

ALASKA COOK INLET BELUGA AREA RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

**SYNTHETIC GAS FROM COAL & BIO-MASS
FOR ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION
FOR F-T TRANSPORTATION FUELS
ENHANCED OIL RECOVERY (EOR)
WHILE SEQUESTERING CO₂**



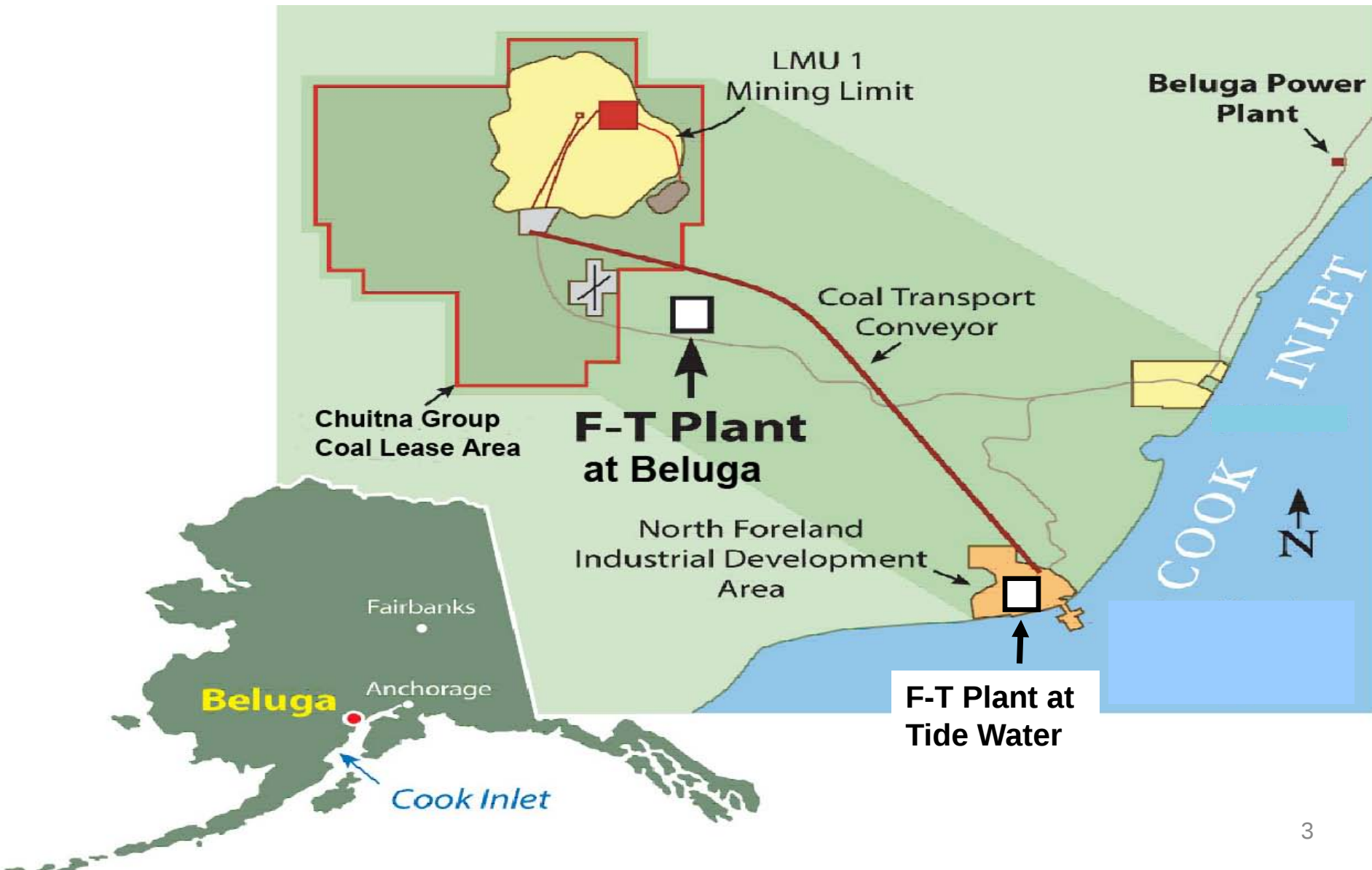
POSITIVE CHANGES FOR THE PEOPLE & REGION

