## **LEGAL SERVICES**

## DIVISION OF LEGAL AND RESEARCH SERVICES LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS AGENCY STATE OF ALASKA

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## MEMORANDUM

February 8, 2023

**SUBJECT:** "Notwithstanding" definition

(HB 61; Work Order No. 33-LS0333\A)

**TO:** Representative Cathy Tilton

Attn: Steve St. Clair

**FROM:** Claire Radford

Legislative Counsel

You requested a legal memorandum relating to the use of "notwithstanding" in HB 61. When "notwithstanding" appears in statute, it means "regardless of" or "without regards to." Section 44.99.510(d) states that the provisions of subsection (d) relating to punitive damages are "[n]otwithstanding AS 09.17.020(f) - (h) . . . . " AS 09.17.020(f) - (h) establishes general statutory requirements for punitive damages. Because of the "notwithstanding" language, a prevailing plaintiff under sec. 44.99.510(c) will recover punitive damages under sec. 44.99.510(d) rather than under contrary provisions of AS 09.17.020(f) - (h).

If I may be of further assistance, please advise.

CER:mis 23-034.mis