

Alaska Energy Authority Overview Sara Fisher-Goad, executive director House Energy Committee Feb. 05, 2014

Electricity Generation by Region

Annual Electric Generation

	MWhs per	Percent of
AEA Energy Region	Year	Total
Aleutians	65,340	1%
Bering Straits	55,362	1%
Bristol Bay	55,145	1%
Copper River/Chugach	116,700	2%
Kodiak	150,503	2%
Lower Yukon-Kuskokwim	96,625	1%
North Slope	82,544	1%
Northwest Arctic	35,549	1%
Railbelt	5,075,507	77%
Southeast	785,190	12%
Yukon-Koyukuk/Upper Tanan	31,175	0%
Total	6,549,640	100%
2011 Alacka Enorgy Statistics		



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Energy Costs Vary



Energy Sources Vary



Preliminary Alaska Energy Statistics Report Data





Reducing the Cost of Energy

- Energy Planning and Policy
- Investing in Alaska's Energy Infrastructure
- Diversifying Alaska's Energy Portfolio
- Technical and Community Assistance



Energy Planning and Policy

Alaska's Energy Office

- Serve as lead on Alaska's energy policy development
- Coordination of energy plans on statewide level
- Monitor State energy goals
- Coordinate multi-agency efforts
- Individual project analysis and vetting
- Transmission planning

Statutory Authorities

• 44.99.115 4(B)

"by using one office or agency, as may be specified by law, to serve as a clearinghouse in managing the state's energy related functions to avoid fragmentation and duplication and to increase effectiveness"



Energy Program Coordination

State Agencies

- * Alaska Housing Finance Corp. (AHFC)
- * Alaska Industrial Development & Export Authority (AIDEA)
- * Department of Education
- * Department of Environmental Conservation
- * Division of Community and Regional Affairs
- * Department of Natural Resources * ISER
- * Alaska Center for Energy and Power
- *Department of Veterans and Military Affairs
- * Department of Labor & Workforce Development
- * Department of Transportation

Policy Direction: Legislature Governor's Office Board of Directors

Federal Agencies:

- * National Marine Fisheries Service
 * Department of Energy
 * Federal Emergency Management Agency
 * Federal Energy Regulatory Authority
 * U.S. Department of Agriculture
 * Environmental Protection Agency
- * Military *Arctic Council * Denali Commission
- *Bureau of Land Mgt.
- *Fish and Wildlife Serv.
- * Federal Aviation Admin.

NGOs

- * Renewable Energy Alaska Project (REAP)
 * Rural Alaska Community Action Program (RurAL CAP)
 * Energy Efficiency Partnership * Technology Working Groups
 * Alaska Power Association * Alaska Village Initiatives
 * Alaska Regional Development Organizations (ARDORs)
 * Alaska Railbelt Cooperative Transmission & Electric Co (ARCTEC)
- * National Association of State Energy Officials

Stakeholders

* Ratepayers
* Utilities
* Independent Power Producers
* Grantees
* Communities



State of Alaska Energy Programs: Serving the needs of Alaska's residential and commercial energy users



* Source: Energy Information Authority

** Note that some programs do not fall within specific categories - Public outreach and education serves both the commercial and residential markets and Emerging Technology and the Alternative Energy and Conservation loan serve both generation and efficiency



Energy Planning and Policy

Supporting Regional Solutions

- Energy Pathways led to regional planning
- Address unique challenges while capitalizing on regional resources
- Locally driven and community-vetted blueprint for sustainability
- Objective to provide specific, actionable recommendations
- Includes electric, heat and transportation energy
- Previous Plans: Railbelt Integrated Resources Plan and Southeast Integrated Resources Plan

Technical and Community Assistance

- AEA technical staff have assisted 64 communities this year
- Energy Planning
 - Technical assistance to local communities to provide synergy between planning and funding sources
 - Assist communities to move to project-ready status
 - Village Energy Efficiency Program (VEEP), Renewable Energy Grant Fund , Emerging Energy Technology Fund
- Training
 - Partnership with AVTEC in Seward
 - Circuit Rider and emergency services; Bulk Fuel Operator; Power Plant Operator; Advanced Power Plant Operator Training
- Emergency community assistance provided to about 20 communities since Sept. 2012
- Circuit rider program assisted about 50 communities in 2013



Power Cost Equalization

- Provide economic assistance in rural Alaska where electrical rates can be 3 to 4 times higher than in urban Alaska
- Available to community facilities and residential customers
- Regulatory Commission of Alaska (RCA) sets rates, calculations based on use, costs and efficiencies
- Approximately 80,000 people live in the 188 participating communities (FY 12)
- PCE program costs approximately \$41 million
- \$867 million PCE Endowment (July 1, 2013)







Alaska Intertie

Investing in Energy Infrastructure

Alaska Intertie: Improving Railbelt Transmission

- AEA owns Alaska Intertie, no outstanding debt
 - 170 miles between Willow and Healy
 - 345 kv transmission line
- Operated by AEA and Railbelt utilities through Intertie Management Committee
- Recently adopted open access and reliability language
- AEA-commissioned study identified \$900 million in priority transmission system projects
 - Un-constraining Bradley Lake Power: \$402.2 million
 - Southcentral Substations: \$20.5 million
 - Northern Intertie projects: \$480.7 million
- Annual projected savings \$146-241 million





Bradley Lake Hydroelectric Project

Investing in Energy Infrastructure

Large Projects

Bradley Lake Hydro

- Produces about 10% of Railbelt electricity
- AEA-owned asset
- Low-cost energy producer
- 120 megawatts, 4.5 cents/kWh