ALASKA BELUGA CTL THE BEST - LOCATION

- Long term Federal support for CTL - *\$500 million/yr*
- Access to local natural resource (coal) *17 million tons/yr*
- Access to unlimited cooling water *Cook Inlet – no fresh water*
- Access to electric power grid *makes 200 to 400 MW of power*
- Access to natural gas system *can make synthetic pipeline gas*
- Access to skilled labor *1,600 direct jobs – 7,000 indirect*
- Access to export markets *no negative impact on local refinery*
- Access to proven CO₂ sinks ? *Depleted oil and gas reservoirs*
- Tide water location reduce capital costs *\$12 billion CAPEX*
- Local markets that need the same products *jet fuel*
- Local fuel storage *allows for fuel supply competition-lower costs*

80,000 bbl/d Coal To Liquids “Beluga CTL Plant”

(Mine Mouth or Tide Water)



WHAT DOES 1.3 BILLION TONS OF WEST COOK INLET COAL REPRESENT

- 2 BILLION BARRELS OF FUELS
 - The SASOL F-T process will turn 1 ton of West Cook Inlet coal into 1.5 barrels of product
 - $1.5 \text{ barrels} \times 1.3 \text{ billion tons} =$
2 billion barrels of fuels



**BILLIONS OF
TONS OF
BELUGA COAL**

EQUALS

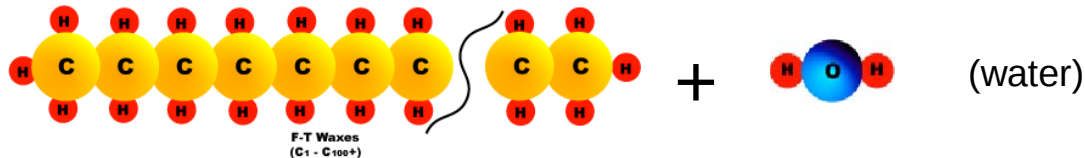
**BILLIONS OF
BARRELS OF F-T
FUELS**



Three Steps in CTL/BTL/GTL Refining to make F-T Fuels

CTL/BTL/GTL Processes use 3 distinct steps, all commercially proven to convert a gas, liquid or solid into synthetic transport fuels:

- Step 1 - Syn-Gas generation (H_2 & CO)
- Step 2 - The F-T reaction (long paraffin chains $\rightarrow$ wax)



- Step 3 - Product upgrading (hydrocracking of the long chain F-T paraffin to produce the desired end product – similar to a crude oil refinery)
 - Kerosene – Diesel – Gasoline - Jet Fuel – Naphtha
 $C_{10}-C_{13}$ $C_{14}-C_{20}$ C_5-C_{10} $C_{10}-C_{13}$ C_4-C_{10}

THE F-T PROCESS IS COMMERCIAL



South African Secunda 150,000 BPD Coal to Liquids (CTL)



South African Moss Gas/Condensate to Liquids (GTL)



Shell Bintulu 15,000 BPD Gas to Liquids (GTL)



CHOREN Freiberg 500 BPD Biomass to Liquids (BTL)

SYNTHETIC DIESEL

**F-T DIESEL
AS CLEAN AS CNG**

**U.S. EPA*
APPROVED
NON-TOXIC
U.S. FDA
APPROVED**



**ZERO SULFUR
ZERO AROMATICS
70 + CETANE
PM10 ≤ CNG**

COOK INLET OIL & GAS FACILITIES

**MORE THAN 75 % OF ALASKA'S
POPULATION WILL RECEIVE
DIRECT POSITIVE BENEFITS
FROM THE CTL PLANT**

Potential home for CO₂ in depleted Cook Inlet oil and gas reservoirs. Plus potential EOR program to extend life of existing oil fields and add 300 to 400 million of bbls of additional oil production.

