0 - 48.4	2,362.4 1,405.0 888.0 21.0 - 48.4	170.8 - - - - 162.3 8.6		2,533.2 1,405.0 888.0 21.0 162.3 57.0			47.7 - - - - 47.7	168.9 - - - 160.3 8.6		216.6 - - - - 160.3 56.3		
66	Total Authorization (unduplicated)	5,162.9	3,240.8	8,403.6	639.5	3,458.3	12,501.4	5,516.4	894.7	6,411.1	713.2	3,142.9	10,267.2	353.5	6.8%
	FISCAL YEAR SUMMARY    Agency Operations Statewide Operations Total Operating Capital Unduplicated Appropriation of Permanent Fund Earnings Transfers (non-additive)	5,389.0 4,111.8 1,158.7 5,270.6 118.4 0.0 (226.1)	3,201.2 805.0 25.6 830.6 56.6 2,314.0 39.6	8,590.2 4,916.9 1,184.3 6,101.2 175.0 2,314.0 (186.5)	639.5 558.9 52.9 611.8 27.7 0.0	2,153.7 28.7 2,182.4 1,275.9 0.0	7,629.4 1,265.9 8,895.4 1,478.6 2,314.0 (186.5)	5,454.2 3,997.9 1,262.0 5,259.9 194.3 0.0 62.2	855.4 828.8 19.9 848.7 6.8 0.0 39.3	6,309.6 4,826.7 1,281.9 6,108.6 201.0 0.0 101.5	713.2 564.3 81.3 645.6 67.6 0.0	3,142.9 2,157.1 28.9 2,185.9 956.9 0.0	7,548.1 1,392.1 8,940.2 1,225.5 0.0 101.5	65.2 (113.9) 103.3 (10.7) 75.9 288.3	8.9%

- (1) The Department of Revenue's Fall 2015 oil forecast for FY16 is 0.500 mbd at \$49.58 per barrel; the FY17 forecast is 0.505 mbd at \$56.24 per barrel.
- (2) Under the proposed Permanent Fund Protection Act, \$3.2 billion is available for transfer from the Earnings Reserve Account to the general fund. The appropriation to the Dividend Fund is shown in Line 27. The appropriations associated with the dividends are missing in the Governor's budget submission; this will be corrected in amendments.
- (3) New revenue sources proposed by the Governor are: \$100 million from an income tax, \$45 million from a motor fuel tax, \$40 million from an alcohol tax, \$27 million from a tobacco tax, \$20 million from a fisheries business tax and fisheries resource landing tax, and \$12 million from a mining license tax. In addition, another bill would bring in \$15 million from a cruise ship head tax, but this revenue is considered "Other" and is not included in this line.
- (4) Carryforward is money that was appropriated in a prior year that is made available for spending in a later year via multiyear appropriations. Repeals increase revenue by reducing prior year authorization. Total carryforward into FY17 will be unknown until the close of FY16. The AIDEA dividend reported in the Revenue Sources Book is \$11.3 million too high and is adjusted in this line.
- (5) Designated general funds include 1) program receipts that are restricted to the program that generates the receipts and 2) revenue that is statutorily designated for a specific purpose.
- (6) Duplicated authorization is in the budget twice, such as when funds flow in and out of a holding account or one agency pays another for services provided. Duplicated authorization also includes the expenditure of bond proceeds when debt service on bonds (which includes repayment of principal) will be reflected in future operating budgets.
- (7) FY16 Supplemental Appropriations for agency operations and fund transfers include appropriations made in SB 3001, passed in October 2015.
- (8) Including duplicated fund sources in the amount of capital spending provides a valuable measure of "money on the street" because it includes projects funded with bond proceeds and other duplicated fund sources.
- (9) The deficit without the Governor's legislation excludes revenue from new legislation and transfers from other funds. On the expenditure side, it excludes transfers to the ERA and dividends, and assumes \$625 million in tax credit payments.
- (10) "Fund Transfers" refer to appropriations that move money from one fund to another within the Treasury. Although transfers are not true expenditures, they reduce the amount of money available for other purposes so must be included in the calculation of the surplus/deficit. For reserve accounts, a positive number indicates a deposit and a negative number indicates a withdrawal. When money is withdrawn and spent, the expenditure is included in the operating or capital budget, as appropriate.
- (11) The post-transfer withdrawal necessary to balance the budget is anticipated to be \$3.6 billion in FY16 (from the Constitutional Budget Reserve Fund) and \$500 million in FY17 (from the Statutory Budget Reserve Fund).
- (12) Amounts shown on lines 64 and 65 can be considered duplicated appropriations -- they are included in the operating or capital budgets above. The Designated General Funds column includes amounts associated with the dividend program in FY16, but those amounts become UGF under the Governor's plan. Amounts in the Other column reflect gross earnings of the Permanent Fund.

