

ALASKA STATE LEGISLATURE



**REPRESENTATIVE KYLE JOHANSEN
MAJORITY LEADER**

SPONSOR STATEMENT – HOUSE BILL 36

Alaska's lawmaking process is highly public and strives to be transparent. Shown by the passage of an omnibus ethics bill in 2006, Alaskan voters want to know who is contributing to candidate campaigns. Initiative-created law has the same authority and effect as law created by elected officials; therefore voters should be allowed to know who is making law through the initiative process. House Bill 36, also known as the Open and Transparent Initiative Act (OTIA), seeks to identify people and/or groups who financially contribute to initiative campaigns and requires all initiative groups to register with the Alaska Public Office's Commission. These guidelines are similar to those imposed upon elected officials. In addition, OTIA mandates that initiative sponsors hold public hearings in 30 house districts, limits signature-gathers to work one petition at a time, restricts the use of per-signature commission, and requires all of the language of a proposed ballot measure be published in the petition booklets so potential signers have the opportunity to read all of the language rather than a short summary.

Initiative committees in Alaska are not held to a high enough disclosure standard. There are loopholes in the current disclosure process that allow groups to hide contributors. There are signature-gathers without accountability. There is a lack of public hearings and input. There is financial information that is not disclosed until after the election. These shortcomings are not acceptable, and the Open and Transparent Initiative Act seeks to close these loopholes, repair the initiative process, and restore the faith of Alaskans in our election process.