Rail Belt Power Grid and Chugach 350 MW Power Plant

**EXISTING 80,000 BBL/D JET
FUEL MARKET 40 MILES
FROM CTL SITE (60,000
BBL/D COMMERCIAL – 20,000
BBL/D MILITARY) IMPORTING
20,000 BBL/D TODAY**

TYONEK NATIVE CORPORATION SET ASIDE OVER 1,000 ACRES FOR PLANT SITE

**THE MAJORITY OF ALASKA OIL AND GAS
WORKERS AND FABRICATION
FACILITIES ARE WITHIN 50 MILES OF THE
CTL PLANT LOCATION**

**TIDE WATER LOCATION ALLOWS
FULL SCALE F-T & GASIFIER
VESSELS BETTER ECONOMICS
HIGHER OPERATING EFFICIENCY**

Alaska Beluga CTL project proposes to use the existing Drift River Export pier to move F-T products to US and Asian markets

of all towns, oil and natural gas fields, cities, pipelines, and property boundaries are approximate.

Any questions can be referred to:
Matt Byrd (CIK GIS)
matt@inletkeeper.org
Section is AK state plane zone 4

COOK INLET TIDE WATER LOCATION



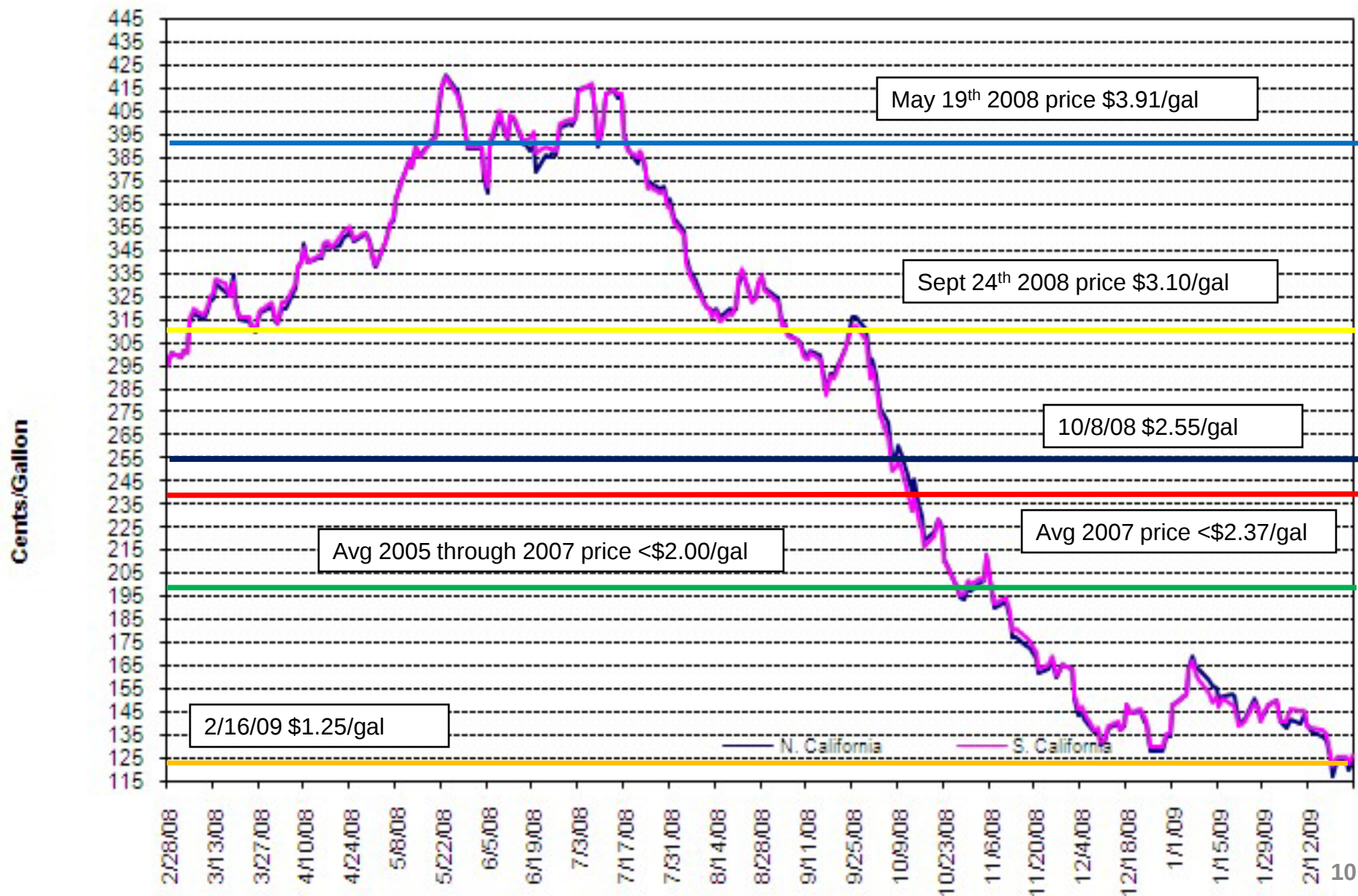
42" Diameter, 180' Tall, can only be delivered via ship/barge at a tide water location

