# Alaska

Mara Kimmel, Executive Director mkimmel@acluak.org



\$2.3B	<b>\$1.8B</b>				
Immigrant household income	Total spending power				
State & Local Taxes Paid	\$82.5M				
Federal Taxes Paid	\$420.6M				
Total Taxes Paid	\$503.1M				
\$245.3M	\$62.5M				

Immigrants' contributions to Social Security

**\$62.5IVI** Immigrants' contributions to Medicare

# **Our Communities**

New Americans in Alaska





Alaska has a small but vital community of immigrants, many of whom came from the Philippines. About 7.5 percent of the state's residents are foreign-born, and 4.6 percent of its U.S.-born residents live with at least one immigrant parent. Immigrants make up 10.8 percent of Alaska's labor force and support the state's economy in many ways. They account for 45.1 percent of the manufacturing workforce in the state. As neighbors, business owners, taxpayers, and workers, immigrants are an integral part of Alaska's diverse and thriving communities and make extensive contributions that benefit all.

#### **OVERVIEW**<sup>1</sup>

Immigrant residents <sup>2</sup>	54,800
Immigrant share of population	7.5%
Immigrant taxes paid	\$503.1M
Immigrant spending power	\$1.8B

#### DEMOGRAPHICS

In the United States, immigrants are more likely to be working-age than their U.S.-born counterparts. This means they are more likely to be active in the labor force, allowing them to contribute to the economy not only as consumers but also as taxpayers, helping fund social services and programs like Medicare and Social Security.

Share of immigrant women	53.1%
Share of immigrant men	46.9%
Number of immigrant children	-
Share of U.Sborn residents living with at least one immigrant parent	4.6%
Number of U.Sborn residents living with at least one immigrant parent	31,000
Share of foreign-born that are proficient in English	86.8%

SOURCE: HTTPS://MAP.AMERICANIMMIGRATIONCOUNCIL.ORG/LOCATIONS/ALASKA/#



## Immigration Status

U.S. born citizen

Naturalized citizen

Lawful Permanent Resident

**Employment Based Visa** 

**Student Visas** 

Refugee

Asylee

**Temporary Protected Status** 

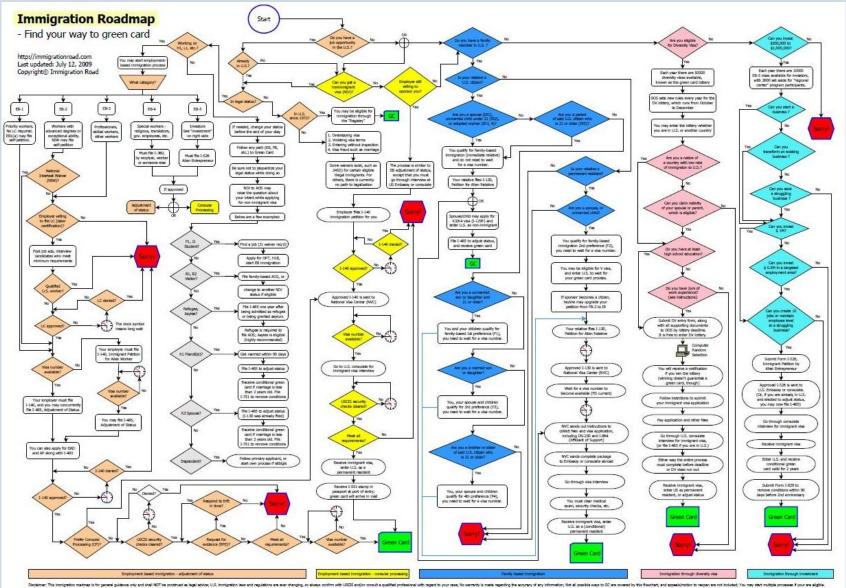
Humanitarian Parole

**Deferred Action on Childhood Arrival** 



# Immigration in Alaska by the Numbers

- J-1 and J-2 visas used in tourism/hospitality/retail, seafood, healthcare, education
- H-1A visas (approx. 50 persons per year) for labor in farms and greenhouses
- 1,100 Alaskans received their permanent residence status in 2023
- 47,000 visitor visas
- 32,000 foreign born Alaskans are U.S Citizens
- 30,600 foreign born Alaskans eligible to vote
- 10,300 foreign born Alaskans eligible for naturalization
- 70 Alaskans here on Deferred Action Childhood Arrival status



