Provider Network Minimum Standards for Health Insurers

Ensuring Needed Health Care for Alaskans

March 11, 2025

Jeffrey Davis, Principal, Weston Group Consulting, LLC On behalf of Alaska State Medical Association

What is a Narrow Provider Network?

A narrow provider network includes only a subset of available providers:

Typically, no or very limited benefits provided for nonnetwork providers

Insurers use this tactic to reduce costs oby:

Sometimes up to 80% of available providers excluded

Pitting providers against one another to get lower contract rates

Making it more difficult for patients to access needed care

Why Does Alaska Need Minimum Network Standards?

- All of Alaska is a federally designated healthcare professional shortage area.
- With provider availability already limited, a subset of providers is unlikely to meet patients' needs for care.
- National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC) found network minimums the most important factor to promote well- functioning health care and health insurance markets – 38 states and territories have standards.
- Alaska has no state-defined minimum network standards.
- A leading insurer has publicly stated a desire for narrow network products in Alaska.

Impact of Narrow Networks

- Limits access to needed care, particularly specialists, causing Alaskans to travel Outside.
- Creates long waits for care, harming patients by delaying needed treatment.
- Difficult for consumers to judge if a network is adequate when buying a plan especially hard to predict what specialists they may need.
- Financially harms providers excluded from networks leading to practice closures.
- Inevitable closure of practices would make provider shortages worse

Solution

- State can adopt network minimum standards as recommended by the NAIC:
 - Simple standards adapted to geography, population distribution and availability of providers in Alaska.
 - Provisions made for phase in of standards for insurers to become compliant.
 - Standards defined to maintain access across specialties.
 - Helps restore balance at the bargaining table.
- SB 122 provides for the adoption of Alaska-specific standards.