Drift River Export Terminal - no ice issues
no new piers to permit



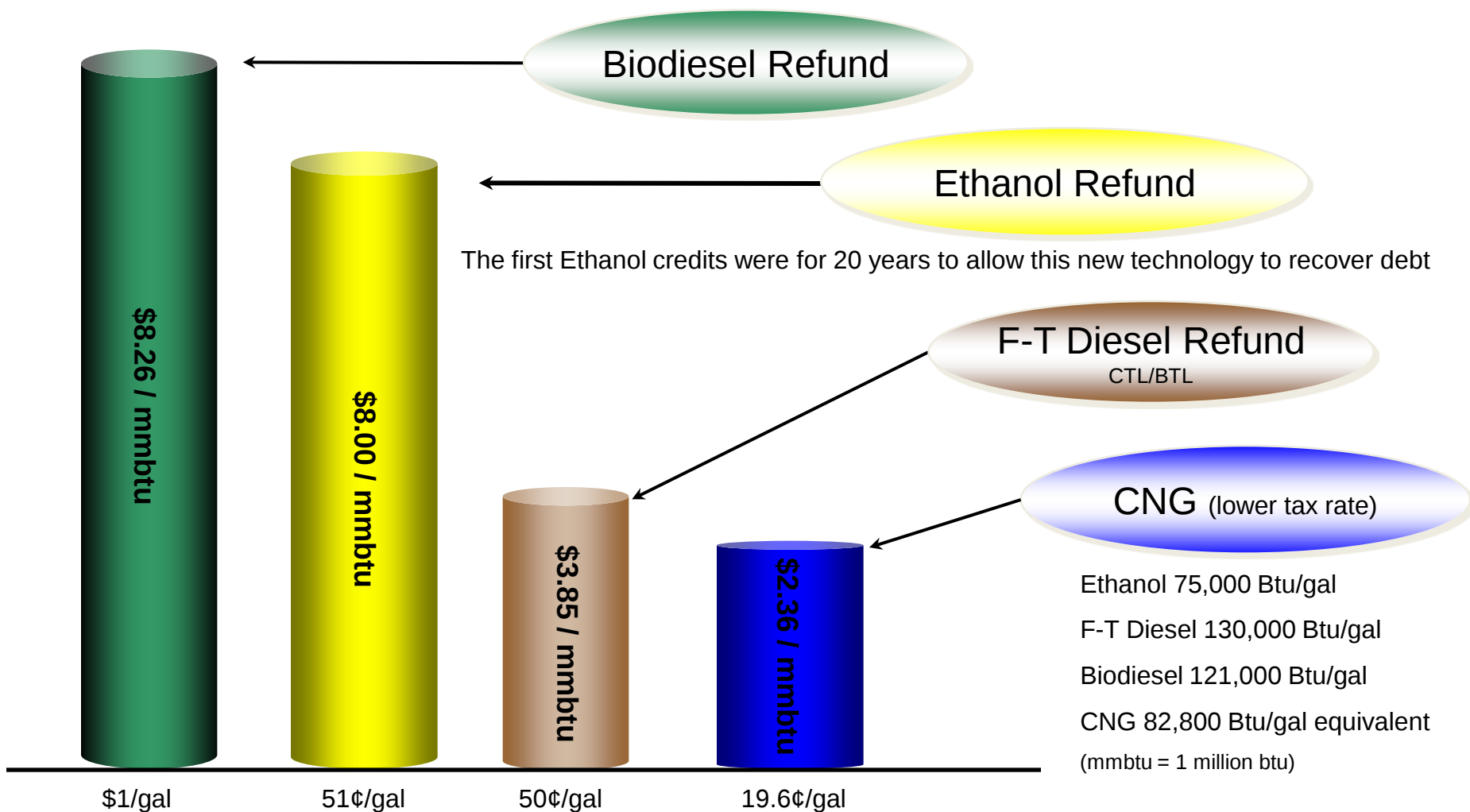
Capable of handling 500,000 bbl tankers

CARB Diesel Fuel Average Rack Prices (As of 2/25/09)



