# HB 23: Applicability of Human Rights Commission

Representative Andy Josephson Presentation to House Finance Committee March 27, 2025 Staff: Ken Alper

### Alaska State Commission on Human Rights

- State agency that enforces the Alaska civil rights law in <u>AS 18.80</u>
- <u>Seven commissioners</u> appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Legislature
- Small staff and office in Anchorage
- Statewide powers to accept and investigate <u>complaints</u> from individuals across all regions of the state

### **Mission Statement:**

To eliminate and prevent discrimination for all Alaskans

### In Alaska, it is illegal to discriminate in:

- Employment
- Places of Public Accommodation
- Sale or Rental of Real Property
- Financing and Credit
- Practices by the State or its Political Subdivisions

### Because of:

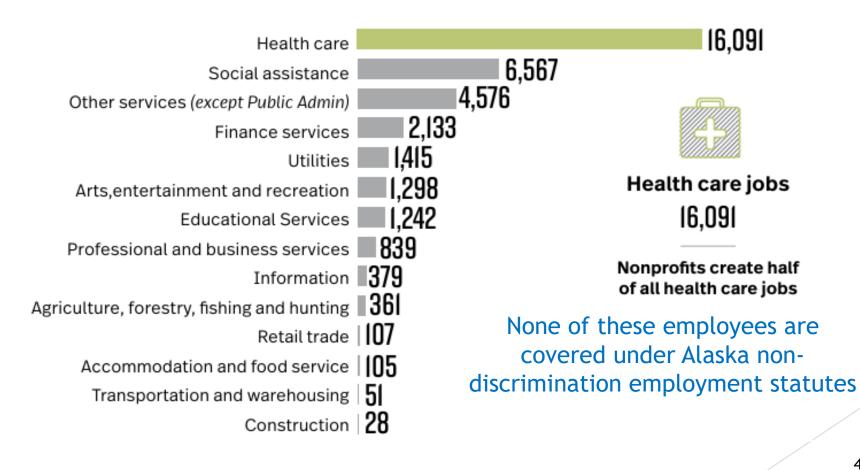
- Race
- Color
- Religion
- Sex
- National Origin <sup>2</sup>
- Disability

## Background: Current Jurisdiction

- U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) protects non-profit employees from discrimination if the employer has at least 15 employees
- Municipal commissions, like the Anchorage Equal Rights Commission (AERC) and the Juneau Human Rights Commission (JHRC), cover non-profit employees in those communities
- The <u>State</u> commission has no jurisdiction to accept or pursue discrimination cases brought to them by nonprofit employees
  - (This is due to language in the definition of "employer" in the ASHRC statutes, AS 18.80.300(5))

### Nonprofit Workforce and Coverage

- 5,688 non-profits in Alaska
- 35,302 direct jobs, about 12% of state workforce



## **ASCHR:** Annual Report

For at least the past five years, the Alaska State Commission for Human Rights (ASCHR) has stated that one of their main legislative priorities is to:

> "Work with the State Legislature to add non-profits to ASCHR's jurisdiction in an effort to include protections for 44,000 currently unprotected workers"



### Alaska State **Commission for Human Rights**

#### 2020-2023 Strategic Plan GOAL 1

Conduct timely investigations that strengthen the enforcement of

### MISSION

To eliminate and prevent discrimination for all Alaskans VISION

An Alaska free of discrimination

#### **GUIDING PRINCIPLES**

- Integrity in all we do An organization built on mutual respect Data-driven and accountable
- Promoters of equality for all Alaskans
- Meaningful application of resources Continuous improvement

constituents we serve Enforcement as a tool, not a goal Integrate education into all aspects of our work

#### PURPOSE STATEMENT

"Discrimination not only threatens the rights and privileges of the inhabitants of the state, but also menaces the institutions of the state and threatens peace, order, health. safety, and general welfare of the state and its inhabitants. Therefore, it is the policy of the state and the purpose of this chapter to eliminate and prevent discrimination. It is also the policy of the state to encourage and emote physically and mentally disabled persons to participate fully in the social and economic life of the state and to engage in remunerative employment." AS 18.80

- Alaska anti-discrimination laws under AS 18,80 Implement case collaboration procedures that introduce staff lawyers into the case early in the process to aid in identifying the legal theories prior to developing the investigation plan.
- Identify impediments to closing cases at 180 days from assignment and implement solutions.
- Develop reporting structures that access relevant data in the case

- management system to measure progress toward the 180 day goal. Develop and implement an intranet
- or wiki for easy access to relevant information by all staff members.
- Identify and apply best practices in both policy and procedures.
- Continue to implement technology to increase productivity

#### GOAL 2

#### tes for the elimination and prevention of discrimination Develop and implement plan Work with the State Legislature for statewide outreach with to add non-profits to ASCHR's educational, training and public iurisdiction in an effort to include service components. protections for 44,000 currently unprotected workers Conduct systemic investigations Create a training resource center and prepare white papers with findings to share with leadership Prepare communications plan to and other organizations reach a variety of demographics throughout Alaska GOAL 3

Recognizing that people are our greatest asset, create an environment where staff feels appreciated and valued.

- Develop an employee succession plan.
- Create opportunities for advancement.
- Provide training & professional development opportunities.
- Increase Staff/Commission Interaction.

- Improve inter-agency and intraadency communication.
- Enhance teambuilding opportunities.
- Provide continued training to Commissioners on human rights law and relevant court cases.

## What does the bill do?

- 1. Changes definition of "employer" to include non-profit organizations
  - The change in HB23 only applies to the State Commission for Human Rights [AS 18.80.300(5)]
  - Retains exceptions for social and fraternal organizations, and employees of religious organizations hired for a religious purpose
- 2. Change name of the commission to the Alaska State Commission for <u>Civil</u> Rights
- 3. New statute saying that the governor can only remove a commissioner for cause (incompetence, neglect, misconduct, etc.)
- 4. Change the timing of their annual report to November 15, and allow for it to be provided electronically

## Questions?