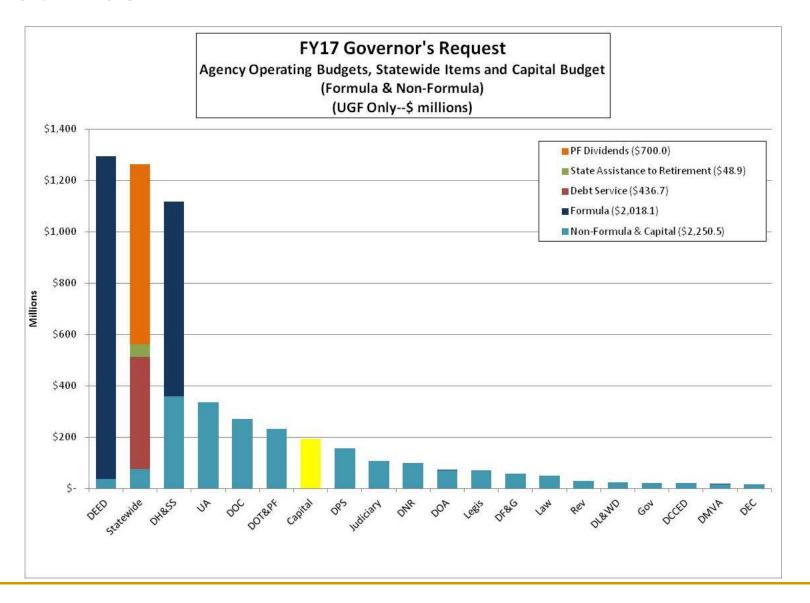
#### SHORT FISCAL SUMMARY

- Focus is on UGF Only
- Status Quo Removes the Governor's Proposed Legislation
  - New Revenue Sources
  - Pension Obligation Bonds
  - Oil Tax Credits
- Status Quo Dividends are not UGF

	FY 17 Budget with and with	nout Governor's	Legislation
	<b>Unrestricted General Funds</b>	s Only	
		FY17 Status Quo	FY17Gov
1	Fall 2015 Revenue Forecast	1,785.1	5,013.5
2	UGF Revenue	1,785.1	1,785.1
3	New Revenue Sources	0.0	244.0
4	Sustainable ERA Draw	0.0	3,200.0
5	PFD Draw (1)	0.0	230.9
6	Prod Tax + Royalties to ERA	0.0	(446.5)
	Appropriations		
7	Agency Operations (non-formula)	1,979.8	1,979.8
8	Agency Operations (formula)	2,018.1	2,018.1
9	Oil Tax Credits (2)	625.0	73.4
10	Other Statewide Operating Items	488.6	488.6
11	Permanent Fund Dividends (1)	0.0	700.0
12	Total Operating	5,111.5	5,259.9
13	Capital Projects	194.3	194.3
14	Total Budget before Transfers	<u>5,305.8</u>	<u>5,454.2</u>
15	FY17 Pre-Transfer Deficit	(3,520.7)	<u>(440.7)</u>
16	Revenue as a % of Appropriations	34%	92%
17	Fund Transfers	62.2	62.2
18	Total Budget after Transfers	<u>5,368.0</u>	<u>5,516.4</u>
19	FY17 Post-Transfer Deficit	(3,582.9)	<u>(502.9)</u>
20	Revenue as a % of Appropriations	33%	91%
	Expected Supplementals		
21	Fire Suppression Activity	30.0	30.0
22	Community Revenue Sharing	-	80.0
23	Total Expected Supplementals	30.0	110.0
	T-4-1 D (ODD + ODD + EDA	1	
	Total Reserves (CBR + SBR + ERA	4	
	Starting Balance	15,155.6	15,155.6
25	Starting Balance Oil Tax Credit Transitional Fund (2)	15,155.6	<b>15,155.6</b> (1,200.0)
25 26	Starting Balance Oil Tax Credit Transitional Fund (2) FY17 Dividend (1)	15,155.6 - (1,400.0)	(1,200.0)
25 26 27	Starting Balance Oil Tax Credit Transitional Fund (2) FY17 Dividend (1) FY17 Deficit (w/ supplementals)	15,155.6 - (1,400.0) (3,550.7)	(1,200.0) - (550.7)
25 26 27	Starting Balance Oil Tax Credit Transitional Fund (2) FY17 Dividend (1)	15,155.6 - (1,400.0)	(1,200.0)

<sup>(2)</sup> Governor's plan includes \$73.4 for oil and gas tax credits in FY17, but then uses an additional \$1.2 billion to set up a transitional fund. Without this change, the credit amount is \$625 million.

