

34-LS1102\H
C. Radford
4/29/26

SENATE CS FOR CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 239(JUD)

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

**Offered:
Referred:**

Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVES KOPP, Fields, Galvin, Josephson, Schrage, Carrick, Eischeid

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 **"An Act relating to crime and criminal procedure; relating to civil claims by victims of**
2 **sexual abuse of a minor; relating to homicide; relating to assault; relating to sexual**
3 **assault; relating to stalking; relating to sexual abuse of a minor; relating to enticement**
4 **and unlawful exploitation of a minor; relating to cruelty to animals; relating to**
5 **endangering the welfare of a child; relating to indecent exposure; relating to theft;**
6 **relating to generated obscene child sexual abuse material; relating to sending an explicit**
7 **image of a minor; relating to solicitation or production of an indecent picture of a**
8 **minor; relating to distribution of indecent material to minors; relating to prostitution;**
9 **relating to the Controlled Substances Advisory Committee; relating to the testimony of**
10 **children in criminal proceedings; relating to sentencing; relating to sexual assault**
11 **examination kits; restricting the release of certain records of convictions; relating to**
12 **teaching certificates; relating to the definition of 'victim counseling center' for disclosure**

1 **of certain communications concerning sexual assault or domestic violence; relating to**
 2 **motor vehicle offenses; relating to medical release for service of sentence by electronic**
 3 **monitoring; relating to licensing of school bus drivers; and providing for an effective**
 4 **date."**

5 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

6 * **Section 1.** AS 09.55.650(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) A person who, as a minor under 18 [16] years of age, was the victim of
 8 sexual abuse may maintain an action for recovery of damages against the perpetrator
 9 of the act or acts of sexual abuse based on the perpetrator's intentional conduct for an
 10 injury or condition suffered as a result of the sexual abuse.

11 * **Sec. 2.** AS 11.41.100(a) is amended to read:

12 (a) A person commits the crime of murder in the first degree if

13 (1) with intent to cause the death of another person, the person

14 (A) causes the death of any person; or

15 (B) compels or induces any person to commit suicide through
 16 duress or deception;

17 (2) the person knowingly engages in conduct directed toward a child
 18 under the age of 18 [16] and the person with criminal negligence inflicts serious
 19 physical injury on the child by at least two separate acts, and one of the acts results in
 20 the death of the child;

21 (3) acting alone or with one or more persons, the person commits or
 22 attempts to commit a sexual offense against or kidnapping of a child under 18 [16]
 23 years of age and, in the course of or in furtherance of the offense or in immediate
 24 flight from that offense, any person causes the death of the child; in this paragraph,
 25 "sexual offense" means an offense defined in AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.470;

26 (4) acting alone or with one or more persons, the person commits or
 27 attempts to commit criminal mischief in the first degree under AS 11.46.475 and, in
 28 the course of or in furtherance of the offense or in immediate flight from that offense,
 29 any person causes the death of a person other than one of the participants; or

1 (5) acting alone or with one or more persons, the person commits
2 terroristic threatening in the first degree under AS 11.56.807 and, in the course of or in
3 furtherance of the offense or in immediate flight from that offense, any person causes
4 the death of a person other than one of the participants.

5 * **Sec. 3.** AS 11.41.110(a) is amended to read:

6 (a) A person commits the crime of murder in the second degree if

7 (1) with intent to cause serious physical injury to another person or
8 knowing that the conduct is substantially certain to cause death or serious physical
9 injury to another person, the person causes the death of any person;

10 (2) the person knowingly engages in conduct that results in the death
11 of another person under circumstances manifesting an extreme indifference to the
12 value of human life;

13 (3) under circumstances not amounting to murder in the first degree
14 under AS 11.41.100(a)(3), while acting either alone or with one or more persons, the
15 person commits or attempts to commit arson in the first degree, kidnapping, sexual
16 assault in the first degree, sexual assault in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor
17 in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree, burglary in the first
18 degree, escape in the first or second degree, robbery in any degree, or misconduct
19 involving a controlled substance under AS 11.71.010(a), 11.71.021(a), 11.71.030(a)(2)
20 or (9), or 11.71.040(a)(1) or (2) and, in the course of or in furtherance of that crime or
21 in immediate flight from that crime, any person causes the death of a person other than
22 one of the participants;

23 (4) acting with a criminal street gang, the person commits or attempts
24 to commit a crime that is a felony and, in the course of or in furtherance of that crime
25 or in immediate flight from that crime, any person causes the death of a person other
26 than one of the participants;

27 (5) the person with criminal negligence causes the death of a child
28 under the age of 18 [16], and the person has been previously convicted of a crime
29 involving a child under the age of 18 [16] that was

30 (A) a felony violation of AS 11.41;

31 (B) in violation of a law or ordinance in another jurisdiction

1 with elements similar to a felony under AS 11.41; or

2 (C) an attempt, a solicitation, or a conspiracy to commit a
3 crime listed in (A) or (B) of this paragraph; or

4 (6) the person knowingly manufactures or delivers a controlled
5 substance in violation of AS 11.71.010 or 11.71.021, and another person dies as a
6 direct result of ingestion of the controlled substance; the death is a result that does not
7 require a culpable mental state.

8 * **Sec. 4.** AS 11.41.220(a) is amended to read:

9 (a) A person commits the crime of assault in the third degree if that person

10 (1) recklessly

11 (A) places another person in fear of imminent serious physical
12 injury by means of a dangerous instrument;

13 (B) causes physical injury to another person by means of a
14 dangerous instrument; or

15 (C) while being 18 years of age or older,

16 (i) causes physical injury to a child under 12 years of
17 age and the injury would cause a reasonable caregiver to seek medical
18 attention from a health care professional in the form of diagnosis or
19 treatment;

20 (ii) causes physical injury to a child under 12 years of
21 age on more than one occasion;

22 (2) with intent to place another person in fear of death or serious
23 physical injury to the person or the person's family member, makes repeated threats to
24 cause death or serious physical injury to another person;

25 (3) while being 18 years of age or older, knowingly causes physical
26 injury to a child **who is** under **18** [16] years of age but at least 12 years of age **and at**
27 **least two years younger than the offender** and the injury reasonably requires
28 medical treatment;

29 (4) with criminal negligence, causes serious physical injury under
30 AS 11.81.900(b)(60)(B) to another person by means of a dangerous instrument; or

31 (5) commits a crime that is a violation of AS 11.41.230(a)(1) or (2)

1 and, within the preceding 10 years, the person was convicted on two or more separate
2 occasions of crimes under

3 (A) AS 11.41.100 - 11.41.170;

4 (B) AS 11.41.200 - 11.41.220, 11.41.230(a)(1) or (2),
5 11.41.280, or 11.41.282;

6 (C) AS 11.41.260 or 11.41.270;

7 (D) AS 11.41.410, 11.41.420, or 11.41.425(a)(1); or

8 (E) a law or ordinance of this or another jurisdiction with
9 elements similar to those of an offense described in (A) - (D) of this paragraph.

10 * **Sec. 5.** AS 11.41.220(b) is amended to read:

11 (b) In a prosecution under (a)(3) of this section, it is an affirmative defense
12 that, at the time of the alleged offense, the defendant reasonably believed the victim to
13 be 18 [16] years of age or older, unless the victim was under 13 years of age at the
14 time of the alleged offense.