# How do I get my green card?



Anna Taylor, JD

Deputy Director, Alaska Institute for Justice

# Victims of Crime in Alaska



- Who we are and what we do
- Immigration Status as a tool of control
- AlJ's Crime Victim Statistics
- What AIJ can do for Survivors

## **Alaska Institute for Justice**

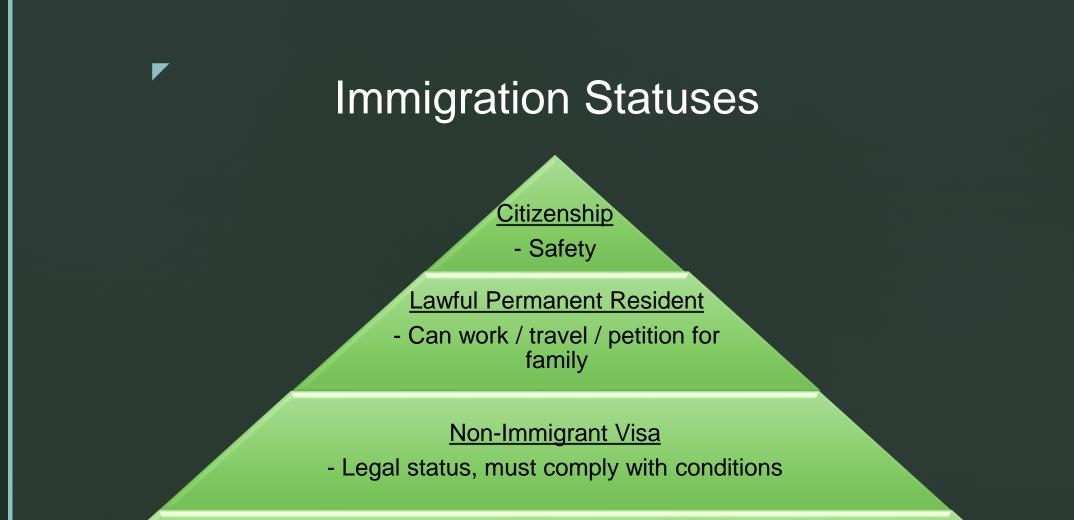
#### Non-Profit founded in 2005

AIJ is dedicated to protecting the human rights of all Alaskans through legal services, policy and education

#### Three components:

► Alaska Immigration Justice Project (AIJP)

- Language Interpreter Center (LIC)
- Alaska Climate Justice Program



#### **Undocumented**

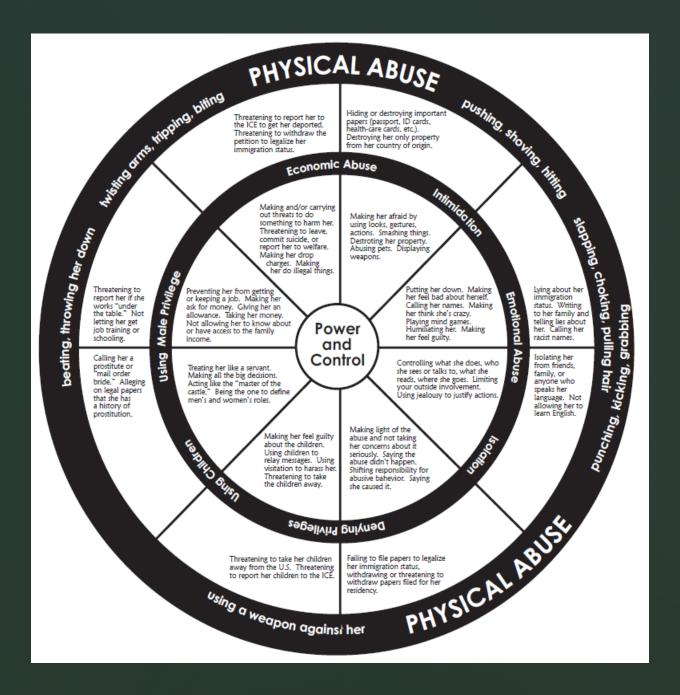
- fear of deportation, concerned with basic survival, most vulnerable to victimization