Battle Creek Diversion

- Produce more energy by diverting Battle Creek
- FERC-license amendment process
- Estimated ~\$61 million
- 28,496 MW/hours annually
- Investigating financing models





Investing in Energy Infrastructure

Rural Energy

Bulk Fuel and Rural Power System Upgrades

- Help utilities improve efficiency, safety and reliability of power systems
 - Promote local hire and training
- Completed \$304 million in rural bulk fuel and rural power system upgrade projects since 2000, in partnership with Denali Commission
- Common to see 30 to 40% increase in fuel savings after a Rural Power Systems Upgrade is completed





Prince of Wales: Run-of-River Hydro



Chena Hot Springs: Geothermal

Investing in Energy Infrastructure

Power Project Fund

- Low-interest loans to upgrade or develop small-scale electric power facilities
- Includes bulk fuel storage, transmission and distribution, waste energy, energy conservation, energy efficiency and alternative energy facilities and equipment
- State assistance for a project more than \$5 million requires Legislative approval
- \$35 million in Power Project Fund (~half in application process)



Diversifying Alaska's Energy Portfolio











Altaeros Energies Helium Balloon Wind Turbine

Diversifying Alaska's Energy Portfolio

Emerging Energy Technology Fund

- Provides funds for projects that can demonstrate commercial viability within 5 years
- Includes renewable and alternative energy
- First successful year 2012-2013
 - Sixteen projects selected for funding
- Round 2 process underway
 - Twenty-seven applications received
- Projects in Juneau, Fairbanks, Kodiak, Delta Junction, Nenana, Nikiski, Igiugig, Tuntutuliak, Kwigllingok and Kotzebue





Ruby: Hydrokinetic



Unalakleet: Wind

Diversifying Alaska's Energy Portfolio

Renewable Energy Grant Fund

- Includes heat recovery, hydro, wind, geothermal, biomass, solar, wind and transmission
- 251 projects approved totaling \$277.5 million
- More than 60 projects currently under construction
- In 2013 more than 11 million gallons of diesel and natural gas equivalent will be displaced
- Results: \$45 million in annual savings







Energy Efficiency and Conservation

- AEA's focus: commercial buildings, rural public buildings, industrial facilities and electrical efficiency
- Statewide outreach and education <u>AKEnergyEfficiency.org</u>
- Coordination between State agencies

Results:

- \$1,534,062 and 282,938 diesel equivalent gallons in projected savings
- Average immediate savings of implemented efficiency measures: \$0.29 cents/ \$1 invested, 300% ROI after 10 years
- Alaska Commercial Energy Audit Program measures produce 30% savings with 6.2 year simple payback







2/3/2014

Why Susitna-Watana Hydro

- Serves ~80% of state's population
- 1,000 jobs during peak construction
- Stable electricity rates for 100+ years
- Long-term diversification
- Clean, reliable energy source
- Maximizes the value of Alaska's fossil fuels
- Promotes integration of variable power sources



2/3/2014



Project Highlights

- Susitna-River Mile 184
- 87 River Miles from Talkeetna
- 22-32 River Miles upstream from Devils Canyon
- ~50 percent of Railbelt's Energy Demand



23

2/3/2014

Access and Transmission Alternatives





2/3/2014

Susitna-Watana Hydro Artists Rendering





1/10/2013

Boots on the Ground in 2013

2013 was a highly-successful field season

- 385: total individuals contracted to work on Susitna-Watana Hydro (not AEA employees)
- 300: estimated number of individuals in the field summer 2013
- Majority of workers are Alaskans
- Elements of all 58 studies conducted this year



26

2/3/2014

Winter Studies



- Ice Processes
- Hydrology studies
- Bed sampling
- Fish sampling



 Aerial surveys for moose, caribou, furbearers







Fish Studies







 Extensive fish sampling and tagging throughout accessible portions of Upper, Middle and Lower Basin





Chinook and Devils Canyon

Only one salmon species has been documented within 35 miles of the project site.



Of the Chinook tagged at Curry 94 percent headed up the tributaries, 6 percent stayed in the Mainstern.



2/3/2014

Wildlife Studies



- Collaring moose, caribou
- Raptors
- Little Brown Bat
- Wood Frog

- Waterbirds, landbirds and shorebirds
- Dall's sheep









Example of Intensive Interdisciplinary Study Site (Focus Area) Equipment and instrumentation has been installed at the 7 accessible sites

Project Phases





Financing and Cost/Kilowatt Hour

- Hired financial advisor firm who has confirmed:
 - Susitna-Watana Hydro is economic and financeable
 - original economic assumptions are valid
- Will develop potential financial models

Year 1 Rate (\$2024)	\$0.181
Year 1 Rate (\$2013 Real)	\$0.138
10-Year Average Rate (\$2013 Real)	\$0.124
25-Year Average Rate (\$2013 Real)	\$0.106
50-Year Average Rate (\$2013 Real)	\$0.069

Real= Adjusted for Inflation

Assumes No Direct State Financing



2/3/2014

Susitna-Watana Hydro Compared to Natural Gas Power Costs



1/10/2013

Susitna-Watana Hydro: Next Steps

- Licensing and Engineering Milestones
 - Filed draft Initial Study Report on Feb. 3
 - Resource Management and Procurement Plan
 - Owner's Engineer RFP
 - Feasibility Report
- Continued Work on Financing Plan and Economics
- Utility Coordination
- Stakeholder Engagement



AKEnergyAuthority.org

