

HB 47 GENERATED CSAM

Combats the creation, possession,
and distribution of **AI generated**
child s-xual abuse material.



REPRESENTATIVE

Sarah Vance



AI enables the creation of virtual sexual images of children
indistinguishable from reality.



AI or computer-generated CSAM poses many dangers to children, including:

- Perpetrators can now generate, alter or collage depictions of children that are indistinguishable from depictions of real children.
- They can use parts of images of real children to create a composite image that is unidentifiable as a particular child, and in a way that prevents even an expert from concluding that parts of images of real children were used.
- Sexually explicit depictions involving children—even if no physical abuse occurs during their creation—has significant psychological and long-term impacts on the children depicted.
- Artificially-generated or computer-edited CSAM further re-victimizes actual child victims, as their images are collected from the Internet and studied by artificial intelligence tools to create new images.
- Child predators can also use artificially-generated or computer-edited CSAM to extort minors and their families for financial gain.
- Overwhelming law enforcement's capabilities to identify and rescue real-life victims, child safety experts warn.

ACCELERATING

"The misuse of cutting-edge generative AI is accelerating the proliferation of dangerous content, including child sexual abuse material."

Deputy Attorney General Lisa Monaco

Soldier in Alaska used AI to make fake porn of children he knew, feds say

By GARY WARNER
STARS AND STRIPES • August 27, 2024

Latest News

Homer students used AI to make fake nude photos of classmates, police say

Alaska Public Media | By **Jamie Diep, KBBI - Homer**
Published November 4, 2024 at 11:11 AM AKST



- Creates demand for harmful content.
- Blurs legal boundaries for enforcement.
- Overwhelming law enforcement's capabilities to identify and rescue real-life victims, child safety experts warn.

AI is overpowering efforts to catch child predators, experts warn

Safety groups say images are so lifelike that it can be hard to see if real children were subject to harms in production



📷 A single AI model can generate tens of thousands of new images in a short amount of time, flooding the internet. Composite: The Guardian/Getty Images



IWF
Internet
Watch
Foundation

·INCREASE IN AI-GENERATED CSAM:

According to the IWF study between October 2023 and July of 2024 over 3,500 new AI-generated criminal child sexual abuse images were uploaded to one dark web forum alone.

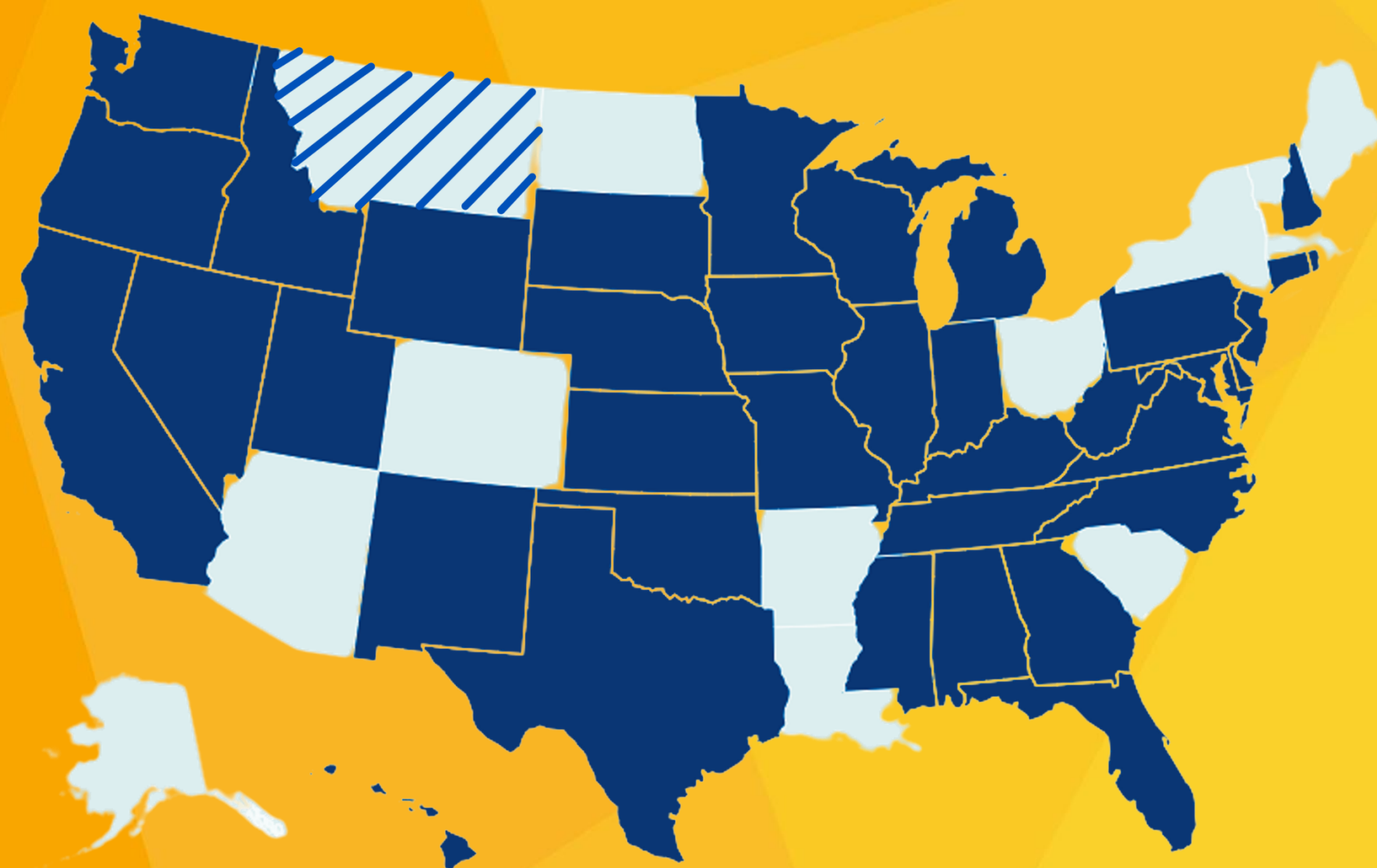
AI CSAM FEATURING KNOWN VICTIMS:

Perpetrators increasingly use fine-tuned AI models to generate new imagery of known victims of child sexual abuse or famous children.

MORE SEVERE IMAGES:

Of the AI-generated images confirmed to be child sexual abuse on the forum, more images depicted the most severe Category A abuse, indicating that perpetrators are more able to generate complex 'hardcore' scenarios.

State Laws that Criminalize AI-generated or Computer-edited CSAM



■ No Current Legislation ■ Successfully Passed Legislation

Research by ENOUGH ABUSE™ has documented that **38 states** have enacted laws that criminalize AI-generated or computer-edited CSAM, while 12 states and D.C. have not. Montana was added to this list just in the last couple of weeks. More than half of these laws were enacted in 2024 alone.

The National Center for Missing and Exploited Children (NCMEC) reports that in 2023 alone, it received 4,700 reports of CSAM involving generative AI technology.

EXTENDS ALASKA'S EXISTING PROHIBITIONS ON CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE MATERIAL (CSAM)

- Includes artificially generated images depicting identifiable children

EXPANDS CRIMINAL LAW TO COVER ENTIRELY SYNTHETIC, YET REALISTIC AND OBSCENE IMAGES OF MINORS

- Depicts conduct under AS 11.41.455.
- Meets obscenity criteria under the Miller Test.

Exemptions: Protects employees and contractors of interactive computer services, ISPs, and telecommunications providers detecting/reporting illegal materials.

First Amendment Dictionary

obscenity

/ əb'sɛn ɪ ti /

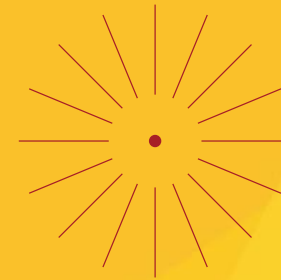
For something to be considered legally obscene, it must pass a three-part test. The average person, applying contemporary community standards, would find the work:

1. appeals on the whole to prurient interests
2. describes sexual conduct in a patently offensive way
3. lacks any serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific value.

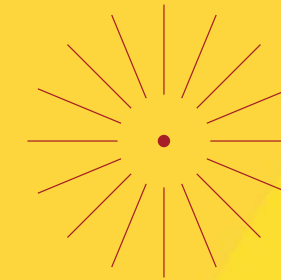
HB 47 GENERATED CSAM



**Holds perpetrators
accountable for
exploiting children's
digital likenesses**



**Enhances law
enforcement tools**



**Strengthens safeguards
for children**

Thank you!



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