## Immigration Status Can Effect...

- Work authorization
- Driver's license

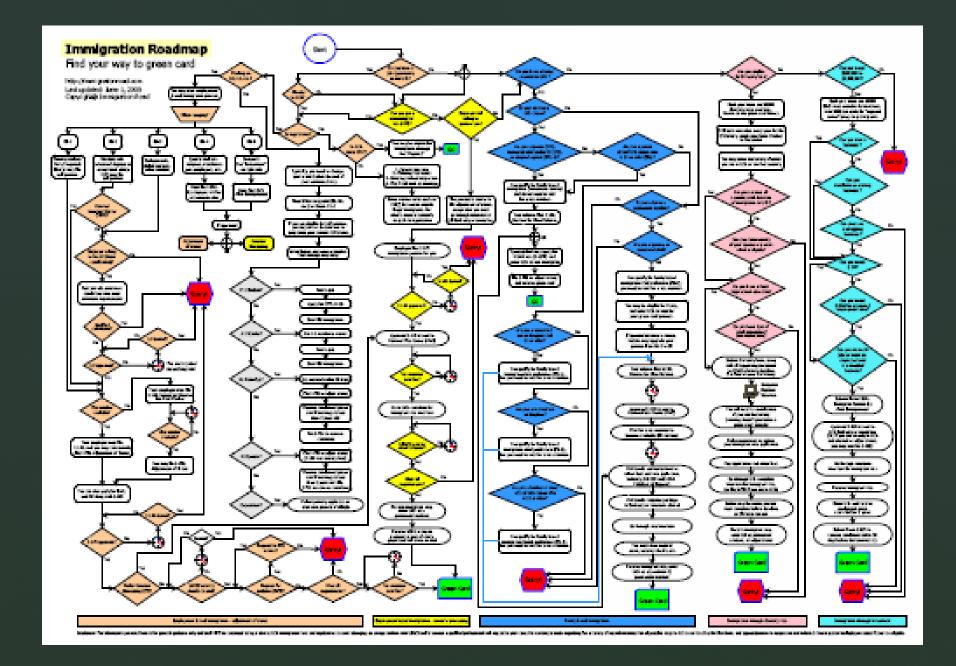
- Social security number
- Renting an apartment
- Fear of Law Enforcement

## Immigrant Power & Control Wheel



## **Crime Victim Statistics**

- Human Trafficking October 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024 40 survivors served
  - 6 survivors of sex trafficking, 32 survivors of labor trafficking, and 2 survivors of labor and sex trafficking
- Crime Victims October 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024 113 survivors
  - 81 survivors of domestic violence
  - 13 survivors of assault
  - 13 survivors of sexual assault
- Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, and Stalking January 1, 2024 to July 31, 2024
  - Domestic Violence 79 survivors
  - Sexual Assault 11 survivors
  - Stalking- 1 survivors



## VAWA Self Petitions

 VAWA Self-Petitions: green cards that are available to close family relatives of abusive US citizens or Lawful Permanent Residents

# T and U Visas

- U visas: 4 year visas available to crime victims who are helpful in the investigation of a crime
- T visas:
  - Victim of severe form of human trafficking
  - In the US on account of human trafficking
  - Has not unreasonably refused to help in the investigation of human trafficking
  - Would suffer extreme hardship if deported

## Contact Information

- <u>Anna.taylor@akijp.org</u>
- (907) 279-2457
- Language Interpreter Center
  - (907) 297-2760
- www.akijp.org

## Building Belonging: Welcoming Our Newest Alaskans Through Refugee Resettlement Across the State

Issa Spatrisano Alaska State Refugee Coordinator Email: ispatrisano@cssalaska.org Phone: 907-222-7341