#### FISCAL SUMMARY



#### **AGENCY OPERATIONS**

3.242,742.4

4,807 \$

674,583

\$1.26

3,619,073.8

5,365

674,583

\$1.22

3,644,668.5

5,358 \$

680,169

\$1.19

3.887.541.4

5,660 \$

686,818

\$1.14

3.862.030.7

5,534 \$

697,828

\$1.13

4,119,849.2

5,770 \$

714,021

\$1.11

TOTAL

Cost per Alaskan

are Projections)

CPI Data)

Alaska's Population (2015 and 2016

Value of one 2014 dollar in historical

dollars (Per Dot. of Labor's 2014 Anc

2,908,257.8

4,409

659,653

\$1.29

#### **AGENCY OPERATIONS** 2014 Inflation Adjusted \$ (UGF Only) 10MgtPln 14MetPln 15MgtPln Departments 05MgtPln 06MgtPln 07MgtPln 08MgtPln 09MgtPln 11MgtPln 12MgtPln 13MgtPln 16MgtPln Administration 55.821.0 65,482,6 73.481.7 74.051.6 82.441.2 83.221.4 85.058.4 85.264.0 88.763.1 88.861.8 88.178.3 77.558.4 69.136.2 Commerce, Community & Econ Dev 10.125.5 11,010.6 6.559.1 5.638.1 38.320.9 34.782.5 65.748.5 40.092.7 59.238.7 48.047.5 40.454.3 29.807.6 20.950.7 200.823.2 214,030.4 226,607.7 236,512.6 242,480,3 241,016.3 255,803,4 265,264.3 297,527.5 303,346.4 297,654.4 271,184.8 258,566.7 Corrections 1.259.269.2 1.313.629.3 1,236,360.8 Education & Early Dev 1,071,277.7 1,123,445.0 1,226,540.4 1.211.260.1 1.205.628.1 1.302.377.3 1,337,661.6 1,308,296.6 1,408,921.8 1,273,004.5 Environmental Conservation 14.834.2 16,372.8 18,226.1 19.465.7 19.839.8 19.626.1 20,893.2 21,276.1 22.663.0 24,319.1 22,472.1 19,651.1 16,950.5 Fish and Game 39,908.2 46,097.7 52,551.7 50,891.2 66,220.2 64,746.2 72,526.2 77,304.0 82,172.6 83,445.5 79,387.8 63,663.0 55,131.7 24,600.4 24,746.8 44,118.7 23,218.9 28,929.2 29,885.2 34,682.5 32,799.7 35,666.3 32,809.5 33,609.5 22,640.6 21,861.3 Governor Health & Social Services 766,528.6 913,152.4 945,580.2 1,045,522.4 940,739.7 1,032,162.5 1,230,594.9 1,292,800.8 1,271,811.9 1,253,650.2 1,139,608.5 1,069,863.4 684,411.3 Labor & Workforce Dev 17,785.2 19,903.7 24,442.1 27,726.8 35,000.1 34,070.2 32,559.7 33,482.8 36,424.3 36,112.1 33,448.0 25,263.1 22,866.8 40,079.1 53,014.0 48,700.7 46,000.0 62,602.2 62,869.6 65,783.8 74,110.4 71,530.2 64,644.0 61,275.3 53,529.8 48,010.7 Military & Veterans' Affairs 11,800.1 16,129.8 15,966.1 14,632.4 13,976.5 13,175.0 13,785.2 18,384.8 23,211.9 22,743.9 24,816.9 16,847.0 17,728.3 Natural Resources 62.217.0 78.974.4 77.129.4 76.519.3 85.619.9 80.296.2 79.932.5 81.576.8 84.223.1 84.704.2 88.072.8 68.743.9 96.370.4 Public Safety 108.606.3 118.143.4 128.410.5 127.204.5 135.155.7 144.570.6 151.808.9 165.721.3 172.788.0 176.003.8 171.553.2 157.138.1 149.374.7 14.777.7 22,412.5 18,449.2 17.669.6 20.897.3 20.135.2 40.262.1 33,215,3 33,924.7 34,104.8 33,831.4 28,345.2 28,177.9 Revenue 127.560.6 213,841.4 278.988.3 272.243.4 294.590.1 299.022.9 288.831.8 278.604.6 Transportation 244.854.2 243.622.9 295.848.8 238.644.9 221.240.1 374.501.1 University of Alaska 294,549.8 309.259.1 342.790.7 346,002.4 356,450.1 367.425.2 373.066.7 376.177.9 378,750.4 370.599.7 343,068.0 320,420.5 Branch-wide Unallocated Approp 20.340.0 16.095.0 13.910.0 37.800.0 27.000.0 14.280.0 36.720.0 75,874.2 80,641.1 90,406.9 92,061.3 96,313.8 98,548.8 105,273.8 108,165.9 112,017.0 112,785.8 111,866.3 107,973.5 101,908.2 Judiciary Legislature 53.206.2 62.708.6 66,686.1 72.331.2 73.155.5 75.069.9 76.004.8 79.654.0 78.176.6 77.541.5 77.622.0 71.977.1 68.987.2

