IMPLEMENTING A STATE FISCAL PLAN: Step 1. Tracking Maximum Sustainable Yield

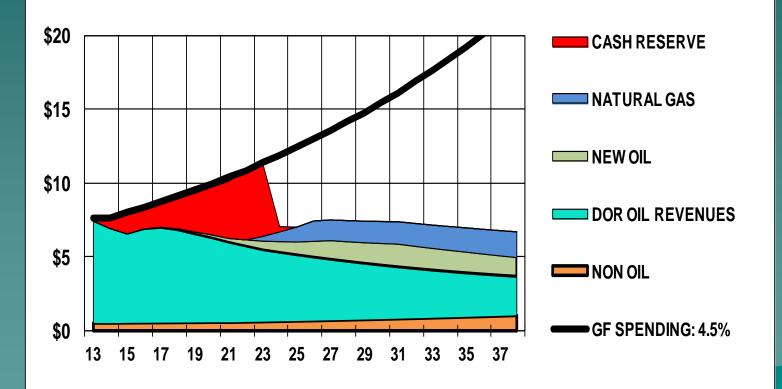
Alaska State Legislature House Finance Committee Juneau, Alaska April 5, 2013

Scott Goldsmith Institute of Social and Economic Research University of Alaska Anchorage

> Bradford G. Keithley Perkins Coie LLP

The Problem: Unsustainable Spending Growth

LOOKING BEYOND THE 10-YEAR HORIZON



Institute of Social and Economic Research University of Alaska Anchorage



The Solution:

RECOGNIZE AND MANAGE OUR PETROLEUM WEALTH LIKE A DEPLETABLE ASSET

1. How much is it worth?

- 2. How much of it can we spend without depleting it?
- 3. How can we invest it for maximum return?





Petroleum Wealth of the "Owner State"



	TOTAL	\$149 Billion
	In the Bank	\$60 Billion
	In the Ground*	\$89 Billion
	Known Conventional Oil	\$67 Billion
	Other Oil and Gas	\$22 Billion

* Estimated Net Present Value of Future Petroleum Revenues





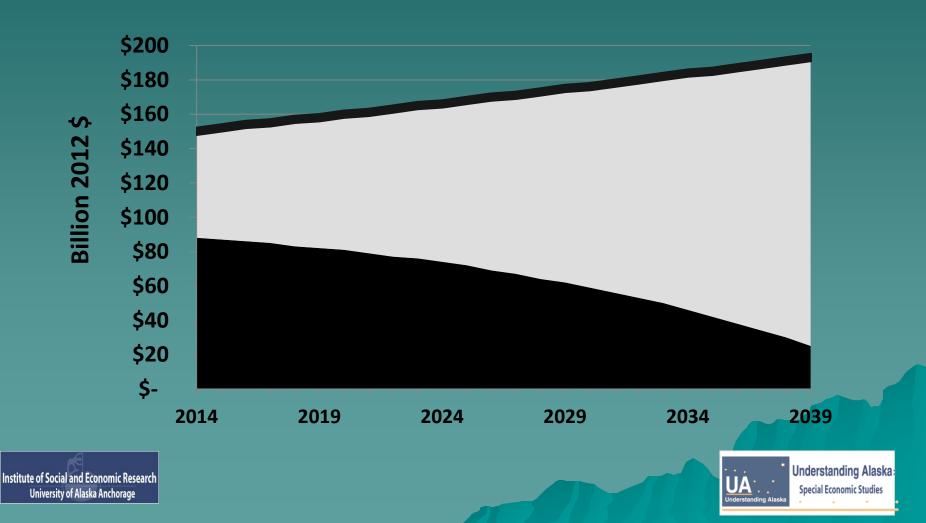
How Much Can We Spend Today: GF Maximum Sustainable Yield

NEST EGG	\$149 Billion
Multiply: MSY Draw Rate	4% (5%-1%)
Equals: MSY Draw	\$6 Billion =(\$149*4%)
Minus: PF Dividend	\$ 1 Billion
Plus: Non-Petroleum GF Revenues	\$.5 Billion
General Fund Maximum Sustainable Yield (FY2014)	\$ 5.5 Billion =(\$6 -\$1+\$.5)

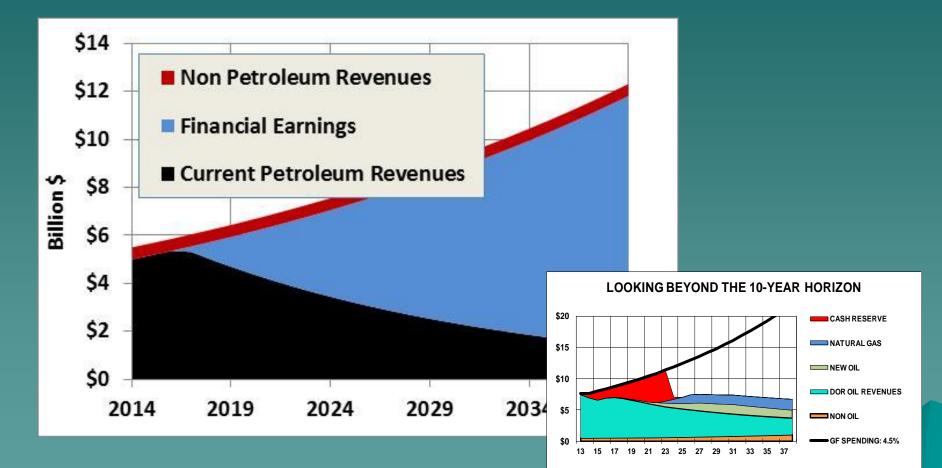




Maximum Sustainable Yield: Nest Egg Growth



Maximum Sustainable Yield: General Fund Growth







Maximum Sustainable Yield: Implementation

- Manage financial assets for maximum long term return
- Establish monitoring system to track Nest Egg value, set MSY target, and track progress towards sustainability
- Gradually transition to GF Maximum Sustainable Yield level

 Proactively participate in management of petroleum in the ground for maximum return





Track Nest Egg and GF MSY

Permanent Fund Balance

- + CBR Balance
- + SBR Balance
- = Financial Assets
- + Value of Petroleum in Ground
- = NEST EGG

Multiply by 4%

= MSY

- +Non-Petroleum GF Revenues
- Permanent Fund Dividend

=GENERAL FUND MAXIMUM SUSTAINABLE YIELD