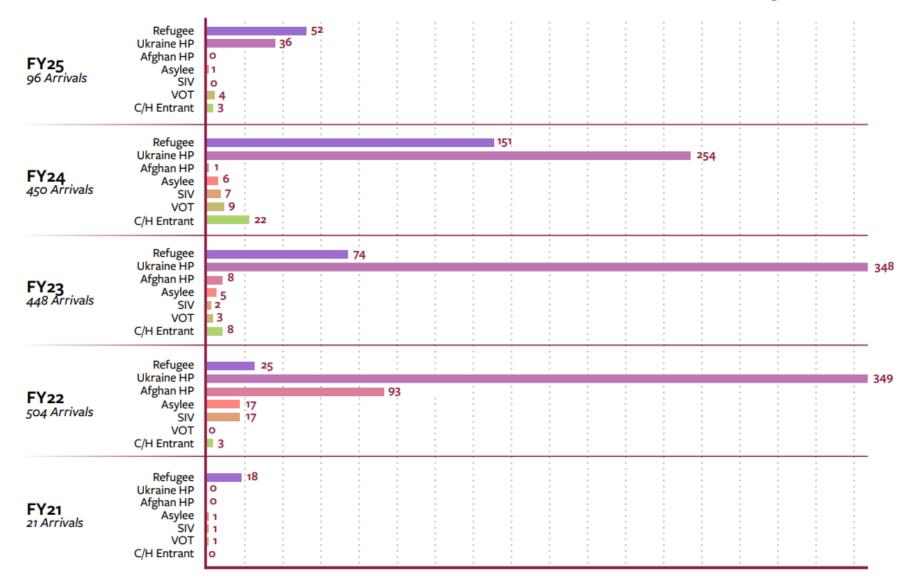
## **Populations served**

- Pathway to Citizenship
  - Refugee
  - Asylee
  - Cuban and Haitian Entrant
  - VOT
  - Special Immigrant Visas (SIV)
  - Afghan Humanitarian Parolee

- Temporary Status
  - Ukrainian Humanitarian Parolee

#### **Resettlement by Population Over the Last 5 Years**



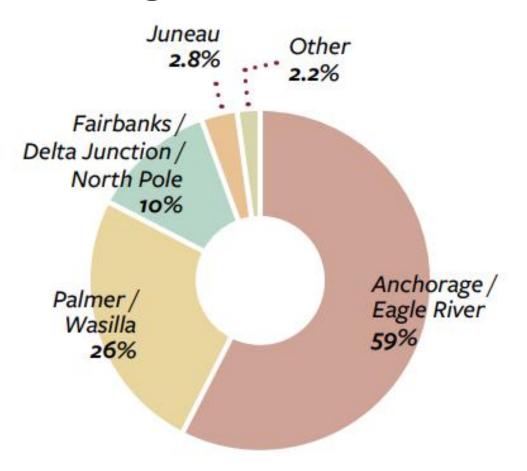




## **Current Caseload Demographics**

#### Where they live: Anchorage / Eagle River: 685 Palmer / Wasilla: 308 Fairbanks / Delta Junction / North Pole: 118 Juneau: 33 Kodiak: 8 Aleutians: 11 Kenai: 3 Petersburg: 3