4,346,535.9

6,011 \$

723,133

\$1.07

4,538,616.2

6,203

731,630

\$1.05

4,473,880.4

6,074 \$

736,616

\$1.02

4,503,018.6

6,107 \$

737,354

\$1.00

4.008.649.2

5,435

737,625

\$0.98

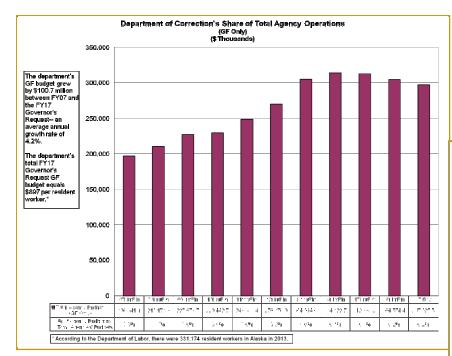
3,823,906.3

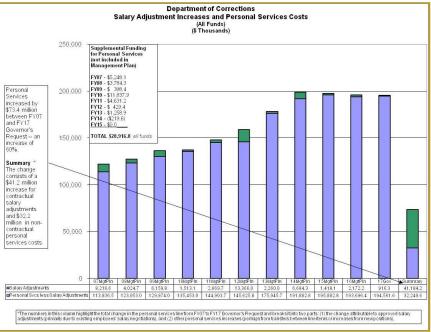
5,158

741,286

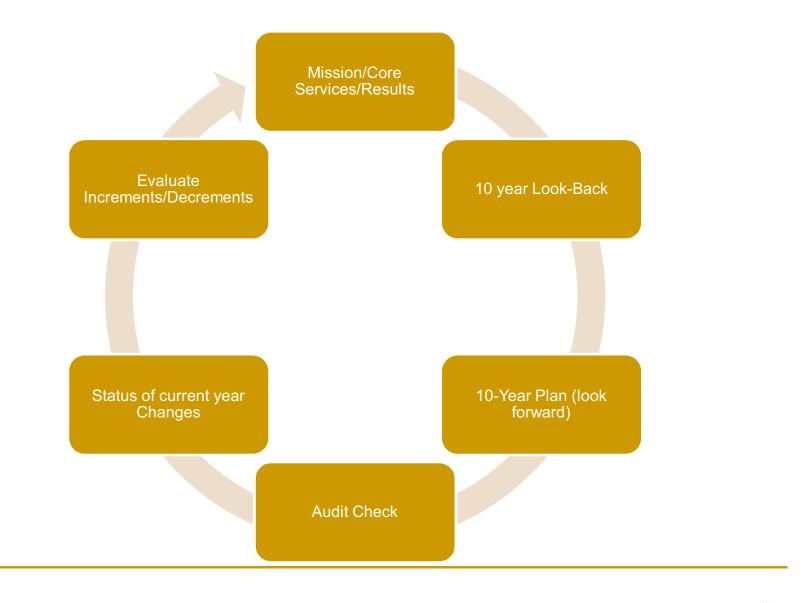
\$0.96

#### AGENCY LOOK-BACK GRAPHS





#### SUBCOMMITEE PROCESS



## **BUDGET RESOURCES**

## The following slides provide information on

- Budget resources available to legislators and the public
- The types of information you can extract from these resources

# Alaska Legislative Budget Handbook – The Swiss Army Knife (SAK)

This publication is designed to be a step-by-step guide to assist new legislators and staff in developing agencies' budgets. Some of the information included in the SAK are:

- LFD analyst contact information
- □ Tips for running effective subcommittee meetings
- Budget analysis questions
- Budget closeout procedures
- Conference Committee process
- Fund code and fund group information
- Appropriation law
- Glossary of budget terms
- Other Budget resources

# Legislative Fiscal Analyst's Overview of the Governor's Request (or the Overview)

This is typically Legislative Finance's 1<sup>st</sup> publication in the budget process. It includes:

- A Fiscal Summary
- A summary analysis of the Governor's December 15<sup>th</sup> operating and capital budget requests, including revenue measures and bills like the Permanent Fund Protection Act
- Discussion of each agency's top issues as identified by Legislative Finance analysts
- Analysis of the language sections in each appropriation bill

This publication is typically available on the first day of session.

