Department of Revenue

COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE

State Office Building 333 Willoughby Avenue, 11th Floor P.O. Box 110400 Juneau, Alaska 99811-0400 Main: 907.465.2300 Fax: 907.465.2389





May 8, 2025

The Honorable Lyman Hoffman Co-Chair, Senate Finance Committee Alaska State Capitol, Room 518 Juneau, AK 99801

The Honorable Donald Olson Co-Chair, Senate Finance Committee Alaska State Capitol, Room 508 Juneau, AK 99801

The Honorable Bert Stedman Co-Chair, Senate Finance Committee Alaska State Capitol, Room 516 Juneau, AK 99801

Dear Co-Chairs Hoffman, Olson, and Stedman,

Thank you for the opportunity to respond to the questions asked by the Senate Finance Committee during the bill hearing on Senate Bill 138 (SB 138) held May 2, 2025. Please see the questions in italics and our response immediately below the questions.

1. Provide a sanitized copy of letters sent to individual Vehicle Rental Taxpayers you identified were not filing and paying the tax.

See Exhibit 1 for example of compliance letters sent to taxpayers.

2. How many Vehicle Rental Compliance Letters were sent?

The Tax Division identified more than 20 letters sent to vehicle rental taxpayers using a platform.

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3. What is the total amount collected from platform users?

Vehicle Rental Tax Collections from Platform Hosts					
Year	Number of Taxpayers	Tax Collected			
2019	19	\$15,404			
2020	14	\$10,439			
2021	38	\$36,202			
2022	31	\$41,517			
2023	14	\$22,079			
2024	10	\$17,919			
	Total Collected	\$143 <i>,</i> 559.58			

Please see the table below (dollars reflected are whole dollars):

The below question was received in writing from Senator Olson's office.

4. Please provide additional analysis on changing the tax rate from 10% to 9%.

We can only analyze the rate change as it relates to non-platform taxpayers since that is the only data we have available to us. The estimated revenue change due to the rate reduction from 10 percent to nine percent for non-platform rentals is shown in the table below. All dollar amounts are in millions.

	FY 2026	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029	FY 2023	FY 2031
Spring 2025 VRT Forecast	\$ 16.0	\$16.4	\$16.8	\$17.2	\$17.6	\$18.1
Forecast with 9% Passenger	<u>\$ 14.44</u>	<u>\$14.80</u>	<u>\$15.17</u>	<u>\$15.55</u>	<u>\$15.94</u>	<u>\$16.34</u>
Vehicle Tax						
Revenue change (in millions)	\$ (1.54)	\$ (1.58)	\$ (1.62)	\$ (1.66)	\$ (1.70)	\$ (1.74)

As stated in the fiscal note, the Division does not have enough data to estimate the revenue impact of taxing vehicle rental platforms directly. However, we can state that given the estimated reductions in revenue due to the reduction in rate from 10 percent to nine percent in relation to non-platform rentals, in order for these tax changes to be revenue neutral, vehicle rental platforms would need to have a market share of just over 10 percent. We do not know what percentage of the passenger vehicle rental market the peer-to-peer rental platforms hold in Alaska but if their share is greater than 10 percent, then the total change in revenue would be positive; if they have a lesser market share then the total change in revenue would be negative.

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Please let me know if I can be of further assistance.

Adam Crum Commissioner

Enclosure: Exhibit 1 – VRT Compliance Letter

cc: Jordan Shilling, Director, Governor's Legislative Office Lacey Sanders, Director, Office of Management and Budget



Department of Revenue

TAX DIVISION

550 W. Seventh Ave., Suite 500 Anchorage, Alaska 99501-3555 Main: 907.269.6620 Fax: 907.269.6644

Month Day, Year

Legal Name Street Address City, State Zip+4

Dear Legal Name:

The Department of Revenue has received information that you are engaged in vehicle rental business activity. Persons who provide the rented vehicles in Alaska are required to collect and pay the tax per Alaska Statute 43.52.050(a)(1). The Department has not received Vehicle Rental Tax Quarterly Returns for *Legal Name*.

Please register to complete and submit tax returns for all tax quarters in which there was vehicle rental income no later than date of letter plus 20 days online at: **online-tax.alaska.gov**. You may request a paper return by calling the Department at the phone number below.

If you do not file the required returns, the Department will issue tax assessments after date of letter plus 20 days in accordance with AS 43.05.050 and AS 43.05.245.

Please contact the Department at 907.269.1023 or dor.tax.vehicle@alaska.gov if you have any questions.