Ketchikan: 1



## **Alaska Office for Refugees** Sub Awardees

#### Catholic Social Services

#### Delta

- CSS Refugee Assistance &
  Immigration Services
- Delta-Greely School District

#### Anchorage

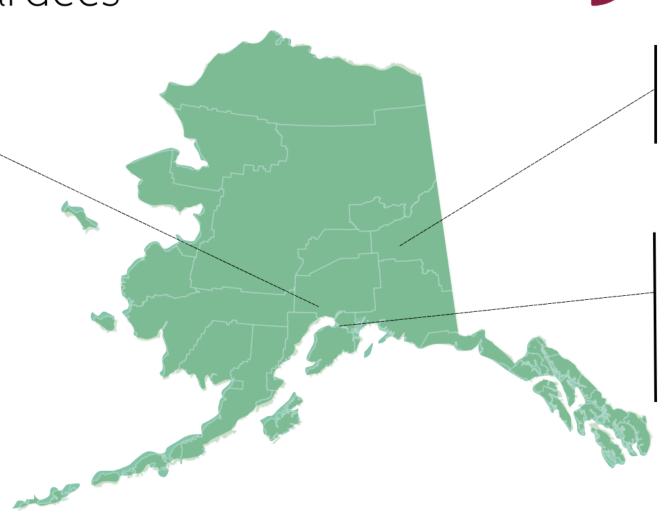
- CSS Refugee Assistance & Immigration Services
- Anchorage School District
- Project Alaska
- Alaska Literacy Program
- Anchorage Museum

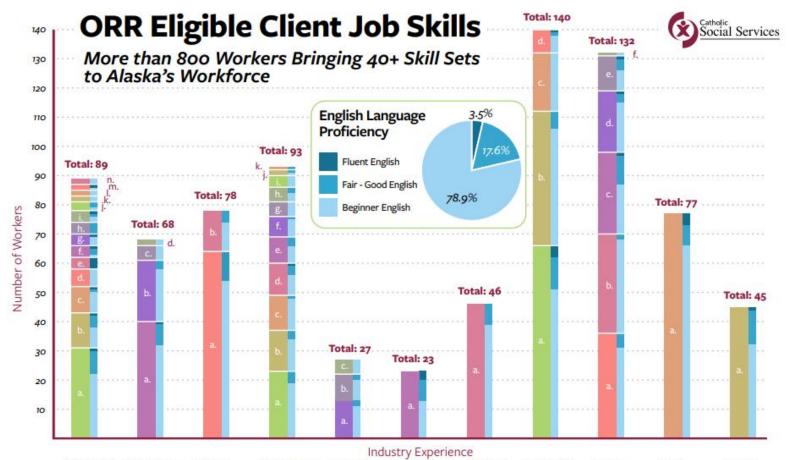
#### Mat-Su Valley

- CSS Refugee Assistance & Immigration Services
- Mat-Su School District
- VFW

#### Statewide

- CSS Refugee Assistance & Immigration Services
- Fireweed Consulting
- New Chance
- Dr. Gwen Mitchell





Professional:	Transport:	Builder:	Skilled Trade:	Protective:	Business:	Healthcare:	Entry Level:	Trade:	Sales:	Other:
a. Teacher b. Accounting c. Engineer d. Economist e. Interpreter f. Designer g. HR h. Software Developer i. Data Analyst j. IT k. Journalist I. Lawyer m.Pilot n. Social Worker	a. Taxi/Driver b. Truck/CDL c. Bus Driver d. Electric Locomotive Driver	a. Construction b. General Laborer	a. Mechanic b. Electrician c. Machinery Operator d. Welder e. Painter Jeweler f. Carpenter g. Boiler Operator h. Installer i. Plumber j. Wood Work k. Seaman	a. Security Guard b. Law Enforcement c. Military	a. Business Owner/ Manager	a. Healthcare	b. Cleaning c. Childcare d. Customer Service	b. Beauty c. Office/ Clerical d. Seamstress/ Tailor e. Fish Processing/ Commercial Fishermen f. Cobbler urrent as of Fel		a. Other escribing population d in the last 5 years.