Energy Credits for F-T Fuels (CTL - BTL) On a \$/million btu basis vs Biodiesel & Ethanol

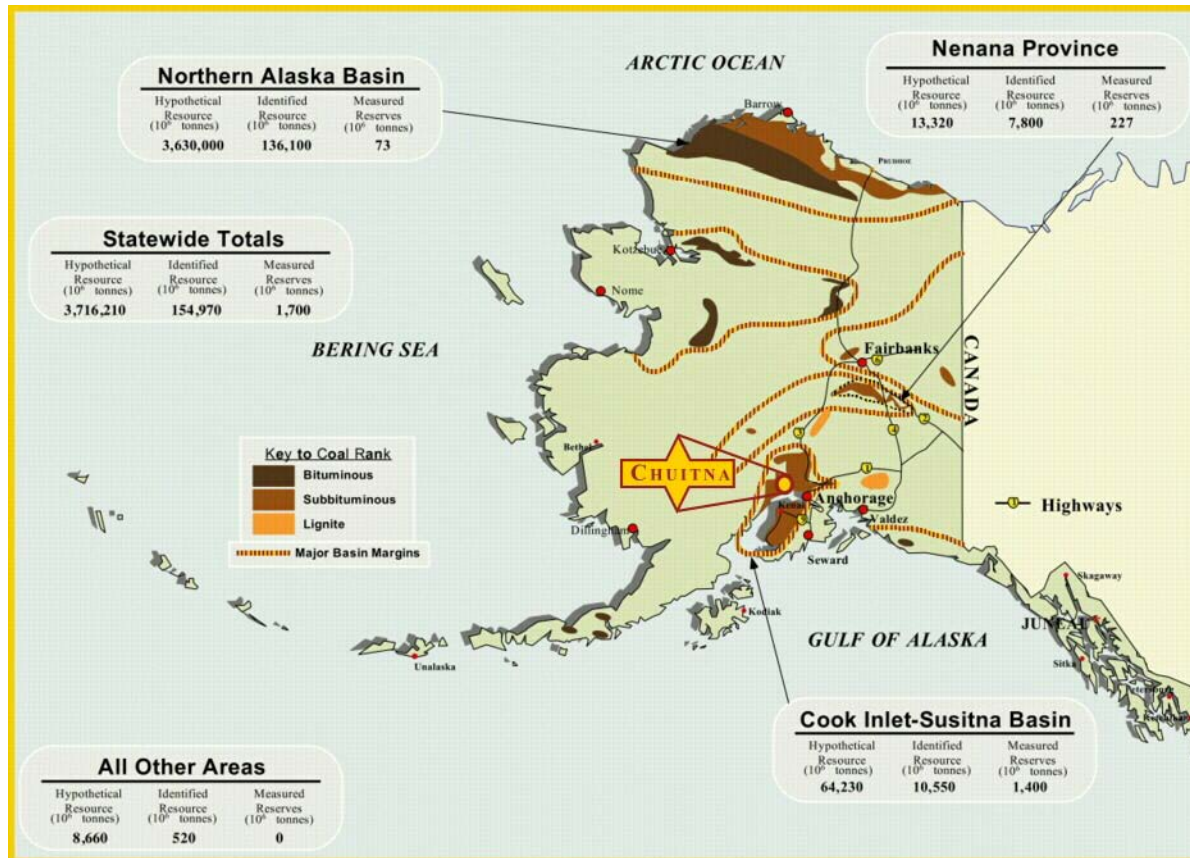
(At the Federal level only)



