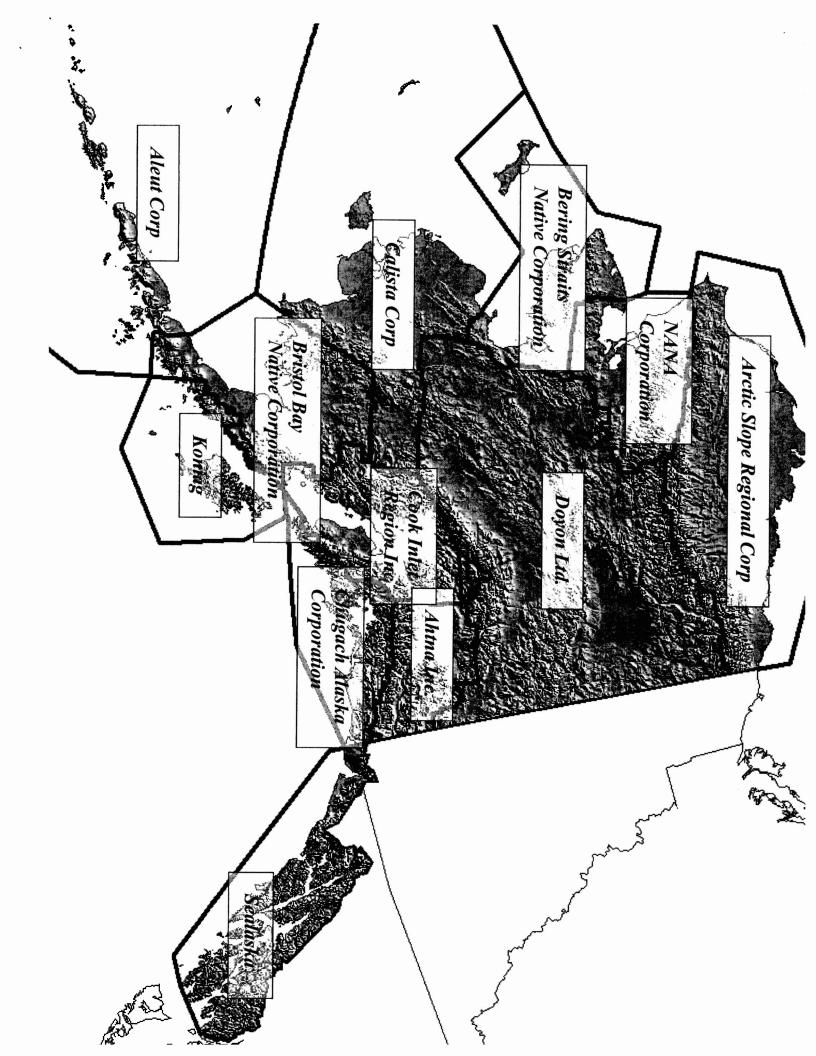
#### Alaska Native Corporation's Resource Development

Alaska House Resource Committee

Juneau, Alaska

March 24, 2011



# Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act

- Settled Alaska Native claims in 1971
- groups along with a land entitlement. Provided for corporate structure for Alaska Native
- Created a powerful economic engine for Alaska owned corporations. through the growth of some of the largest state-
- for rural Alaska creating a strong resource development platform 44 million acres of private land ownership
- ANCSA also provides for revenue sharing providing for benefits to all Alaska Natives. between corporation though Section 7(i) and 7(j)



- Owns approximately 1,528,000 acres in east-central Alaska
- Has more than 1,500 shareholders
- Headquartered in Glennallen
- Ten operating subsidiaries that are involved in:
- government contracting, civil and vertical construction, pipeline maintenance, environmental remediation, surveying, facilities maintenance, administrative and janitorial services, and food service contractors
- Focus is on growth and diversification of its land and mineral resources through:
- mineral exploration,
- gas exploration,
- energy renewable projects.
- protection from trespassers. While protecting our customary and traditional rights and land

#### Aleut A CORPORATION

- acres subsurface estate on the Alaska Peninsula Entitled to 70,789 acres of surface lands and 1.572 million
- rock aggregates within the region Currently manages and sells sand, gravel, minerals and
- and investments in oil and gas producing properties and operations and maintenance contracting, aggregate sales, Primary areas of business are real estate, government marketable securities



- Headquartered in Barrow.
- world's largest bituminous coal deposits abundant in natural resources, including oil and gas and one of the Title to five million acres of land on the North Slope that are
- petroleum refining and distribution, aerospace engineering, capital and financial management, oil and gas support services, consulting, civil construction, and communications Companies include professional fields of engineering, venture
- Major Resource Projects are:
- Subsurface owner in the Colville River Unit hosts the Alpine oilfield and potential CD5 development,
- Owner of the Western Arctic Coal fields
- Owner of subsurface lands in ANWR
- Small explorer/producer on the North Slope



## BERING STRAITS NATIVE CORPORATION

- development of these reserves BSNA holds the subsurface estate of highly mineralized land containing private/public partnerships for the exploration, characterization, and deposits of tin, platinum, thorium and uranium. BSNC encourages prospects of Strategic metals including Rare Earth reserves (REE), and known
- partnerships will be necessary to support this growing sector. developed to insure that support and safety needs are met. Public/private of the marine waters for oil and gas. Infrastructure and services will need to be The region also faces significant growth in trans-Arctic shipping and exploration
- state during the planning and construction phases of this project. Ground transportation improvements are critical and BSNC fully supports the preferred alternative for the **road to Nome** and will work cooperatively with the



- Indian and Aleut. BBNC has approximately 8,700 shareholders who are Eskimo,
- in the Bristol Bay region The company owns nearly 3 million acres of sub-surface land
- government contracting and petroleum distribution business holdings in oilfield services, construction services, The corporation is a diversified company with investment and
- economy. tourism and the government sector are also part of the local Commercial fishing is the region's main industry where
- Potential for mineral deposits and natural gas.