## Federal FY 24 Employment Outcomes

Part Time Jobs

- 29% of job placements
- Average wage: \$16.33/hour

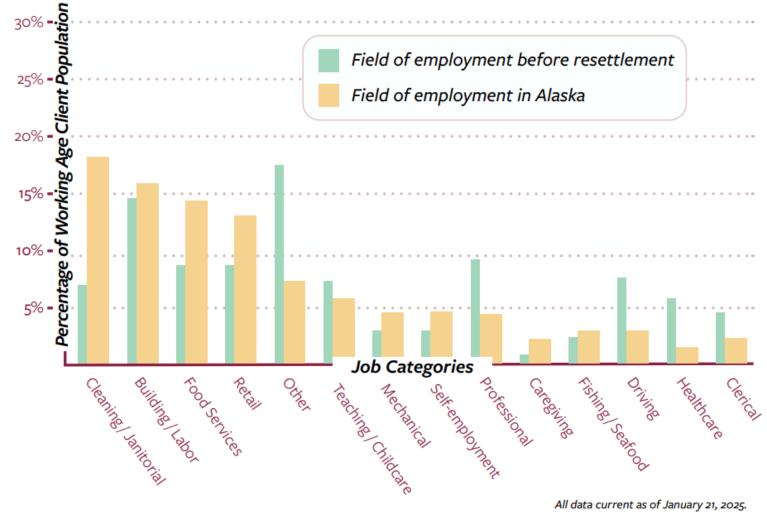
Full Time Jobs

- 71% of job placements
- Average wage: \$18.64/hour









Data represented here reflects job placements in FY23 and FY24.



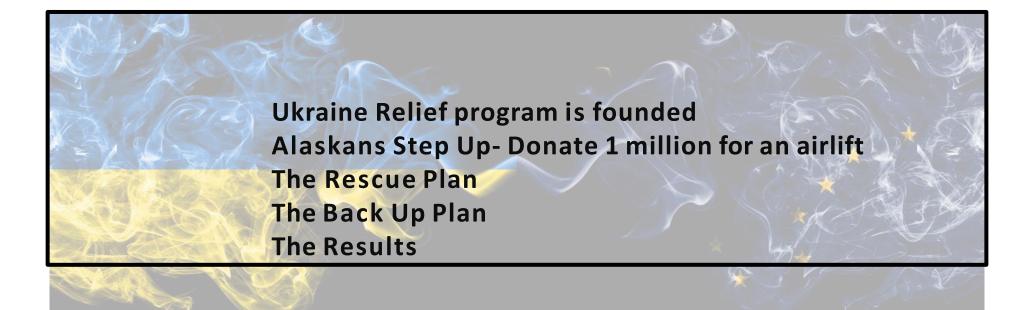
# Anchorage Community Land Trust

Kirk Rose, Executive Director krose@anchoragelandtrust.org



3.5 Millions Ukrainian Refugees created by the war in less than 30 days. Men Women & Children.





#### Cities around the state were anxious to welcome Ukrainians







Since spring 2022 Over 300 Ukrainian families have arrived in Alaska.

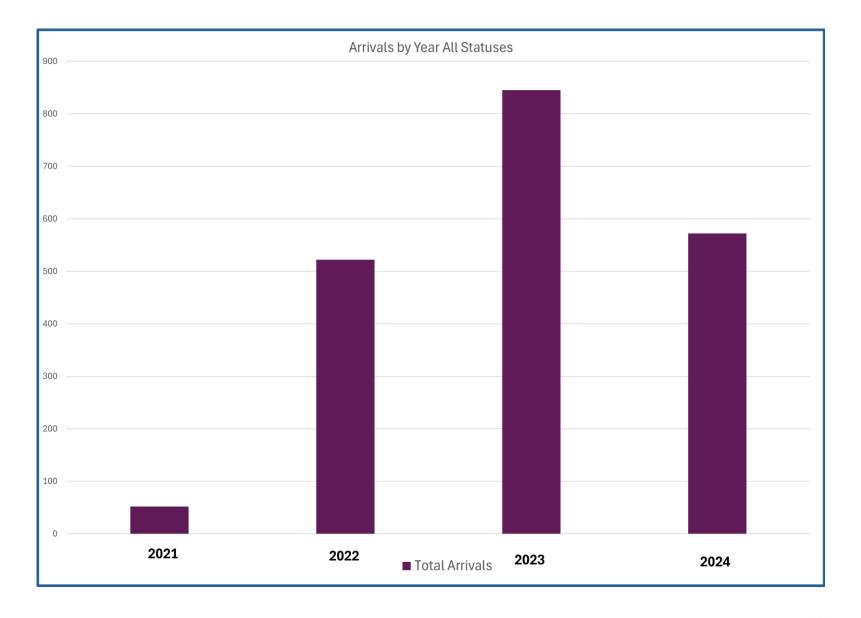


## Refugee's vs Immigrants



- Forced displacement
- Trauma (survivor guilt)
- Status insecurity
- Helplessness
- Lack of resources
- Language skills
- Cultural differences
- Initial assistance not prolonged support





Over 2,000 Ukrainians have arrived in Alaska.