### Subcommittee Books

#### How to read a Subcommittee Book

- Column Definitions
- Blue pages contain Legislative Fiscal Analyst's Overview of the Agency's budget request
- Goldenrod reports (contain summary reports)
  - Agency Summary
  - Agency Summary (General Funds & UGF Only)
  - Agency Totals
- White pages (contain detail reports by allocation)
  - Allocation Totals
  - Transaction Change Detail
- Wordage Report
- Transaction Type Definitions

## Subcommittee Books (Continued)

#### Column Definitions

15Actual (FY15 LFD Actual) - FY15 actual expenditures as adjusted by LFD.

16 CC (FY16 Conference Committee) - The FY16 operating budget as approved by the Conference Committee on the Operating and Mental Health appropriation bills. The column does not include fiscal noise appropriated in Sec. 2 of HBT2/HBT3, special legislation or reappropriations. Appropriations in the language sections of the FY16 operating budget bills are included in the Conference Committee column.

16 Auth (FY16 Authorized) - The Conference Committee operating budget (adjusted for vetoes) plus fiscal notes appropriated in Sec. 2 of HB72/HB73 and HB2001, updated CC language estimates, operating appropriations made by other bills, reappropriations, and funding carried forward from previous fiscal years.

15MgtPin (FY15 Management Plan) - Authorized level of expenditures at the beginning of FY15 plus position adjustments and transfers (made at an agency's discretion) within appropriations.

16Mg Pln (FY16 Management Plan) - Authorized level of expenditures at the beginning of FY16 plus position adjustments and transfers (made at an agency's discretion) within

17Adj Base (FV17 Adjusted Base) - FV16 Management Plan less one-time items, plus FV17 adjustments for position counts, funding transfers, line item transfers, temporary increments (IncT) from prior years, and additions for satisacive items (risk management and most salary and benefit increases). The Adjusted Base is the "first cut" of the FV17 budget, it is the base to which the Governor's and the Legislanize's increments, descrements, and fund changes are added.

17Gov (FY17 Governor Request) - Includes FY17 Adjusted Base plus the Governor's operating budget bill requests for increases (increments), decreases (decrements), fund source changes, and language transactions submitted by the Governor on December 15, 2015.

16SupRPL (FY16 RPLs + Supplementals) - FY16 supplemental operating appropriations as submitted by the Governor on December 15, 2015, supplemental appropriations included in Chapter 1, TSSLA 15 (CSSB 3001 FIN) and FY16 Revised Program-Legislature (RPLs). Capital Supplementals and Capital RPLs are excluded from this column.