15 * **Sec. 6.** AS 11.41.260(a) is amended to read:

16 (a) A person commits the crime of stalking in the first degree if the person
17 violates AS 11.41.270 and

18 (1) the actions constituting the offense are in violation of an order
19 issued or filed under AS 18.65.850 - 18.65.870 or AS 18.66.100 - 18.66.180 or issued
20 under former AS 25.35.010(b) or 25.35.020;

21 (2) the actions constituting the offense are in violation of a condition of
22 probation, release before trial, release after conviction, or parole;

23 (3) the victim is under 18 [16] years of age;

24 (4) at any time during the course of conduct constituting the offense,
25 the defendant possessed a deadly weapon;

26 (5) the defendant has been previously convicted of a crime under this
27 section, AS 11.41.270, or AS 11.56.740, or a law or ordinance of this or another
28 jurisdiction with elements similar to a crime under this section, AS 11.41.270, or
29 AS 11.56.740; or

30 (6) the defendant has been previously convicted of a crime, or an
31 attempt or solicitation to commit a crime, under (A) AS 11.41.100 - 11.41.250,

1 11.41.300 - 11.41.460, AS 11.56.807, 11.56.810, AS 11.61.118, 11.61.120, or (B) a
 2 law or an ordinance of this or another jurisdiction with elements similar to a crime, or
 3 an attempt or solicitation to commit a crime, under AS 11.41.100 - 11.41.250,
 4 11.41.300 - 11.41.460, AS 11.56.807, 11.56.810, AS 11.61.118, or 11.61.120,
 5 involving the same victim as the present offense.

6 * **Sec. 7.** AS 11.41.410(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) An offender commits the crime of sexual assault in the first degree if

8 (1) the offender engages in sexual penetration with another person

9 (A) without consent of that person by

10 (i) the use of force or the express or implied threat of

11 force against any person or property; or

12 (ii) causing the person to become incapacitated;

13 (B) by impersonating someone known to the person for the
 14 purpose of obtaining consent;

15 (2) the offender attempts to engage in sexual penetration with another
 16 person without consent of that person and causes serious physical injury to that
 17 person;

18 (3) the offender engages in sexual penetration with another person

19 (A) who the offender knows is mentally incapable; and

20 (B) who is in the offender's care

21 (i) by authority of law; or

22 (ii) in a facility or program that is required by law to be

23 licensed by the state; or

24 (4) the offender **is a health care worker who** engages in sexual
 25 penetration with a person **during the course of professional treatment of the person**

26 [WHO THE OFFENDER KNOWS IS UNAWARE THAT A SEXUAL ACT IS
 27 BEING COMMITTED AND

28 (A) THE OFFENDER IS A HEALTH CARE WORKER;

29 AND

30 (B) THE OFFENSE TAKES PLACE DURING THE COURSE

31 OF PROFESSIONAL TREATMENT OF THE VICTIM].

1 * **Sec. 8.** AS 11.41.420(a) is amended to read:

2 (a) An offender commits the crime of sexual assault in the second degree if

3 (1) the offender engages in sexual contact with another person

4 (A) without consent of that person by

5 (i) the use of force or the express or implied threat of

6 force against any person or property; or

7 (ii) causing the person to become incapacitated;

8 (B) by impersonating someone known to the person for the
9 purpose of obtaining consent;

10 (2) the offender engages in sexual contact with a person

11 (A) who the offender knows is mentally incapable; and

12 (B) who is in the offender's care

13 (i) by authority of law; or

14 (ii) in a facility or program that is required by law to be
15 licensed by the state;

16 (3) the offender engages in sexual penetration with a person who is

17 (A) mentally incapable;

18 (B) incapacitated; or

19 (C) unaware that a sexual act is being committed;

20 (4) the offender is a health care worker who engages in sexual
21 contact with a person during the course of professional treatment of the victim
22 [WHO THE OFFENDER KNOWS IS UNAWARE THAT A SEXUAL ACT IS
23 BEING COMMITTED AND

24 (A) THE OFFENDER IS A HEALTH CARE WORKER;

25 AND

26 (B) THE OFFENSE TAKES PLACE DURING THE COURSE
27 OF PROFESSIONAL TREATMENT OF THE VICTIM]; or

28 (5) under circumstances not proscribed under AS 11.41.410, the
29 offender engages in sexual penetration with another person without consent of that
30 person.

31 * **Sec. 9.** AS 11.41.434(a) is amended to read:

1 (a) An offender commits the crime of sexual abuse of a minor in the first
2 degree if

3 (1) being 16 years of age or older, the offender engages in sexual
4 penetration with a person who is under 13 years of age or aids, induces, causes, or
5 encourages a person who is under 13 years of age to engage in sexual penetration with
6 another person;

7 (2) being 18 years of age or older, the offender engages in sexual
8 penetration with a person who is under 18 years of age, and the offender is the victim's
9 natural parent, stepparent, adopted parent, or legal guardian; or

10 (3) being 18 years of age or older, the offender engages in sexual
11 penetration with a person who is under **18** [16] years of age **and at least two years**
12 **younger than the offender**, and

13 (A) the victim at the time of the offense is residing in the same
14 household as the offender and the offender has authority over the victim; or

15 (B) the offender occupies a position of authority in relation to
16 the victim.

17 * **Sec. 10.** AS 11.41.436(a) is amended to read:

18 (a) An offender commits the crime of sexual abuse of a minor in the second
19 degree if,

20 (1) being 17 years of age or older,

21 (A) the offender engages in sexual penetration with a person
22 who is

23 (i) 13, 14, or 15 years of age and at least four years
24 younger than the offender; **or**

25 (ii) **16 or 17 years of age and at least six years**
26 **younger than the offender**; [,] or

27 (B) aids, induces, causes, or encourages a person who is 13, 14,
28 or 15 years of age and at least four years younger than the offender to engage
29 in sexual penetration with another person;

30 (2) being 16 years of age or older, the offender engages in sexual
31 contact with a person who is under 13 years of age or aids, induces, causes, or

1 encourages a person under 13 years of age to engage in sexual contact with another
2 person;

3 (3) being 18 years of age or older, the offender engages in sexual
4 contact with a person who is under 18 years of age, and the offender is the victim's
5 natural parent, stepparent, adopted parent, or legal guardian;

6 (4) being 16 years of age or older, the offender aids, induces, causes,
7 or encourages a person who is under 16 years of age to engage in conduct described in
8 AS 11.41.455(a)(2) - (6) **or (8)**;

9 (5) being 18 years of age or older, the offender engages in sexual
10 contact with a person who is under **18** [16] years of age **and at least two years**
11 **younger than the offender**, and

12 (A) the victim at the time of the offense is residing in the same
13 household as the offender and the offender has authority over the victim; or

14 (B) the offender occupies a position of authority in relation to
15 the victim;

16 (6) being 18 years of age or older, the offender engages in sexual
17 penetration with a person who is 16 or 17 years of age and at least three years younger
18 than the offender, and the offender occupies a position of authority in relation to the
19 victim; or

20 (7) being under 16 years of age, the offender engages in sexual
21 penetration with a person who is under 13 years of age and at least three years younger
22 than the offender.

