

How NCSL Strengthens Legislatures



Policy Research



Connections



Training



State Voice in D.C.



Meetings



What We're Covering



- Timeline of preregistration implementation
- Current overview of preregistration
- Preregistration and automatic voter registration
- Research on preregistration and turnout
- State approaches to registration in schools
- Other policies to engage youth

Preregistration First Enacted

Florida (1972) Hawaii (1977)

1970

1980

1990

Missouri (1993)

2000

Oregon (2007)

California (2009)

North Carolina (2009)

Wyoming (2009)

D.C. (2009)

Virginia (2020) Illinois (2023) Michigan (2023) Minnesota (2023)

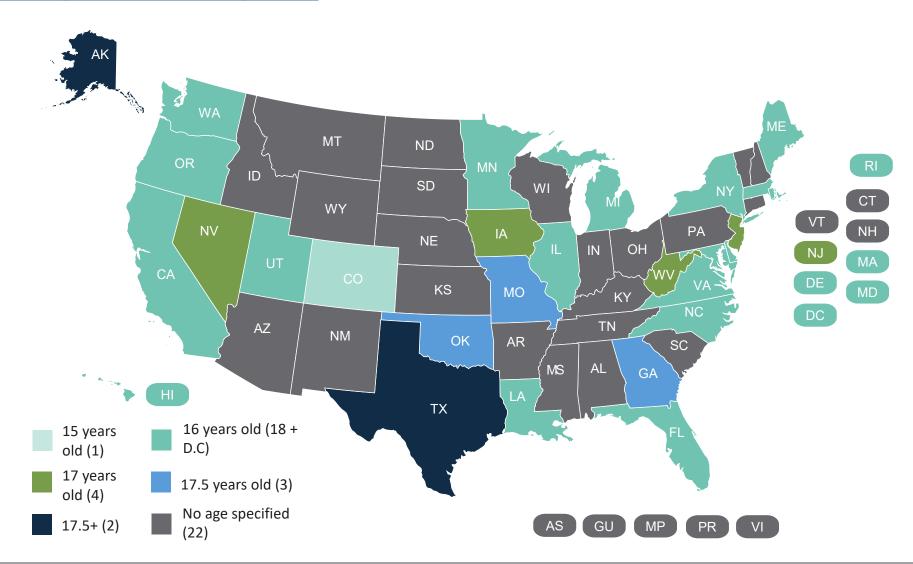
2020

Delaware (2010) Iowa (2010) Colorado (2013) North Carolina (2013) West Virginia (2013) Massachusetts (2014) Louisiana (2014) Utah (2015) New Jersey (2015) Nevada (2017) Washington (2018) New York (2019) Maine (2019) 2010

Maryland (2010) Rhode Island (2010)

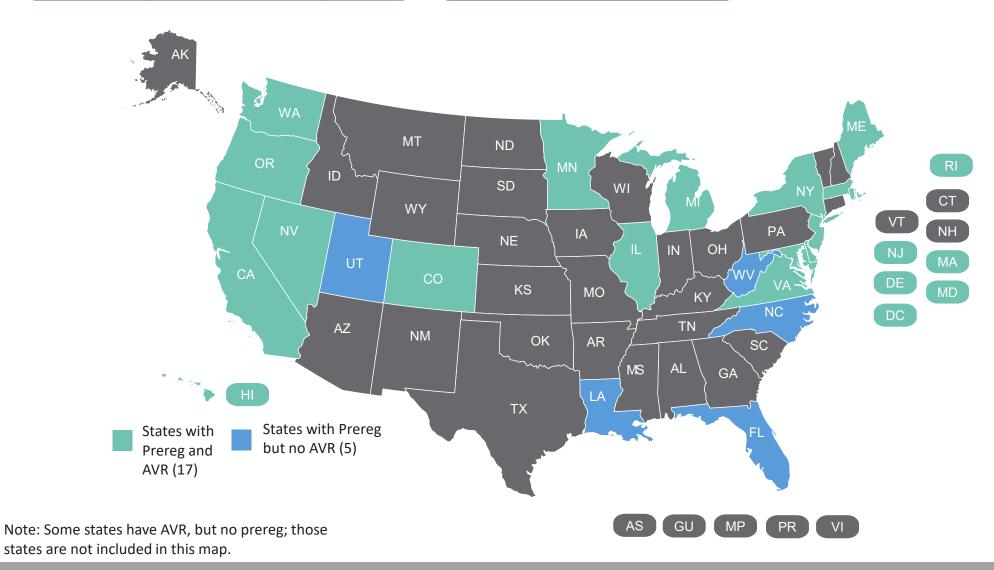
Age for Preregistration by State

Source: NCSL Preregistration for Young Voters



States with Preregistration (16 and 17-year-olds) and Automatic Voter Registration

Source: NCSL Preregistration for Young Voters and Automatic Voter Registration



What Research Says on Preregistration

 Existing research shows that preregistration does have a modest effect.

 Measurement is difficult, but a studies have shown that preregistration may increase turnout for voters aged 18-22 by 2% (<u>Fowler 2017</u>).

• More recent studies reveal that how preregistration may be offered in school matters (Merivaki 2020).



Education and Registration in State Law

Several approaches:

- Include voter registration drives in history and civics classes.
 - Rhode Island and Louisiana
- Require schools to have staff members trained on voter registration.
 - Texas, Georgia and Colorado
- Make voter registration forms available at high schools.
 - North Carolina and Virginia

Other Options to Engage Youth

- Youth poll worker programs 44 states + D.C.
 - Allowing teens to serve as poll workers may boost voter turnout (<u>Kiesa, Booth, Hayat, Kawashima-</u> <u>Ginsberg & Medina, Tufts CIRCLE 2022</u>).
- 17-year-old voting in primaries
 - 21 states + D.C. allow 17-year-olds who will be 18 by the general election to vote in primaries (NCSL).
- Running mock elections as part of school curriculum.





Thank you for having me today!

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