HOUSE BILL NO.

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA TWENTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY REPRESENTATIVE KREISS-TOMKINS

Introduced: Referred:

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

"An Act relating to hazing."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

* Section 1. AS 11.61 is amended by adding a new section to read:

Sec. 11.61.115. Hazing. (a) A person commits the crime of hazing if the person knowingly engages in an act or causes a situation that subjects a student to the risk of physical injury for the purpose of initiation into or affiliation with an organization operating in connection with an elementary, junior high, secondary, or postsecondary school.

- (b) This section does not apply to an act or situation that is normal and customary in an athletic, physical education, military training, or similar program sanctioned by a school.
- (c) It is not a defense to a prosecution for a crime under this section that the individual against whom the act or situation was directed consented to or acquiesced in the act or situation.
 - (d) In this section, "organization" means a fraternity, sorority, association,

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corporation, order, society, corps, cooperative, club, service group, social group, athletic team, or similar group whose members are primarily students.

- (e) Except as provided in (f) of this section, hazing is a class A misdemeanor.
- (f) Hazing is a class B felony if the person causes death or serious physical injury.

* **Sec. 2.** AS 14.33.200(a) is amended to read:

- (a) **Each** [BY JULY 1, 2007, EACH] school district shall adopt a policy that prohibits the **hazing**, harassment, intimidation, or bullying of any student. Each school district shall share this policy with parents or guardians, students, volunteers, and school employees.
- * Sec. 3. AS 14.33.200(b) is amended to read:
 - (b) The policy must be adopted through the standard policy-making procedure for each district that includes the opportunity for participation by parents or guardians, students, employees, volunteers. administrators. and community school representatives. The policy must emphasize positive character traits and values, including the importance of civil and respectful speech and conduct, and the responsibility of students to comply with the district's policy prohibiting hazing, harassment, intimidation, or bullying. The policy must also include provisions for an appropriate punishment schedule up to and including expulsion and reporting of criminal activity to local law enforcement authorities. School employees, volunteers, students, and administrators shall adhere to this policy.
- * Sec. 4. AS 14.33.200(c) is amended to read:
 - (c) <u>The</u> [BY JANUARY 1, 2007, THE] department, in consultation with representatives of parents or guardians, school personnel, and other interested parties, may provide to school districts a model <u>hazing</u>, harassment, intimidation, and bullying prevention policy and training materials on the components that should be included in a district policy. Training materials may be disseminated in a variety of ways, including workshops and other staff developmental activities, and through the Internet website of the department. Materials included on the Internet website must include the model policy and recommended training and instructional materials. The department may provide a link to the school district's Internet website for further information.

* **Sec. 5.** AS 14.33.210 is amended to read:

Sec. 14.33.210. Reporting of incidents of <a href="https://hazing.hazing

* **Sec. 6.** AS 14.33.220(a) is amended to read:

- (a) A school employee, student, or volunteer may not engage in reprisal, retaliation, or false accusation against a victim, witness, or person with reliable information about an act of **hazing**, harassment, intimidation, or bullying.
- * Sec. 7. AS 14.33.220(b) is amended to read:
 - (b) A school employee, student, or volunteer who has witnessed, or has reliable information that a student has been subjected to <u>hazing</u>, harassment, intimidation, or bullying, whether verbal or physical, shall report the incident to an appropriate school official.
- * Sec. 8. AS 14.33.220(c) is amended to read:
 - (c) This section does not prohibit discipline or other adverse action taken in compliance with school district policies against a person who falsely and in bad faith accuses a person of engaging in **hazing**, harassment, intimidation, or bullying or who intentionally provides false information in connection with an investigation of an alleged incident of **hazing**, harassment, intimidation, or bullying.
- * Sec. 9. AS 14.33.230 is amended to read:
 - **Sec. 14.33.230. Immunity from suit.** A school employee, student, or volunteer who reports an incident of <u>hazing</u>, harassment, intimidation, or bullying to a school official and who makes this report in good faith is immune from a cause of action for damages arising from a failure to remedy the reported incident or for making the report.
- * Sec. 10. AS 14.33.250 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

- (4) "hazing" means an intentional act that subjects a student to the risk of physical injury or severe mental or emotional injury, or injures a student, or the student's property, for the purpose of initiation into or affiliation with an organization operating in connection with an elementary, junior high, or secondary school, but does not include an act or situation that is normal and customary in an athletic, physical education, military training, or similar program sponsored or sanctioned by an elementary, junior high, or secondary school;
- (5) "organization" means a fraternity, sorority, association, corporation, order, society, corps, cooperative, club, service group, social group, athletic team, musical group, or similar group connected with an elementary, junior high, or secondary school whose members are primarily students.