23 * **Sec. 11.** AS 11.41.438(a) is amended to read:

24 (a) An offender commits the crime of sexual abuse of a minor in the third
25 degree if being 17 years of age or older, the offender engages in sexual contact with a
26 person who is

27 **(1)** 13, 14, or 15 years of age and at least four years younger than the
28 offender; **or**

29 **(2)** **16 or 17 years of age and at least six years younger than the**
30 **offender.**

31 * **Sec. 12.** AS 11.41.452(a) is amended to read:

1 (a) **An offender** [A PERSON] commits the crime of enticement of a minor if
 2 the **offender** [PERSON], being 18 years of age or older, knowingly communicates
 3 with another person to entice, solicit, or encourage the person to engage in an act
 4 described in **AS 11.41.455(a)(1) - (8)** [AS 11.41.455(a)(1) - (7)] and

5 (1) the other person is

6 **(A) 16 or 17 years of age and at least six years younger than**
 7 **the offender;**

8 **(B)** a child under 16 years of age; or

9 (2) the **offender** [PERSON] believes that the other person is

10 **(A) 16 or 17 years of age and at least six years younger than**
 11 **the offender;**

12 **(B)** a child under 16 years of age.

13 * **Sec. 13.** AS 11.41.452(b) is amended to read:

14 (b) In a prosecution under (a)(2) of this section, it is not a defense that the
 15 person enticed, solicited, or encouraged was not actually

16 **(1) 16 or 17 years of age and at least six years younger than the**
 17 **offender; or**

18 **(2)** a child under 16 years of age.

19 * **Sec. 14.** AS 11.41.452(c) is amended to read:

20 (c) In a prosecution under this section, it is not necessary for the prosecution
 21 to show that the act described in **AS 11.41.455(a)(1) - (8)** [AS 11.41.455(a)(1) - (7)]
 22 was actually committed.

23 * **Sec. 15.** AS 11.41.452(e) is amended to read:

24 (e) Enticement of a minor is a class A felony if the **offender** [DEFENDANT]
 25 was, at the time of the offense, required to register as a sex offender or child kidnapper
 26 under AS 12.63 or a similar law of another jurisdiction.

27 * **Sec. 16.** AS 11.41.455(a) is amended to read:

28 (a) A person commits the crime of unlawful exploitation of a minor if, in the
 29 state and with the intent of producing a live performance, film, audio, video,
 30 electronic, or electromagnetic recording, photograph, negative, slide, book,
 31 newspaper, magazine, or other material that visually or aurally depicts the conduct

1 listed in **(1) - (8)** [(1) - (7)] of this subsection, the person knowingly induces or
2 employs a child under 18 years of age to engage in, or photographs, films, records, or
3 televises a child under 18 years of age engaged in, the following actual or simulated
4 conduct:

- 5 (1) sexual penetration;
- 6 (2) the lewd touching of another person's genitals, anus, or breast;
- 7 (3) the lewd touching by another person of the child's genitals, anus, or
8 breast;
- 9 (4) masturbation;
- 10 (5) bestiality;
- 11 (6) the lewd exhibition of the child's genitals; [OR]
- 12 (7) sexual masochism or sadism; **or**
- 13 **(8) contact with semen.**

14 * **Sec. 17.** AS 11.41.458(b) is amended to read:

15 (b) Indecent exposure in the first degree

16 (1) is a class C felony; or

17 (2) is a class B felony if the offense occurs within the observation of a
18 person under **18** [16] years of age.

19 * **Sec. 18.** AS 11.41.460(b) is amended to read:

20 (b) Indecent exposure in the second degree before a person under **18** [16]
21 years of age is a class A misdemeanor. Indecent exposure in the second degree before
22 a person **18** [16] years of age or older is a class B misdemeanor.

23 * **Sec. 19.** AS 11.46.140(a) is amended to read:

24 (a) A person commits the crime of theft in the third degree if the person
25 commits theft as defined in AS 11.46.100 and

26 (1) the value of the property or services is \$250 or more but less than
27 \$750; [OR]

28 (2) [REPEALED]

29 (3) [REPEALED]

30 (4) the value of the property is less than \$250 and, within the preceding
31 five years, the person has been convicted and sentenced on three or more separate

occasions in this or another jurisdiction of theft or concealment of merchandise, or an offense under another law or ordinance with similar elements; or

(5) the property is mail.

* **Sec. 20.** AS 11.51.100(a) is amended to read:

(a) A person commits the crime of endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree if, being a parent, guardian, or other person legally charged with the care of a child under **18** [16] years of age, the person

(1) intentionally deserts the child in a place under circumstances creating a substantial risk of physical injury to the child;

(2) leaves the child with another person who is not a parent, guardian, or lawful custodian of the child knowing that the person is

(A) registered or required to register as a sex offender or child kidnapper under AS 12.63 or a law or ordinance in another jurisdiction with similar requirements;

(B) charged by complaint, information, or indictment with a violation of AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.455 or a law or ordinance in another jurisdiction with similar elements; or

(C) charged by complaint, information, or indictment with an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit a crime described in (B) of this paragraph;

(3) leaves the child with another person knowing that the person has previously physically mistreated or had sexual contact with any child, and the other person causes physical injury to or engages in sexual contact with the child; or

(4) recklessly fails to provide an adequate quantity of food or liquids to a child, causing protracted impairment of the child's health.

* **Sec. 21.** AS 11.61.116(a) is amended to read:

(a) A person commits the offense of sending an explicit image of a minor if the person, with intent to annoy or humiliate another person, distributes an electronic photograph or video that depicts the genitals, anus, or female breast of that other person taken when that person was a minor under **18** [16] years of age.

* **Sec. 22.** AS 11.61.118(a) is amended to read:

1 (a) A person commits the crime of harassment in the first degree if, under
 2 circumstances not proscribed under AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.427, [OR] 11.41.434 -
 3 11.41.440, or 11.41.455, the person violates AS 11.61.120(a)(5) and the offensive
 4 physical contact is contact

5 (1) with human or animal blood, mucus, saliva, semen, urine, vomitus,
 6 or feces; or

7 (2) by the person touching through clothing another person's genitals,
 8 buttocks, or female breast.

9 * **Sec. 23.** AS 11.61.120(a) is amended to read:

10 (a) A person commits the crime of harassment in the second degree if, with
 11 intent to harass or annoy another person, that person

12 (1) insults, taunts, or challenges another person in a manner likely to
 13 provoke an immediate violent response;

14 (2) telephones another and fails to terminate the connection with intent
 15 to impair the ability of that person to place or receive telephone calls;

16 (3) makes repeated telephone calls at extremely inconvenient hours;

17 (4) makes an anonymous or obscene telephone call, an obscene
 18 electronic communication, or a telephone call or electronic communication that
 19 threatens physical injury or sexual contact;

20 (5) subjects another person to offensive physical contact;

21 (6) except as provided in AS 11.61.116, publishes or distributes
 22 electronic or printed photographs, pictures, or films that show the genitals, anus, or
 23 female breast of the other person or show that person engaged in a sexual act;

24 (7) repeatedly sends or publishes an electronic communication that
 25 insults, taunts, challenges, or intimidates a person under 18 years of age in a manner
 26 that places the person in reasonable fear of physical injury; or

27 (8) under circumstances not proscribed under AS 11.41.455,
 28 AS 11.61.121, 11.61.125 [AS 11.61.125], or 11.61.128, repeatedly sends to another
 29 person, publishes, or distributes electronic or printed photographs, pictures, or films
 30 that show the genitals of any person.

31 * **Sec. 24.** AS 11.61 is amended by adding new sections to read:

1 **Sec. 11.61.121. Distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse**
2 **material.** (a) A person commits the crime of distribution of generated obscene child
3 sexual abuse material if the person knowingly distributes in this state or advertises,
4 promotes, solicits, or offers to distribute in this state any material that is proscribed
5 under AS 11.61.122.