Project Alaska is committed to empowering our clients with the skills and resources required for career advancement and occupational prosperity, enabling them to lead their best lives. We achieve this through skills assessment, personalized career planning, professional training and educational guidance, job placement, with ongoing support.

#### Contact us: 907-330-9916

Contact our Career Coaches oksana@projectalaska.org alyona@projectalaska.org olena@projectalaska.org



https://projectalaska.org/



#### PROJECT ALASKA PROVIDES THE FOLLOWING SERVICES

Skills assessment to get you a better paying job.

Develop individualized short and long-term "career plans".

Job placement according to your training, experience and skills.

Job interview coaching, office etiquette, workplace cultural orientation.

Guidance towards professional training, certification and licensing, assisting with placement into trade schools and apprenticeship programs.

Help with your diploma evaluation according to USA educational standards.

Guidance for high school students and post-graduates in choosing the best careers, obtaining proper education through local universities and career colleges.

Identification and acquisition of education and training funding sources.

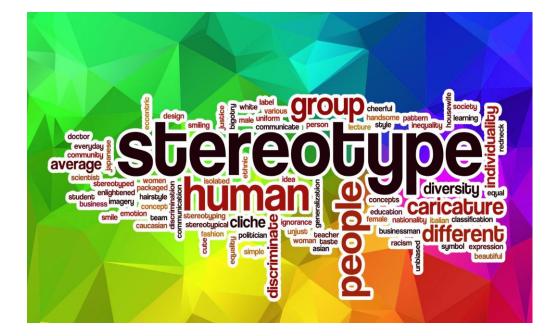
Assistance with education, training and financial applications.

Professional resume assistance and cover letter development.

Small business orientation, development, planning, licensing and support.



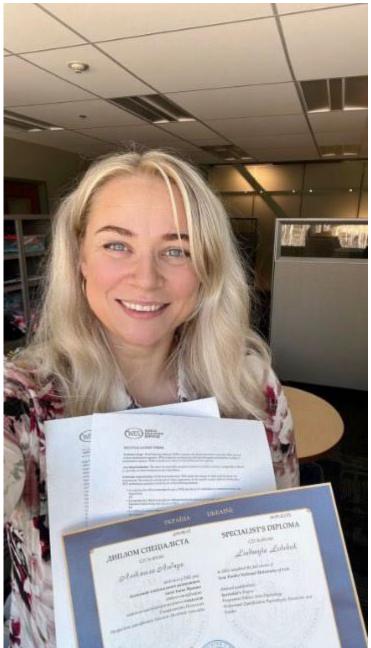
## Breaking Refugee Stereotypes



#### Ukrainian Refugees

- 76% of women and 71% of men have completed higher education.\*
- Labor market inclusion rate is faster compared to other refugee groups.\*
- Are highly skilled tradesman, allowing them integrate quickly.
- 33% speak English well or very well.\*





Because of the large percentage of refugees from Ukraine that are highly qualified, they present unique challenges and pressures on Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL) policies and practices.\*

## WES DIPLOMA EVALUATION





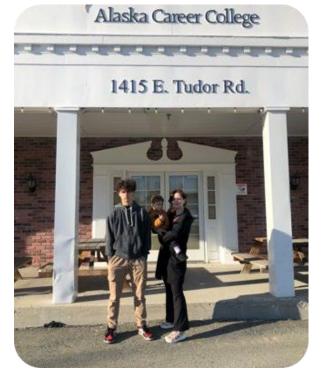
\* The Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development(OECD)

## Help navigating educational, finance and training opportunities.

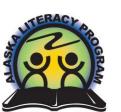
















ALASKA FAIRBANKS















Apprenticeship opportunities helping clients to complete and navigate the application process while advocating to eliminate barriers.

