Senate Finance Committee

CSSB21

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Topics

- Alaska Challenges
- CSSB21 vs ACES
- Observations

North Slope Investment Challenges

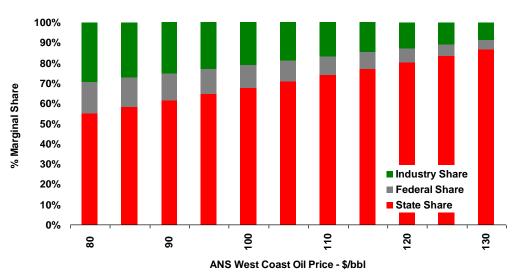
Challenged oil remains

- Complex, high cost wells
- Smaller reserve targets
- Fault blocks, flank oil
- Satellites, viscous oil
- Facilities handling ~ three times
 as much water as oil
- Significant resource

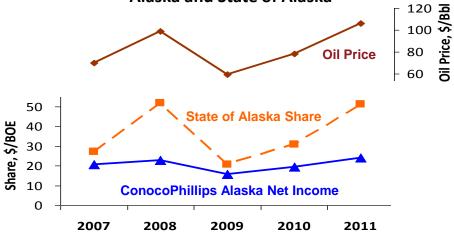
ACES tax structure

- High average & marginal tax rates
- Progressivity eliminates upside
- Tax credits attempt to offset high tax rates and high costs. Applies to both new and legacy fields

Government and Industry Marginal Share in Alaska



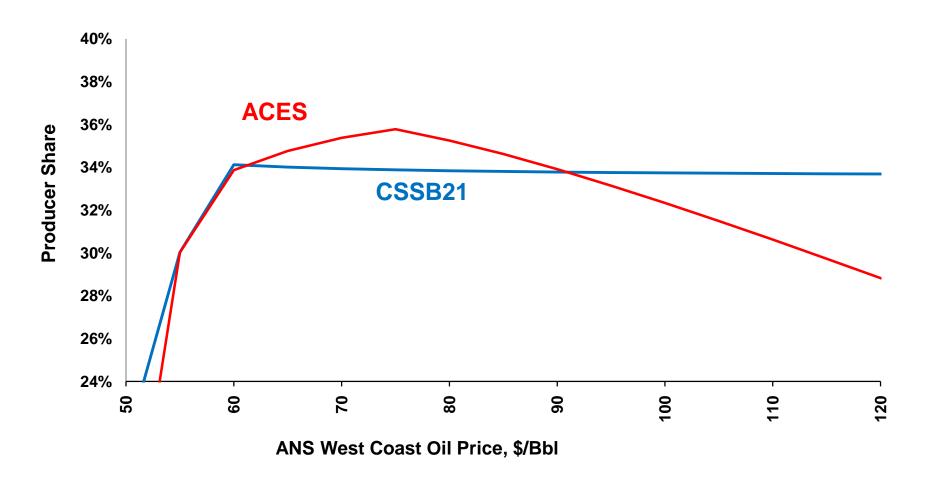




Changes to ACES to Improve Alaska's Investment Climate

| Change | CSSB21 |
|---|---|
| Eliminate progressivity | √ |
| Create a flatter tax rate over a broad range of prices Producer and State share proportionately as prices fluctuate and margins change | |
| Establish a tax structure creating an attractive investment climate Competitive tax rate Provide the incentives to balance Alaska's high cost environment Incentives for both legacy and new field investments | Issues Tax increase at lower prices – base rate too high GRE will have minimal impact on legacy fields. |

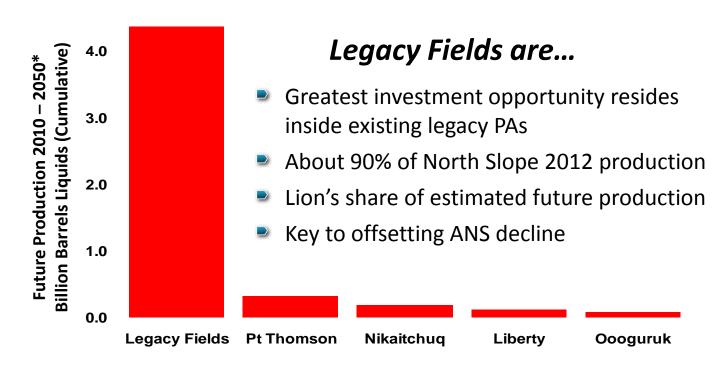
ACES vs CSSB21



CSSB21 is a tax increase relative to ACES at lower prices

Gross Revenue Exclusion

- GRE targeted primarily at new fields and extensions of existing fields
 - Extensions identified as participating area (PA) expansions
 - Legacy field PA expansions included
 - Increase to 30% is an improvement, but less effective than tax credits
- GRE will likely not have significant impact on legacy fields



Observations

- CSSB21 an improvement over ACES
 - Provides relatively flat tax rate with slightly progressive nature over a broad price range
 - Elimination of progressivity solves the high marginal tax problem
 - Makes Alaska more attractive for investment at \$100+ prices
 - Increase in GRE positive
- CSSB21 changes for an improved investment climate
 - Reduce base tax rate
 - Create incentives for both new and legacy fields
 - Few legacy field projects would qualify for GRE
 - Consider tax credits associated with production