6 (b) The possession of 100 or more films, audio, video, electronic, or
7 electromagnetic recordings, photographs, negatives, slides, books, newspapers,
8 magazines, or other materials, including a combination of these items totaling 100 or
9 more, is prima facie evidence of distribution and intent to distribute under (a) of this
10 section.

11 (c) In this section, "distribution" includes the following, whether or not for
12 monetary or other consideration: delivering, selling, renting, leasing, lending, giving,
13 circulating, exhibiting, presenting, providing, exchanging, placing on a computer
14 network or computer system, and providing billing collection, or other ancillary
15 services for or otherwise supporting these activities.

16 (d) Distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse material is a

17 (1) class B felony; or

18 (2) class A felony if the person has been previously convicted of
19 distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse material in this jurisdiction,
20 distribution of child sexual abuse materials under AS 11.61.125, or a similar crime in
21 this or another jurisdiction.

22 **Sec. 11.61.122. Possession of generated obscene child sexual abuse**
23 **material.** (a) A person commits the crime of possession of generated obscene child
24 sexual abuse material if the person knowingly possesses or knowingly accesses on a
25 computer with intent to view any material that

26 (1) the average person, applying contemporary community standards,
27 would find, when considered as a whole, appeals to the prurient interest;

28 (2) depicts, in a patently offensive way, a child under 18 years of age
29 who, by manipulation, creation, or modification, appears to be engaged in conduct
30 described in AS 11.41.455(a)(1) - (8), regardless of whether an actual child was used;
31 and

(3) when considered as a whole, lacks serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific value.

(b) This section does not apply to an employee or contractor of an interactive computer service, Internet service provider, cloud service provider, or telecommunications network who, while acting in the scope of employment, possesses or accesses the material described in (a) of this section solely to prevent, detect, report, or otherwise respond to the production, generation, manipulation, or modification of the material. In this subsection, "interactive computer service" has the meaning given in AS 11.61.127(b).

(c) In this section, "computer" has the meaning given in AS 11.46.990.

(d) Possession of generated obscene child sexual abuse material is a class C felony.

* **Sec. 25.** AS 11.61.124(a) is amended to read:

(a) An offender commits the crime of solicitation or production of an indecent picture of a minor if, under circumstances not proscribed under AS 11.41.455 or AS 11.61.123, the offender being 18 years of age or older

(1) solicits a picture of the genitals, anus, or female breast of another person and the

(A) person solicited is

(i) 16 or 17 years of age and at least six years younger than the offender;

(ii) under 16 years of age and at least four years younger than the offender; or

(B) offender believes that the other person is

(i) 16 or 17 years of age and at least six years younger than the offender;

(ii) under 16 years of age and at least four years younger than the offender; or

(2) produces a picture of the genitals, anus, or female breast of another person and the

(A) person shown in the picture is

(i) 16 or 17 years of age and at least six years younger than the offender;

(ii) under 16 years of age and at least four years younger than the offender; or

(B) offender believes that the other person is

(i) 16 or 17 years of age and at least six years younger than the offender;

(ii) under 16 years of age and at least four years younger than the offender.

* **Sec. 26.** AS 11.61.124(b) is amended to read:

(b) In a prosecution under (a) of this section, it is not a defense that the person solicited or shown in the picture was not actually

(1) 16 or 17 years of age and at least six years younger than the offender; or

(2) a person under 16 years of age and at least four years younger than the offender.

* **Sec. 27.** AS 11.61.125(e) is amended to read:

(e) Distribution of child sexual abuse material is a

(1) class B felony; or

(2) class A felony if the person has been previously convicted of distribution of child sexual abuse material in this jurisdiction, **distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse material under AS 11.61.121,** or a similar crime in this or another jurisdiction.

* **Sec. 28.** AS 11.61.127(a) is amended to read:

(a) A person commits the crime of possession of child sexual abuse material if the person knowingly possesses or knowingly accesses on a computer with intent to view any material that visually depicts conduct described in **AS 11.41.455(a)(1) - (8)** [AS 11.41.455(a)] knowing that the

(1) production of the material involved the use of a child under 18 years of age who engaged in the conduct; or

(2) material depicts [A DEPICTION OF] a part of an actual child

1 under 18 years of age who, by manipulation, creation, or modification, appears to be
2 engaged in the conduct.

3 * **Sec. 29.** AS 11.61.127(b) is amended to read:

4 (b) This section does not apply to

5 (1) persons providing plethysmograph assessments in the course of a
6 sex offender treatment program that meets the minimum standards under
7 AS 33.30.011(a)(5); or

8 (2) an employee or contractor of an interactive computer service,
9 Internet service provider, cloud service provider, or telecommunications network
10 who, while acting in the scope of employment, possesses or accesses the material
11 described in (a) of this section solely to prevent, detect, report, or otherwise
12 respond to the production, generation, manipulation, or modification of the
13 material; in this paragraph, "interactive computer service" means an
14 information service, system, or access software provider that provides or enables
15 computer access by multiple users to a computer server, including specifically a
16 service or system that provides access to the Internet and those systems operated
17 or services offered by libraries or educational institutions.

18 * **Sec. 30.** AS 11.61.128(a) is amended to read:

19 (a) An offender [A PERSON] commits the crime of distribution of indecent
20 material to minors if

21 (1) the offender [PERSON], being 18 years of age or older,
22 intentionally distributes or possesses with intent to distribute any material described in
23 (2) and (3) of this subsection to either

24 (A) a child who [THAT] the offender [PERSON] knows is
25 under 18 [16] years of age and at least two years younger than the offender;
26 or

27 (B) another person that the offender [PERSON] believes is a
28 child under 18 [16] years of age and at least two years younger than the
29 offender;

30 (2) the offender [PERSON] knows that the material depicts the
31 following actual or simulated conduct:

(A) sexual penetration;

(B) the lewd touching of a person's genitals, anus, or female

breast;

(C) masturbation;

(D) bestiality;

(E) the lewd exhibition of a person's genitals, anus, or female

breast; [OR]

(F) sexual masochism or sadism; **or**

G) contact with semen; and

(3) the material is harmful to minors.

* **Sec. 31.** AS 11.61.128(b) is amended to read:

(b) In this section, it is not a defense that the victim was not actually under **18** [16] years of age.

* **Sec. 32.** AS 11.61.128(c) is amended to read:

(c) In this section, "harmful to minors" means

(1) the average individual, applying contemporary community standards, would find that the material, taken as a whole, appeals to the prurient interest in sex for persons under **18** [16] years of age;

(2) a reasonable person would find that the material, taken as a whole, lacks serious literary, artistic, educational, political, or scientific value for persons under **18** [16] years of age; and

(3) the material depicts actual or simulated conduct in a way that is patently offensive to the prevailing standards in the adult community as a whole with respect to what is suitable for persons under **18** [16] years of age.

* **Sec. 33.** AS 11.61.128(e) is amended to read:

(e) Distribution of indecent material to minors is a class B felony if the **offender** [DEFENDANT] was, at the time of the offense, required to register as a sex offender or child kidnapper under AS 12.63 or a similar law of another jurisdiction.

* **Sec. 34.** AS 11.61.129(a) is amended to read:

(a) Property used to aid a violation of **AS 11.61.121 - 11.61.128** [AS 11.61.123 - 11.61.128] or to aid the solicitation of, attempt to commit, or

1 conspiracy to commit a violation of AS 11.61.121 - 11.61.128 [AS 11.61.123 -
2 11.61.128] may be forfeited to the state upon the conviction of the offender.