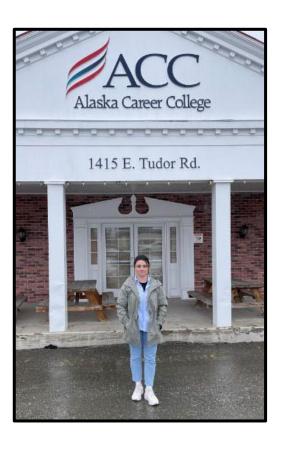


#### Helping them to get one step closer to their Dream Job!











#### Ukrainians have become a part of our Alaskan community







In 2023 & 24 our Delta Junction Ukrainians donated potatoes to food banks statewide.



Advocacy at the federal, state and local level for the elimination of barrier expansion of support systems.













"This Program supported by a Grant from the Anchorage Assembly and Office of The Mayor"

Project Alaska is helping Parolees and Refugees of every origin and ethnic background with trade and career development.

So, they can learn to thrive and not just survive.

Tetyana Robbins Executive Director Project Alaska 907-360-2565 tetyana@projectalaskainc.org www.projectalaska.org



"Learn to thrive not just survive"

## Alaska Literacy Program Changing Lives Through Literacy Since 1974

## LITERACY (noun)

competence or knowledge in a specific area

- → English
- → Workplace
- → Digital
- → Health

- → Financial
- → Family
- → Test Prep



## ALP Students and the Workforce

- → Average student age: 41
- $\rightarrow$  88% are working or available for work

						2	in the Trough Server
Fiscal Year 2025							
Total students this FY:	949	Average s	Average students served each guarter:				
Female 622	66%	Low Incom	e 146	15%	Refugee	82	9%
Male 325	34%	Low Literac		10%	US Citizen	33	3%
Diversity							
ALP students speak	55	unique first la	anguages.	(full Janguage I	īst)		
ALP students are from	82	unique home	unique home countries. (full country list)				
		World re	gions and ethr	nicity			
Africa	108	11%		Asian	125	13%	
Asia	141	15%		Black	139	15%	
Europe	64	7%		Hispanic	291.	31%	
Oceania	5	1%	Native		9	1%	
North America	110	12%	Pacific Islander		11	1%	
Čaribbean	72	8%	Two or more races		7	1%	
Central America	51	5%		White	176	19%	
South America	130	14%					
Age		_	1020220320004404	10000			
Youngest Student	16		16-25 years old		16%		
Average age	41		2:6-40 years old		38%		
Oldest Student	91		41-64 years old 65+ years old		39% 6%		
Education							
Total 5 years or less	95	10%		Na Schooling	53	6%	
				ears of school	42	4%	
			6-12 years	(no diploma)	214	23%	
with at least a GED	563	59%		GED	5	1%	
a 165			High School Diplom		205	22%	
at least some college	353	37%		Postsecondary	86	9%	
			College o	r Prof Degree	267	28%	
Work						FY total	Qtr avg
				Unemployed	349	37%	25%
Total Working	489	52%	Employed-Full		392	41%	28%
n normalization and Cold Re-			E	97	10%	7%	
Total Not in Labor Force	111	12%	Unavail	lable for Work	39	49%	3%
				and the technical	57	6%	4%
Total Not in Labor Force	111	12%	Unavailable for Work Not Looking for Work Retired				



## **One Student's Journey**

- → 2016: came to Alaska and joined ALP classes
- → 2017: become a Peer Leader Navigator and is still active with the program

graduated a healthcare training program via an ALP and CITC partnership

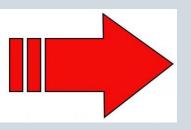
- → 2018: began working at Municipal support agency, remained over 6 years
- → 2024: wrote an award application for PLNs and wonthe award
- → 2025: began working at a state support agency





## Growth at ALP

#### Until 2021, ALP averaged 350 students a YEAR



# We now average more than 600 students a QUARTER

# Over **1,000 individuals** served each year.