### Calista Corporation

- 13,000 shareholders
- Owns 6.5 million acres of subsurface land, about 300,000 acres of surtace
- construction. services, telecommunications, heavy equipment sales and and advertising, property management, catering and camp military contracting, newspaper publishing, commercial printing from gold and construction material mining, government and Investment portfolio includes oil well work-over drilling, royalties
- Major Resource Projects include:
- Donlin Creek LLC, hard rock gold and platinum prospects
- Marshall Port and Quarry Road Project
- ...Mineral Resource development is critical to Calista's future





- Headquartered in Anchorage
- Environmental/Oil Spill Response Services, Information Manutacturing Services. Technology, Telecommunications, Employment Services, Management, Civil Engineering, Educational Services, the areas of General Construction & Construction Investments include maintenance, business services in



- Southcentral Alaska's largest private landowner with 1.3 million acres of development leasing subsurface for oil and gas, mineral, and other responsible resource
- energy and underground coal gasification Active participation in Alaska energy and resource development including wind
- significant prior exploration and resource analysis A portfolio of gold, chromium and other mineral prospects including some with
- services, and renewable energy specialty in remote resource development projects, environmental remediation Significant participation in oilfield services, heavy civil construction with a
- telecommunications, aerospace defense, private equity, venture capital and marketable securities estate development and management, tourism and hospitality, A broad portfolio of other business interests and investments in commercial real



- Land entitlement of 12.5 million acres, largest private landowner in Alaska
- Headquartered in Fairbank
- assets and operations in the tourism industry and support for oil, gas and mining construction across Alaska, and real estate Company investments include catering, facility maintenance, security, tourism

### **Hard Minerals Exploration Projects**

- Zinc, silver, lead
- Little White Man
- Reef Ridge
- Gold and gold/copper
- Mystery Mtns.
- Vinasale Mountain
- Seventymile River
- East Wiseman
- Sawtooth Mountain

Notes: studies and field programs this year all areas, including drilling. Some areas explored solely by Doyon, others in venture with mining companies.

### Oil and Gas Exploration Projects

- Yukon Flats basin
- Stevens Village sub-basin
- Birch Creek sub-basin
- Nenana basin

Notes: studies and field programs all areas this year with seismic in 2012 at Nenana. Yukon Flats exploration conducted solely by Doyon; Nenana in venture with other companies



- Headquartered in Kodiak representing the Alutiiq people
- Title to 160,000 acres of surface estate in the Kodiak Archipelago including logging and tourism operations
- and base-metals including deposits in industrial rock, energy commodities, precious-metals, Title to 800,000 acres of subsurface on Kodiak and the Alaska Peninsula
- solutions; business services; and real estate holdings environmental services; manufacturing; industrial services; technology Subsidiary Operating Companies across the US engaged in construction and
- Resource Development Projects
- competent armor stone for coastal marine applications A granite deposit known as Shakmanof Cove Quarry to supply large
- Brown Bear Center located on the Karluk Lake envisioned to be the authority on Kodiak bear habitat A research, education and tourism development known as the Kodiak
- Opportunities on subsurface interests just recently conveyed by BLM

#### NANA

- concert with this perspective. The connection we have to our land is best use of our traditional lands. All development projects must be in As an Iñupiat corporation, NANA values subsistence as the highest and crucial and irreplaceable. Yet resource development is critical to our base
- Has surface and subsurface rights to more than 2.2 million acres of mineral-rich land in northwest Alaska
- Red Dog Mine, one of the world's largest zinc and lead mines; 58% shareholder hire; major source of revenues for the NWAB
- Active in new resource development in minerals and Oil & Gas
- Onshore Oil and Gas potential in the Kotzebue Basin
- Base and Precious metal exploration in the Ambler Mining District
- Pursuing alternative energy projects in the region (wind, hydro, biomass, geothermal)
- and IT and telecommunications Investment includes resource development, facilities management and logistics, real estate and hotel development, information technology and government contracting, facilities management and logistics, engineering and construction



- Headquartered in Juneau
- 20,000 Tlingit, Haida, Tsimshian shareholders
- 290,000 acres in Southeast
- 300,000 acres subsurface beneath 10 Village & 2 Urban Corporations in Southeast region
- Timber primary source of jobs and revenue for Southeast
- Diversified from forest investments into:

Financial investments Plastics injection molding

Construction aggregates

Logistics

**Environmental remediation** 

Information technology

Construction

Security services

## Common Issues and Concerns

- Federal Overreach
- Wild Lands designations
- ESA and Critical Habitat designations on ANC lands
- DOI management plans in Parks and Refuges
- EPA regulations and programs
- Barriers to accessing our lands
- Overreach of Federal Agencies encroaching and sometimes conflicting with State Agency oversight

#### State Issues

- ACES inhibiting continued oil and gas investment
- Potential to spill over into over resource sectors
- High Cost of rural energy
- Lack of infrastructure
- Permit backlogs in State agencies impacting ANC project development
- Need to support accelerated anti degradation rulemaking in AKDEC
- A disconnect between the project review times at the USACE (United States Army Corps of Engineers) and the DCOM (Division of Coast and Ocean Management)
- Tideland lease fees for dormant projects