**Energy Credits that F-T Diesel receives is less than half the
Energy Credit of Biodiesel & Ethanol on a \$/million btu basis**

THINK OUT SIDE OF THE BOX

Alaska's Coal Resources & Reserves



Estimated Recoverable Coal Reserves

(10⁹ tonnes)

World Total	1,038
North America	256
United States	246+Alaska
Alaska (measured)	2
Alaska Estimated	200
CHUITNA (measured)	>1

Note: The Northern Alaska Basin could potentially have upwards of 1.5 to 2.5 trillion tons of bituminous coal reserves – more coal than the total proven reserves in the world today!

ALASKA LEGACY PROJECT

FEAR OF CARBON EMISSIONS BIGGEST OBSTACLE TO ALASKA CTL

- IS EXPORT THE ONLY WAY TO AVOID CARBON CAPTURE OR SEQUESTERING?
- OBAMA ADMINISTRATION DISCUSSED CAP & TRADE COULD COST BELUGA CTL PLANT \$180 million/year
- “IS ANTHROPOGENIC GLOBAL WARMING (now called Climate Change) FACT OR FICTION”?
 - Are you a Global Warming Extremist or Global Warming Skeptic?
- GOVERNOR SIGNS AGREEMENT WITH THE CENTER FOR CLIMATE STRATEGIES (CCS)
 - CCS SAYS NO DEBATE ON CLIMATE CHANGE ALLOWED

PEOPLE SAY
THERE IS NO SUCH
THING AS CLEAN COAL
TECHNOLOGY

**THEY ARE
MISS-INFORMED**

THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND THE DIFFERENCE
BETWEEN GASIFICATION WITH CAPTURE, I.E.

BTL - CTL - GTL also called F-T
or

GASIFICATION WITHOUT CAPTURE
Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle (IGCC)

AND WORSE YET
THEY LOOK AT COMBUSTION WITH SCRUBBERS
AND THINK THIS IS THE BEST THERE IS

WE NEED TO EDUCATE THEM

See <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w5Y1w7708qc> or

<http://www.gasification.org/media/videos.aspx>

CTL is really clean coal technology because all of the impurities listed below if present are captured and disposed of:

Impurities that are removed from Syngas before it enters the F-T reactor in step two. This is the main reason F-T fuels cost so much and are so clean

- CO₂**

- Catalyst Poisons:

 - H₂S

 - COS

 - HCN

 - HCl

 - Fe(CO)₅

 - Ni(CO)₄

 - Hg

 - Traces of Cd, Se and other metal vapors

CO₂ IS NOT A POLLUTANT !