3 * **Sec. 35.** AS 11.61.140(a) is amended to read:

4 (a) A person commits cruelty to animals if the person

5 (1) knowingly inflicts severe or prolonged physical pain or suffering
6 on an animal;

7 (2) has a legal duty to care for the animal and, with criminal
8 negligence, fails to care for an animal and, as a result, causes the death of the animal
9 or causes severe physical pain or prolonged suffering to the animal;

10 (3) kills or injures an animal by the use of a decompression chamber;

11 (4) intentionally kills or injures a pet or livestock by the use of poison;

12 (5) knowingly kills or injures an animal, other than as provided in (1)
13 or (3) of this subsection, with the intent to intimidate, threaten, or terrorize another
14 person;

15 (6) knowingly

16 (A) engages in sexual conduct with an animal; or

17 (B) under circumstances not proscribed under AS 11.41.455,

18 (i) photographs or films, for purposes of sexual
19 gratification, a person engaged in sexual conduct with an animal; or

20 (ii) causes, induces, aids, or encourages another person
21 to engage in sexual conduct with an animal; [OR]

22 (7) intentionally permits sexual conduct with an animal to be
23 conducted on any premises under the person's control; **or**

24 **(8) under circumstances not proscribed under AS 11.61.122 or**
25 **11.61.127, knowingly possesses or knowingly accesses on a computer with intent**
26 **to view any material that**

27 **(A) the average person, applying contemporary community**
28 **standards, would find, when considered as a whole, appeals to the**
29 **prurient interest;**

30 **(B) depicts, in a patently offensive way, conduct proscribed**
31 **under (6)(A) of this subsection; and**

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(C) when considered as a whole, lacks serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific value.

* **Sec. 36.** AS 11.61.140(g) is amended to read:

(g) Except as provided in (h) of this section, cruelty to animals under (a)(2), (5), (6), [OR] (7), **or (8)** of this section is a class A misdemeanor. The court may also

(1) require forfeiture of any animal affected to the state or to a custodian that supplies shelter, care, or medical treatment for the animal;

(2) require the defendant to reimburse the state or a custodian for all reasonable costs incurred in providing necessary shelter, care, veterinary attention, or medical treatment for any animal affected;

(3) prohibit or limit the defendant's ownership, possession, or custody of animals for up to 10 years.

* **Sec. 37.** AS 11.61.140(h) is amended to read:

(h) Cruelty to animals under (a)(1), (3), or (4) of this section is a class C felony. Cruelty to animals is also a class C felony if the person is convicted under (a)(2), (5), (6), [OR] (7), **or (8)** of this section and the person has been previously convicted on one or more separate occasions within 10 years of the date of the present offense of a crime under this section, AS 11.61.145(a)(1) or (2), or a law or ordinance of another jurisdiction having elements similar to those offenses. For a conviction under this subsection, the court may also

(1) require forfeiture of any animal affected to the state or to a custodian that supplies shelter, care, or medical treatment for the animal;

(2) require the defendant to reimburse the state or a custodian for all reasonable costs incurred in providing necessary shelter, care, veterinary attention, or medical treatment for any animal affected;

(3) prohibit or limit the defendant's ownership, possession, or custody of animals for up to 10 years.

* **Sec. 38.** AS 11.66.100(c) is amended to read:

(c) A person may not be prosecuted under (a)(1) of this section if the

(1) person

(A) was, at the time of the offense, 17 years of age or

younger; or

(B) witnessed or was a victim of, and reported to law enforcement in good faith, one or more of the following crimes:

(i) [(A)] murder in the first degree under AS 11.41.100;

(ii) [(B)] murder in the second degree under AS 11.41.110;

(iii) [(C)] manslaughter under AS 11.41.120;

(iv) [(D)] criminally negligent homicide under AS 11.41.130;

(v) [(E)] assault in the first degree under AS 11.41.200;

(vi) [(F)] assault in the second degree under AS 11.41.210;

(vii) [(G)] assault in the third degree under AS 11.41.220;

(viii) [(H)] assault in the fourth degree under AS 11.41.230;

(ix) [(I)] sexual assault in the first degree under AS 11.41.410;

(x) [(J)] sexual assault in the second degree under AS 11.41.420;

(xi) [(K)] sexual assault in the third degree under AS 11.41.425;

(xii) [(L)] sexual assault in the fourth degree under AS 11.41.427;

(xiii) [(M)] sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree under AS 11.41.434;

(xiv) [(N)] sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree under AS 11.41.436;

(xv) [(O)] sexual abuse of a minor in the third degree under AS 11.41.438;

(xvi) [(P)] sexual abuse of a minor in the fourth degree

1 under AS 11.41.440;

2 (xvii) [(Q)] robbery in the first degree under
3 AS 11.41.500;

4 (xviii) [(R)] robbery in the second degree under
5 AS 11.41.510;

6 (xix) [(S)] extortion under AS 11.41.520;

7 (xx) [(T)] coercion under AS 11.41.530;

8 (xxi) [(U)] distribution of child sexual abuse material
9 under AS 11.61.125;

10 (xxii) [(V)] possession of child sexual abuse material
11 under AS 11.61.127;

12 (xxiii) [(W)] sex trafficking in the first degree under
13 AS 11.66.110;

14 (xxiv) [(X)] sex trafficking in the second degree under
15 AS 11.66.120;

16 (xxv) [(Y)] sex trafficking in the third degree under
17 AS 11.66.130;

18 (xxvi) [OR (Z)] sex trafficking in the fourth degree
19 under AS 11.66.135;

20 (xxvii) distribution of generated obscene child sexual
21 abuse material under AS 11.61.121; or

22 (xxviii) possession of generated obscene child sexual
23 abuse material under AS 11.61.122;

24 (2) evidence supporting the prosecution under (a)(1) of this section
25 was obtained or discovered as a result of the person reporting the crime to law
26 enforcement; and

27 (3) person cooperated with law enforcement personnel.

28 * **Sec. 39.** AS 11.71.100(a) is amended to read:

29 (a) The Controlled Substances Advisory Committee is established in the
30 division of the Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic
31 Development with responsibility for corporations, business, and professional

1 **licensing** [LAW]. The committee consists of

- 2 (1) the attorney general or the attorney general's designee;
- 3 (2) the commissioner of family and community services or the
- 4 commissioner's designee;
- 5 (3) the commissioner of public safety or the commissioner's designee;
- 6 (4) the president of the Board of Pharmacy or the designee of the
- 7 president who shall also be a member of the Board of Pharmacy;
- 8 (5) a peace officer appointed by the governor after consultation with
- 9 the Alaska Association of Chiefs of Police;
- 10 (6) a physician appointed by the governor;
- 11 (7) a psychiatrist appointed by the governor; and
- 12 (8) two individuals appointed by the governor.