						Α	gency: De	partmen	t of Educa	tion and	Early Dev	relop
	10⇒ [1] fon⇒ 2016 um⇒ 15Actual	[2] 2015 15MgtPln	[3] 2016 16MgtPln	[4] 2016 16SupRPL	[5] 2016 174dj Base	[6] 2016 17Gov	2015 15 <b>M</b> gtPln	[6] - [2] 2016 to 17Gov	2016	[6] - [3] 2016 to 17Gov	2016 17Adj Bas	[6] -   21 to 17
K-12 Aid to School Districts												
Foundation Program	1,230,440.1	1,198,664.3	1,202,030.5	0.0	1,202,030.5	1,214,775.5	16,111.2	1.3 %	12,745.0	1.1 %	12,745.0	1.3
Pupil Transportation	76,721.1	76,773.9	79,240.3	0.0	79,240.3	78,969.8	2,195.9	2.9%	-270.5	-0.3 %	-270.5	-0.0
Additional Foundation Funding	0.0	95,101.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-95,101.4	-100.0%	0.0		0.0	
Appropriation Total	1,307,161.2	1,370,539.6	1,281,270.8	0.0	1,281,270.8	1,293,745.3	-76,794.3	-5.6 %	12,474.5	1.0 %	12,474.5	1.0
K-12 Support												
Boarding Home Grants	6,048.6	6,960.3	7,696.4	0.0	7,696.4	7,696.4	736.1	10.6%	0.0		0.0	
Youth in Detention	1,100.0	1,100.0	1,100.0	0.0	1,100.0	1,100.0	0.0		0.0		0.0	
Special Schools	3,360.7	3,693.3	3,582.4	0.0	3,582.4	3,582.4	-110.9	-3.0 %	0.0		0.0	
Appropriation Total	10,509.3	11,753.6	12,378.8	0.0	12,378.8	12,378.8	625.2	5.3 %	0.0		0.0	
Education Support Services												
Executive Administration	864.5	903.4	917.0	0.0	902.2	917.0	13.6	1.5 %	0.0		14.8	1.4
Administrative Services	1,612.4	1,649.5	1,797.5	0.0	1,783.5	1,797.5	148.0	9.0 %	0.0		14.0	0.8
Information Services	771.4	1,052.9	1,072.0	0.0	1,065.4	1,072.0	19.1	1.8%	0.0		6.6	0.
School Finance & Facilities	3,036.2	3,064.9	2,426.1	0.0	2,334.3	2,360.1	-704.8	-23.0 %	-66.0	-2.7 %	25.8	1.
Appropriation Total	6,284.5	6,670.7	6,212.6	0.0	6,085.4	6,146.6	-524.1	-7.9 %	-66.0	-1.1 %	61.2	1.
Teaching and Learning Support												
Student and School Achievement	145,204.9	167,563.7	162,207.4	0.0	161,512.5	161,663.6	-5,900.1	-3.5 %	-543.8	-0.3 %	151.1	0.
ANSEP	0.0	0.0	1,385.2	0.0	1,385.2	1,000.0	1.000.0	>999 %	-385.2	-27.8 %	-385.2	-27.3
Alaska Learning Network	850.0	850.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-850.0	-100.0%	0.0		0.0	
State System of Support	1,962.5	1.962.5	1,976.4	0.0	1,961.9	1,976.4	13.9	0.7 %	0.0		14.5	0.
Statewide Mentoring	2,300.0	2,300.0	1,500.0	0.0	1,500.0	1,500.0	-800.0	-34.8 %	0.0		0.0	
Teacher Certification	716.6	920.6	930.3	0.0	930.3	930.3	9.7	1.1%	0.0		0.0	
Child Nutrition	61,720.0	52,701.8	52,809.7	8,700.0	52,807.5	63,809.7	11,107.9	21.1%	11,000.0	20.8%	11,002.2	20.
Early Learning Coordination	9,269.7	9,461.1	8,670.9	0.0	8,666.3	7,850.9	-1,610.2	-17.0 %	-820.0	-9.5 %	-815.4	-9.
Pre-Kindergarten Grants	1,971.5	2,000.0	2,000.0	0.0	2,010.0	0.0	-2,000.0	-100.0%	-2,000.0	-100.0 %	-2,000.0	-100.
Unallocated Appropriation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-329.8	-329.8	<-999 %	-329.8	<-999 %	-329.8	<-99
Appropriation Total	223,995.2	237,759.7	231,479.9	8,700.0	230,763.7	238,401.1	641.4	0.3 %	6,921.2	3.0 %	7,637.4	3.

### Guide to OMB Budget Reports

(https://www.omb.alaska.gov/ombfiles/Guide\_to\_OMB\_Budget\_Reports.pdf)