WITHOUT CO₂ LIFE AS WE KNOW IT WOULD BE ENDED

IT HAS BEEN SHOWN THAT WITH THE
INCREASE IN ATMOSPHERIC CO₂ WE ARE
GREENING THE EARTH

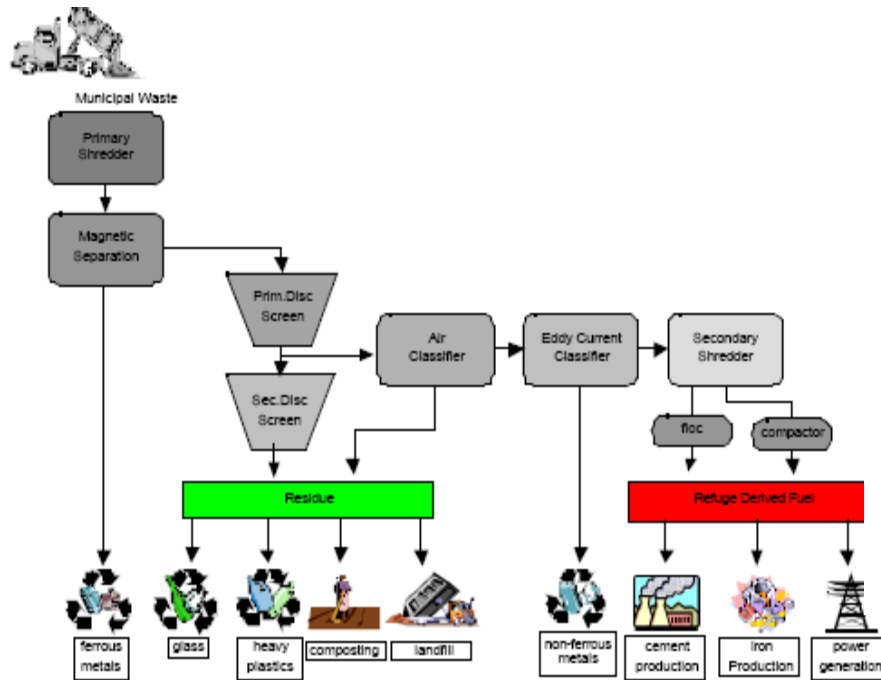
CURRENT ESTIMATES ARE THAT THE EARTH
HAS INCREASED PLANT GROWTH BY 15%

LOWERING CTL'S CARBON FOOTPRINT

MSW – RDF

A SECOND RESOURCE TO MAKE F-T
FUELS AT THE TYONEK PLANT SITE

TYPICAL RDF FACILITY



RDF Production Facility



THE BELUGA CTL PROJECT REPRESENTS VALUE ADDED

LETS ASSUME THAT YOU WANT TO SELL / EXPORT
52,000 T/D OF LOCAL COAL RESOURCES

IF YOU DEVELOP THE COAL RESOURCE FOR EXPORT
THEN 19 MILLION TONS /YR ARE EXPORTED TO CHINA

- 52,000 t/d coal sold @\$25/ton = \$475 million/yr
 - \$600 million CAPEX Mine and Export Terminal
 - 200 jobs in a camp setting
- GREAT FOR CHUITNA or is it CH_UI_TNA
BUT WHAT ABOUT ALASKA?

THE BELUGA CTL PROJECT REPRESENTS VALUE ADDED

IF YOU BUILD A CTL PLANT & USE THE SAME VOLUME OF COAL

- 84,000 bbl/d of F-T Products @ \$2.5/gal = \$3 billion/yr
 - \$12.8 billion CAPEX CTL Plant and Mine
 - 1,600 + Permanent Direct Jobs at Mine and CTL Plant
 - 5,000 + Indirect Jobs supporting the CTL Project
 - Over 5,000 + during construction (3 to 5 years)
- 350 + Million Barrels of EOR Crude Oil
 - \$6 billion in State Royalty/PPT income (\$70/bbl crude)
- 350 – 500 MW of Low Cost Waste Heat Electricity
 - \$1.4 to 2.0 billion in rate payer savings over 15 yrs (3¢/kw savings)

BETTER FOR ALASKAN's!



THANK YOU