13 * **Sec. 40.** AS 12.10.010(a) is amended to read:

- 14 (a) Prosecution for the following offenses may be commenced at any time:
- 15 (1) murder;
- 16 (2) attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit murder or hindering
- 17 the prosecution of murder;
- 18 (3) felony sexual abuse of a minor;
- 19 (4) sexual assault that is an unclassified, class A, or class B felony or a
- 20 violation of AS 11.41.425(a)(2) - (4);
- 21 (5) a violation of AS 11.41.425, 11.41.427, 11.41.450 - 11.41.458,
- 22 AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.130, or former AS 11.41.430, when committed against a person
- 23 who, at the time of the offense, was under 18 years of age;
- 24 (6) kidnapping;
- 25 (7) **distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse material in**
- 26 **violation of AS 11.61.121 or** distribution of child sexual abuse material in violation of
- 27 AS 11.61.125;
- 28 (8) sex trafficking in violation of AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.130 that is an
- 29 unclassified, class A, or class B felony or that is committed against a person who, at
- 30 the time of the offense, was under 20 years of age;
- 31 (9) human trafficking in violation of AS 11.41.360 or 11.41.365.

1 * **Sec. 41.** AS 12.45.046(a) is amended to read:

2 (a) In a criminal proceeding under AS 11.41 involving the prosecution of an
3 offense committed against a child under the age of **18** [16], or witnessed by a child
4 under the age of **18** [16], the court

5 (1) may appoint a guardian ad litem for the child;

6 (2) on its own motion or on the motion of the party presenting the
7 witness or the guardian ad litem of the child, may order that the testimony of the child
8 be taken by closed circuit television or through one-way mirrors if the court
9 determines that the testimony by the child victim or witness under normal court
10 procedures would result in the child's inability to effectively communicate.

11 * **Sec. 42.** AS 12.55.078(f) is amended to read:

12 (f) The court may not suspend the imposition or entry of judgment and may
13 not defer prosecution under this section of a person who

14 (1) is charged with a violation of AS 11.41.100 - 11.41.220, 11.41.260
15 - 11.41.320, 11.41.360 - 11.41.370, 11.41.410 - 11.41.530, AS 11.46.400,
16 **AS 11.61.121, 11.61.122, 11.61.125 - 11.61.128** [AS 11.61.125 - 11.61.128], or
17 AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.135;

18 (2) uses a firearm in the commission of the offense for which the
19 person is charged;

20 (3) has previously been granted a suspension of judgment under this
21 section or a similar statute in another jurisdiction, unless the court enters written
22 findings that by clear and convincing evidence the person's prospects for rehabilitation
23 are high and suspending judgment under this section adequately protects the victim of
24 the offense, if any, and the community;

25 (4) is charged with a violation of AS 11.41.230, 11.41.250, or a felony
26 and the person has one or more prior convictions for a misdemeanor violation of
27 AS 11.41 or for a felony or for a violation of a law in this or another jurisdiction
28 having similar elements to an offense defined as a misdemeanor in AS 11.41 or as a
29 felony in this state; for the purposes of this paragraph, a person shall be considered to
30 have a prior conviction even if

31 (A) the charges were dismissed under this section;

- 1 (B) the conviction has been set aside under AS 12.55.085; or
- 2 (C) the charge or conviction was dismissed or set aside under
- 3 an equivalent provision of the laws of another jurisdiction; or
- 4 (5) is charged with a crime involving domestic violence, as defined in
- 5 AS 18.66.990.

6 * **Sec. 43.** AS 12.55.085(f) is amended to read:

- 7 (f) The court may not suspend the imposition of sentence of a person who
- 8 (1) is convicted of a violation of AS 11.41.100 - 11.41.220, 11.41.260
- 9 - 11.41.320, 11.41.360 - 11.41.370, 11.41.410 - 11.41.530, AS 11.46.400,
- 10 **AS 11.61.121, 11.61.122, 11.61.125 - 11.61.128** [AS 11.61.125 - 11.61.128], or
- 11 AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.135;
- 12 (2) uses a firearm in the commission of the offense for which the
- 13 person is convicted; or
- 14 (3) is convicted of a violation of AS 11.41.230 - 11.41.250 or a felony
- 15 and the person has one or more prior convictions for a misdemeanor violation of
- 16 AS 11.41 or for a felony or for a violation of a law in this or another jurisdiction
- 17 having similar elements to an offense defined as a misdemeanor in AS 11.41 or as a
- 18 felony in this state; for the purposes of this paragraph, a person shall be considered to
- 19 have a prior conviction even if that conviction has been set aside under (e) of this
- 20 section or under the equivalent provision of the laws of another jurisdiction.

21 * **Sec. 44.** AS 12.55.100(e) is amended to read:

- 22 (e) In addition to other conditions imposed on the defendant, while on
- 23 probation and as a condition of probation
- 24 (1) for a sex offense, as described in AS 12.63.100, the defendant
- 25 (A) shall be required to submit to regular periodic polygraph
- 26 examinations;
- 27 (B) may be required to provide each electronic mail address,
- 28 instant messaging address, and other Internet communication identifier that the
- 29 defendant uses to the defendant's probation officer; the probation officer shall
- 30 forward those addresses and identifiers to the Alaska state troopers and to the
- 31 local law enforcement agency;

1 (2) if the defendant was convicted of a violation of AS 11.41.434 -
 2 11.41.455, AS 11.61.121, 11.61.122, 11.61.125 - 11.61.128 [AS 11.61.125 -
 3 11.61.128], or a similar offense in another jurisdiction, the defendant may be required
 4 to refrain from

- 5 (A) using or creating an Internet site;
- 6 (B) communicating with children under 16 years of age;
- 7 (C) possessing or using a computer; or
- 8 (D) residing within 500 feet of school grounds; in this
 9 subparagraph, "school grounds" has the meaning given in AS 11.71.900.

10 * **Sec. 45.** AS 12.55.125(b) is amended to read:

11 (b) A defendant convicted of attempted murder in the first degree, solicitation
 12 to commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder in the first degree,
 13 kidnapping, or misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree shall be
 14 sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of at least five years but not more than
 15 99 years. A defendant convicted of murder in the second degree or murder of an
 16 unborn child under AS 11.41.150(a)(2) - (4) shall be sentenced to a definite term of
 17 imprisonment of at least 15 years but not more than 99 years. A defendant convicted
 18 of murder in the second degree shall be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment
 19 of at least 20 years but not more than 99 years when the defendant is convicted of the
 20 murder of a child under **18** [16] years of age and the court finds by clear and
 21 convincing evidence that the defendant (1) was a natural parent, a stepparent, an
 22 adoptive parent, a legal guardian, or a person occupying a position of authority in
 23 relation to the child; or (2) caused the death of the child by committing a crime against
 24 a person under AS 11.41.200 - 11.41.530. In this subsection, "legal guardian" and
 25 "position of authority" have the meanings given in AS 11.41.470.

26 * **Sec. 46.** AS 12.55.125(d) is amended to read:

27 (d) Except as provided in (i) of this section, a defendant convicted of a class B
 28 felony may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more than 10 years,
 29 and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following presumptive ranges,
 30 subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

- 31 (1) if the offense is a first felony conviction and does not involve

1 circumstances described in (2) of this subsection, one to three years; a defendant
2 sentenced under this paragraph may, if the court finds it appropriate, be granted a
3 suspended imposition of sentence under AS 12.55.085 if, as a condition of probation
4 under AS 12.55.086, the defendant is required to serve an active term of imprisonment
5 within the range specified in this paragraph, unless the court finds that a mitigation
6 factor under AS 12.55.155 applies;

7 (2) if the offense is a first felony conviction,

8 (A) the defendant violated AS 11.41.130, and the victim was a
9 child under 18 [16] years of age, two to four years;

10 (B) two to four years if the conviction is for attempt,
11 solicitation, or conspiracy to manufacture related to methamphetamine under
12 AS 11.31 and AS 11.71.021(a)(2)(A) or (B), and

13 (i) the attempted manufacturing occurred, or the
14 solicited or conspired offense was to have occurred, in a building with
15 reckless disregard that the building was used as a permanent or
16 temporary home or place of lodging for one or more children under 18
17 years of age or the building was a place frequented by children; or

18 (ii) in the course of an attempt to manufacture, the
19 defendant obtained the assistance of one or more children under 18
20 years of age or one or more children were present;

21 (3) if the offense is a second felony conviction, three to seven years;

22 (4) if the offense is a third felony conviction, six to 10 years.