Annual appropriations operations. Appropriat made for a fiscal year, at the end of the fiscal	ons are typically with funds lapsing	a A	Capital Budg ppropriations for items ex not that usually cost more ppropriations lapse only if fter the project is complet	tceeding one year than \$25,000. if funds remain	Operating a related to the	and Capital ne state's in sive mental	health program	
The following stages Conference Commi (Enacted)	of the operating b	udget cycle a	lumns Mean – the Annu re displayed in various co Management Plan	ual Operating Budge ombinations to show i Governor Prior Year Actuals	ncremental chang		's Amended	
Final budget passed the Legislature. Governor has 20 day after it is sent to exercise line item ve power.	legislative included in Conf.Com as new leg vetoes.	actions not	Implementation plan done part-way into the fiscal year which may include changes that do not require legislative approval. Used as a base for the next year's budget development. Released publicly Dec 15th.	Governor's propose the next fiscal year Actuals for the last fiscal year represer during the fiscal year	ed budget for completed nt money spent	Governor's reflects fine changes to proposed b The Supple provides a or changes appropriati	's Amended nal decisions and to the budget by the Governor. Demental budget additional funds	
May/June	J	uly	August	Decembe	r 15th	F	ebruary	
	dget structure	rela	cond level of the budget sate to divisions and usual propriations in the budget	ly is equivalent to	Lowest level of the relate to divisions allocations in the	and usuall	y is equivalent to	
	oresented as proje cannot mov	cts within dep	ate to divisions and usual propriations in the budget How the Capital Budge artments. Each project is veen appropriations but the	ly is equivalent to bill.  at is Organized s classified as either a hey do have discretion r is Spent	relate to divisions allocations in the an appropriation or n across allocation	s and usuall budget bill. allocation.	y is equivalent to Agencies generally	
The following line it	erm accounts are t	cts within deprete money between the track of Line 3000	ate to divisions and usual propriations in the budget  How the Capital Budge  artments. Each project is  ween appropriations but the  Where the Money  categories of expenditure  Line 4000	ty is equivalent to bill.  at is Organized s classified as either a hey do have discretion or is Spent and correspond to ac Line 5000	relate to divisions allocations in the an appropriation or a across allocation across allocation across used in the Line 7000	s and usuall budget bill.  allocation.  s.	y is equivalent to  Agencies generally  counting system.	
The following line it	oresented as project cannot move cannot move cannot move cannot move cannot move cannot move cannot	cts within dep	How the Capital Budge How the Capital Budge How the Capital Budge How the Capital Budge How the Capital Budge ween appropriations but the Where the Money Capital Budge Line 4000 Commodities - Lite was the Capital Budge Line sonsumed	t is Organized s classified as either a hey do have discretion r is Spent and correspond to ac	relate to divisions allocations in the an appropriation or n across allocation across acros	s and usuall budget bill.  allocation. s.  e state's acc  Funds e state to overnment alls in loos	y is equivalent to  Agencies generally  counting system.	
The following line it Line 1000 Personal Services – state staffing costs. Ositions counts are lassified on reports as Full-time (PFT), Part-time (PPT) or Ion-permanent (NP)	em accounts are u Line 2000 Travel and per diem expenditures  pecify funding sou Fund (UGF)	cts within depe	How the Capital Budge How the Capital Budge How the Capital Budge How the Capital Budge How the Capital Budge Where the Money Line 4000 Commodities - I items consumed within year or equipment under	ly is equivalent to bill.  It is Organized so classified as either as classified as either they do have discretion and correspond to ac Line 5000 Capital Outley - for valued between \$5,000 and \$25,000	relate to divisions allocations in the allocations in the an appropriation or a across allocation.  Counts used in the Line 7000 GrantsBenefits for a grant to individual payment of variable benefits and claim to the propriet of the propri	allocation.  alloc	Agencies generally  counting system.  Line 8000  Miscellaneous – Expenditures no specifically covered by other line items	
The following line it Line 1000 Personal Services – state staffing costs. Positions counts are	oresented as project annot move an accounts are Line 2000  Travel – transportation and per diem	cts within deprete money between the seed to track of Line 3000 Services – contractual services by	How the Capital Budge artments. Each project it ween appropriations but it ween appropriations but it Where the Money ategories of expenditure Line 4000 Commodities - it items consumed within year or	t is Organized as classified as either a ney do have discretion in Spent and correspond to ac Line 5000 Capital Outlay - for durable items valued between	relate to divisions allocations in the an appropriation or a across allocation counts used in the Line 7000 Grants/Benefits disbursed by th units of local gr	allocation.  s estate's acc  - Funds e state to	Agencies gen  Counting syste  Line 8000  Miscellanec Expenditure specifically	

#### Legislative Finance Division's Website

#### (http://www.legfin.akleg.gov/)

In addition to the standard operating, capital, and supplemental reports, the following information can be found on the LFD website:

- LFD analyst contact information
- Operating Budget Reports
  - Current reports
  - Appropriation bills that are still in Committees (that haven't yet been posted on BASIS)
  - Historical Reports
  - Budget Amendment Forms
- Capital Budget Reports
  - Current Reports
  - "Custom" historical capital budget reports:
    - Summary reports (by HD, Agency, or Statewide)
    - Project detail reports by House District or Agency
    - Export to Excel of all projects
  - Project Search
  - Appropriation bills that are still in Committees (that haven't yet been posted on BASIS)
  - Budget Amendment Forms
  - CAPSIS
- Supplemental Budget Reports
- Fiscal Note System
- LB&A's RPLs (Revised Program-Legislative)
- LFD Publications Fiscal Summaries, Yearly Publications, Informational Papers & Other
- Analysis Tools Look-back Graphs, Highlights, Transaction Detail, Increment Status
- Links To other websites such as Office of Management & Budget (OMB)

### Office of Management & Budget's Website

(http://omb.alaska.gov/)

In addition to standard budget reports, other information on OMB's website includes:

- Personal Services Reports
- Performance Measures
- 10 Year Plans
- Comprehensive Annual Financial Reports (CAFR)
- Budget Terminology
- Capital Appropriation Status Reports
- Fee Reports
- Personal Services Transfer Reports
- Revenue Forecast
- Guide to OMB Budget Reports

## GOVERNOR'S DETAIL BUDGET BOOKS

# These books are published by each agency and include detailed information on agencies' budgets.

- Performance Measures
- Organization Charts
- Personal Services Detail (pcns, location, cost of salary & benefits, vacancy factors, and the amount of UGF budgeted for each position)
- Line Item Detail
- Revenue Detail
- Interagency Services

#### **Personal Services Expenditure Detail** Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development

Scenario: FY2017 Governor (12995)
Component: Community and Regional Affairs (2879)
RDU: Community and Regional Affairs (405)