23 * **Sec. 47.** AS 12.55.125(i) is amended to read:

24 (i) A defendant convicted of

25 (1) sexual assault in the first degree under AS 11.41.410(a)(1)(A), (2),
26 (3), or (4), sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, unlawful exploitation of a minor
27 under AS 11.41.455(c)(2), or sex trafficking in the first degree under
28 AS 11.66.110(a)(2) may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more
29 than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following
30 presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

31 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, the offense does

1 not involve circumstances described in (B) of this paragraph, and the victim
2 was

3 (i) less than 13 years of age, 25 to 35 years;

4 (ii) 13 years of age or older, 20 to 30 years;

5 (B) if the offense is a first felony conviction and the defendant
6 possessed a firearm, used a dangerous instrument, or caused serious physical
7 injury during the commission of the offense, 25 to 35 years;

8 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
9 involve circumstances described in (D) of this paragraph, 30 to 40 years;

10 (D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
11 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 35 to 45 years;

12 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant
13 is not subject to sentencing under (F) of this paragraph or (I) of this section, 40
14 to 60 years;

15 (F) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the defendant is
16 not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, and the defendant has two
17 prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

18 (2) sexual assault in the first degree under AS 11.41.410(a)(1)(B),
19 unlawful exploitation of a minor under AS 11.41.455(c)(1), enticement of a minor
20 under AS 11.41.452(e), or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit sexual assault
21 in the first degree under AS 11.41.410(a)(1)(A), (2), (3), or (4), sexual abuse of a
22 minor in the first degree, or sex trafficking in the first degree under
23 AS 11.66.110(a)(2) may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more
24 than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following
25 presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

26 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, the offense does
27 not involve circumstances described in (B) of this paragraph, and the victim
28 was

29 (i) under 13 years of age, 20 to 30 years;

30 (ii) 13 years of age or older, 15 to 30 years;

31 (B) if the offense is a first felony conviction and the defendant

1 possessed a firearm, used a dangerous instrument, or caused serious physical
2 injury during the commission of the offense, 25 to 35 years;

3 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
4 involve circumstances described in (D) of this paragraph, 25 to 35 years;

5 (D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
6 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 30 to 40 years;

7 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the offense does
8 not involve circumstances described in (F) of this paragraph, and the defendant
9 is not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, 35 to 50 years;

10 (F) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the defendant is
11 not subject to sentencing under (I) of this section, and the defendant has two
12 prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

13 (3) sexual assault in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the
14 second degree, enticement of a minor under AS 11.41.452(d), indecent exposure in the
15 first degree under AS 11.41.458(b)(2), **distribution of generated obscene child**
16 **sexual abuse material under AS 11.61.121(d)(2)**, distribution of child sexual abuse
17 material under AS 11.61.125(e)(2), patron of a victim of sex trafficking under
18 **AS 11.66.137(c)(1)** [AS 11.66.137], or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit
19 sexual assault in the first degree under AS 11.41.410(a)(1)(B) may be sentenced to a
20 definite term of imprisonment of not more than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a
21 definite term within the following presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as
22 provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

23 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, five to 15 years;

24 (B) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
25 involve circumstances described in (C) of this paragraph, 10 to 25 years;

26 (C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
27 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 15 to 30 years;

28 (D) if the offense is a third felony conviction and does not
29 involve circumstances described in (E) of this paragraph, 20 to 35 years;

30 (E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant
31 has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;

1 (4) sexual assault in the third degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the
2 third degree under AS 11.41.438(c), incest, indecent exposure in the first degree under
3 AS 11.41.458(b)(1), **distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse material**
4 **under AS 11.61.121(d)(1), possession of generated obscene child sexual abuse**
5 **material**, indecent viewing or production of a picture under AS 11.61.123(g)(1) or
6 (2), possession of child sexual abuse material, distribution of child sexual abuse
7 material under AS 11.61.125(e)(1), patron of a victim of sex trafficking under
8 **AS 11.66.137(c)(2)** [AS 11.66.137], or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit
9 sexual assault in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree,
10 **distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse material**, unlawful
11 exploitation of a minor, distribution of child sexual abuse material **under**
12 **AS 11.61.125(e)(2)**, or patron of a victim of sex trafficking under **AS 11.66.137(c)(1)**
13 [AS 11.66.137], may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more than
14 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following presumptive
15 ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:

16 (A) if the offense is a first felony conviction and does not
17 involve the circumstances described in (B) or (C) of this paragraph, two to 12
18 years;

19 (B) if the offense is a first felony conviction under
20 **AS 11.61.121(d)(1) or 11.61.125(e)(1)** [AS 11.61.125(e)(1)] and does not
21 involve circumstances described in (C) of this paragraph, four to 12 years;

22 (C) if the offense is a first felony conviction under
23 **AS 11.61.121(d)(1) or 11.61.125(e)(1)** [AS 11.61.125(e)(1)], and the
24 defendant hosted, created, or helped host or create a mechanism for multi-party
25 sharing or distribution of **generated obscene child sexual abuse material or**
26 child sexual abuse material, or received a financial benefit or had a financial
27 interest in a **generated obscene child sexual abuse material or** child sexual
28 abuse material sharing or distribution mechanism, six to 14 years;

29 (D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
30 involve circumstances described in (E) of this paragraph, eight to 15 years;

31 (E) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the

1 defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 12 to 20 years;

2 (F) if the offense is a third felony conviction and does not
3 involve circumstances described in (G) of this paragraph, 15 to 25 years;

4 (G) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant
5 has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years.

6 * **Sec. 48.** AS 12.55.127(c) is amended to read:

7 (c) If the defendant is being sentenced for

8 (1) escape, the term of imprisonment shall be consecutive to the term
9 for the underlying crime;

10 (2) two or more crimes under AS 11.41, a consecutive term of
11 imprisonment shall be imposed for at least

12 (A) the mandatory minimum term under AS 12.55.125(a) for
13 each additional crime that is murder in the first degree;

14 (B) the mandatory minimum term for each additional crime
15 that is an unclassified felony governed by AS 12.55.125(b);

16 (C) the presumptive term specified in AS 12.55.125(c) or the
17 active term of imprisonment, whichever is less, for each additional crime that
18 is

19 (i) manslaughter; or

20 (ii) kidnapping that is a class A felony;

21 (D) two years or the active term of imprisonment, whichever is
22 less, for each additional crime that is criminally negligent homicide, **except as**
23 **provided in (4) of this subsection;**

24 (E) one-fourth of the presumptive term under AS 12.55.125(c)
25 or (i) for each additional crime that is sexual assault in the first degree under
26 AS 11.41.410 or sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree under
27 AS 11.41.434, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit those
28 offenses; and

29 (F) some additional term of imprisonment for each additional
30 crime, or each additional attempt or solicitation to commit the offense, under
31 AS 11.41.200 - 11.41.250, 11.41.420 - 11.41.432, 11.41.436 - 11.41.458, or

11.41.500 - 11.41.520;

(3) two or more crimes of violation of condition of release under AS 11.56.757, a consecutive term of imprisonment shall be imposed for some additional term of imprisonment for the underlying crime and each additional crime under AS 11.56.757;

(4) criminally negligent homicide or criminally negligent homicide of an unborn child, a consecutive term of imprisonment shall be imposed for some additional term of imprisonment for each additional crime under AS 28.35.050 or 28.35.060.