PCN	Job Class Title	Time Status	Retire Code	Barg Unit	Location	Salary Sched	Range / Step	Comp Months	Split / Count	Annual Salaries	COLA	Premium Pay	Annual Benefits	Total Costs	UGF Amount
21-6054	Local Govt Spec IV	FT	A	SS	Anchorage	200	19B / C	12.0		67,818	0	0	39,464	107,282	67.051
21-6055	Local Govt Spec III	FT	Α	GP	Bethel	250	17F / G	12.0		97,114	0	0	49,930	147,044	64,332
21-6056	Research Analyst IV	FT	Α	SS	Anchorage	200	21D / E	12.0		82,345	0	0	44,417	126,762	126,762
21-6057	Local Govt Spec III	FT	Α	GP	Kotzebue	260	17Q / R	12.0		143,840	0	0	64,310	208,150	130,094
21-6058	Local Govt Spec III	FT	Α	GP	Fairbanks	203	17E / F	12.0		64,974	0	0	38,970	103,944	64,965
21-6060	Local Govt Spec V	FT	Α	SS	Anchorage	200	21J	12.0		89,316	0	0	46,795	136,111	136,111
21-6066	Planner III	FT	Α	GP	Anchorage	200	19J / K	12.0		79,074	0	0	43,778	122,852	24,570
21-6069	Office Assistant II	FT	Α	GP	Anchorage	200	10B / C	12.0		35,179	0	0	28,810	63,989	56,790
21-6070	Administrative Assistant II	FT	Α	GP	Juneau	205	14F / G	12.0		54,289	0	0	35,326	89,615	89,615
21-6077	Local Govt Spec II	FT	Α	GP	Dillingham	237	15A	12.0		63,456	0	0	38,452	101,908	63,693
21-6080	Grants Administrator III	FT	Α	SS	Fairbanks	203	19L / M	12.0		89,139	0	0	46,734	135,873	27,175
21-6081	Local Govt Spec IV	FT	Α	SS	Anchorage	200	19M / N	12.0		89,102	0	0	46,722	135,824	135,824
21-6085	Division Operations	FT	Α	SS	Anchorage	200	24E / F	12.0		105,348	0	0	52,261	157,609	110,326
	Manager				-										
21-6091	Local Govt Spec IV	FT	Α	SS	Anchorage	200	19K / L	12.0		84,047	0	0	44,998	129,045	58,070
21-6092	Local Govt Spec IV	FT	Α	SS	Anchorage	200	19D / E	12.0		72,855	0	0	41,181	114,036	111,755
21-6093	Audit & Review Analyst II	FT	Α	GP	Juneau	205	21F / G	12.0		0	0	0	0	0	0
21-6101	Research Analyst III	FT	Α	GP	Juneau	205	18A / B	12.0		62,162	0	0	38,011	100,173	100,173
21-6104	Research Analyst III	FT	Α	GP	Anchorage	200	18A	12.0		57,336	0	0	36,365	93,701	93,701
21-6109	Local Govt Spec III	FT	Α	GP	Anchorage	200	17C / D	12.0		57,761	0	0	36,510	94,271	58,919
21-6110	Local Govt Spec III	FT	Α	GP	Fairbanks	203	17K / L	12.0		75,449	0	0	42,542	117,991	51,621
21-6111	Local Govt Spec IV	FT	Α	SS	Anchorage	200	19J / K	12.0		79,287	0	0	43,375	122,662	76,664
21-6112	Local Govt Spec I	FT	Α	GP	Nome	237	13A	12.0		55,632	0	0	35,784	91,416	57,135
21-6113	Local Govt Spec III	FT	Α	GP	Bethel	250	17E / F	12.0		94,623	0	0	49,080	143,703	62,870
	Total											Total S	alary Costs:	4,344,246	

	i Otai			.,
	Positions	New	Deleted	
Full Time Positions:	57	0	4	Tot
Part Time Positions:	0	0	0	
on Permanent Positions:	0	0	0	
Positions in Component:	57	0	4	Total
				Minus Vacancy Adjustn
				Total F
otal Component Months:	684.0			Plus Lump Sum I
-				•

Note: If a position is split, an asterisk (\*) will appear in the Split/Count column. If the split position is also counted in the component, two asterisks (\*\*) will appear in this column. [No valid job title] appearing in the Job Class Title indicates that the PCN has an invalid class code or invalid range for the class code effective date of this scenario.

FY2017 Governor Released December 9, 2015 Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development Page 9

Personal Services Line 100: 6,199,600

### Personal Services

- Informational Paper 16-3 Positions, Vacancy Factors and Legislative Control – includes information regarding:
  - Governor's authority to create and appoint positions within the Executive Branch
  - Legislative control over positions
  - Funding positions authorized by the legislature
  - Transfers to and from the Personal Services line
  - Vacancy factor

# WRAP-UP

Questions and Comments