* Sec. 49. AS 12.55.127(d) is amended to read:

(d) If the defendant is being sentenced for two or more crimes of **distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse material under AS 11.61.121, possession of generated obscene child sexual abuse material under AS 11.61.122,** distribution of child sexual abuse material under AS 11.61.125, possession of child sexual abuse material under AS 11.61.127, or distribution of indecent material to minors under AS 11.61.128, a consecutive term of imprisonment shall be imposed for some additional term of imprisonment for each additional crime or each additional attempt or solicitation to commit the offense.

* Sec. 50. AS 12.55.145(a) is amended to read:

(a) For purposes of considering prior convictions in imposing sentence under

(1) AS 12.55.125(c), (d), or (e),

(A) a prior conviction may not be considered if a period of 10 or more years has elapsed between the date of the defendant's unconditional discharge on the immediately preceding offense and commission of the present offense unless the prior conviction was for an unclassified or class A felony;

(B) a conviction in this or another jurisdiction of an offense having elements similar to those of a felony defined as such under Alaska law at the time the offense was committed is considered a prior felony conviction;

(C) two or more convictions arising out of a single, continuous criminal episode during which there was no substantial change in the nature of the criminal objective are considered a single conviction unless the defendant

1 was sentenced to consecutive sentences for the crimes; offenses committed
2 while attempting to escape or avoid detection or apprehension after the
3 commission of another offense are not part of the same criminal episode or
4 objective;

5 (2) AS 12.55.125(l),

6 (A) a conviction in this or another jurisdiction of an offense
7 having elements similar to those of a most serious felony is considered a prior
8 most serious felony conviction;

9 (B) commission of and conviction for offenses relied on as
10 prior most serious felony offenses must occur in the following order:
11 conviction for the first offense must occur before commission of the second
12 offense, and conviction for the second offense must occur before commission
13 of the offense for which the defendant is being sentenced;

14 (3) AS 12.55.135(g),

15 (A) a prior conviction may not be considered if a period of five
16 or more years has elapsed between the date of the defendant's unconditional
17 discharge on the immediately preceding offense and commission of the present
18 offense unless the prior conviction was for an unclassified or class A felony;

19 (B) a conviction in this or another jurisdiction of an offense
20 having elements similar to those of a crime against a person or a crime
21 involving domestic violence is considered a prior conviction;

22 (C) two or more convictions arising out of a single, continuous
23 criminal episode during which there was no substantial change in the nature of
24 the criminal objective are considered a single conviction unless the defendant
25 was sentenced to consecutive sentences for the crimes; offenses committed
26 while attempting to escape or avoid detection or apprehension after the
27 commission of another offense are not part of the same criminal episode or
28 objective;

29 (4) AS 12.55.125(i),

30 (A) a conviction in this or another jurisdiction of an offense
31 having elements similar to those of a sexual felony is a prior conviction for a

sexual felony;

(B) a felony conviction in another jurisdiction making it a crime to commit any lewd and lascivious act on a child under the age of **18** [16] years, with the intent of arousing, appealing to, or gratifying the sexual desires of the defendant or the victim is a prior conviction for a sexual felony;

(C) two or more convictions arising out of a single, continuous criminal episode during which there was no substantial change in the nature of the criminal objective are considered a single conviction unless the defendant was sentenced to consecutive sentences for the crimes; offenses committed while attempting to escape or avoid detection or apprehension after the commission of another offense are not part of the same criminal episode or objective;

(D) a conviction in this or another jurisdiction of an offense having elements similar to those of a felony defined as such under Alaska law at the time the offense was committed is considered a prior felony conviction.

* **Sec. 51.** AS 12.55.155(c) is amended to read:

(c) The following factors shall be considered by the sentencing court if proven in accordance with this section, and may allow imposition of a sentence above the presumptive range set out in AS 12.55.125:

(1) a person, other than an accomplice, sustained physical injury as a direct result of the defendant's conduct;

(2) the defendant's conduct during the commission of the offense manifested deliberate cruelty to another person;

(3) the defendant was the leader of a group of three or more persons who participated in the offense;

(4) the defendant employed a dangerous instrument in furtherance of the offense;

(5) the defendant knew or reasonably should have known that the victim of the offense was particularly vulnerable or incapable of resistance due to advanced age, disability, ill health, homelessness, consumption of alcohol or drugs, or extreme youth or was for any other reason substantially incapable of exercising

1 normal physical or mental powers of resistance;

2 (6) the defendant's conduct created a risk of imminent physical injury
3 to three or more persons, other than accomplices;

4 (7) a prior felony conviction considered for the purpose of invoking a
5 presumptive range under this chapter was of a more serious class of offense than the
6 present offense;

7 (8) the defendant's prior criminal history includes conduct involving
8 aggravated assaultive behavior, repeated instances of assaultive behavior, repeated
9 instances of cruelty to animals proscribed under AS 11.61.140(a)(1) and (3) - (5), or a
10 combination of assaultive behavior and cruelty to animals proscribed under
11 AS 11.61.140(a)(1) and (3) - (5); in this paragraph, "aggravated assaultive behavior"
12 means assault that is a felony under AS 11.41, or a similar provision in another
13 jurisdiction;

14 (9) the defendant knew that the offense involved more than one victim;

15 (10) the conduct constituting the offense was among the most serious
16 conduct included in the definition of the offense;

17 (11) the defendant committed the offense under an agreement that the
18 defendant either pay or be paid for the commission of the offense, and the pecuniary
19 incentive was beyond that inherent in the offense itself;

20 (12) the defendant was on release under AS 12.30 for another felony
21 charge or conviction or for a misdemeanor charge or conviction having assault as a
22 necessary element;

23 (13) the defendant knowingly directed the conduct constituting the
24 offense at an active officer of the court or at an active or former judicial officer,
25 prosecuting attorney, law enforcement officer, correctional employee, firefighter,
26 emergency medical technician, paramedic, ambulance attendant, or other emergency
27 responder during or because of the exercise of official duties;

28 (14) the defendant was a member of an organized group of five or
29 more persons, and the offense was committed to further the criminal objectives of the
30 group;

31 (15) the defendant has three or more prior felony convictions;

1 (16) the defendant's criminal conduct was designed to obtain
2 substantial pecuniary gain and the risk of prosecution and punishment for the conduct
3 is slight;

4 (17) the offense was one of a continuing series of criminal offenses
5 committed in furtherance of illegal business activities from which the defendant
6 derives a major portion of the defendant's income;

7 (18) the offense was a felony

8 (A) specified in AS 11.41 and was committed against a spouse,
9 a former spouse, or a member of the social unit made up of those living
10 together in the same dwelling as the defendant;

11 (B) specified in AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.458 and the defendant
12 has engaged in the same or other conduct prohibited by a provision of
13 AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.460 involving the same or another victim;

14 (C) specified in AS 11.41 that is a crime involving domestic
15 violence and was committed in the physical presence or hearing of a child
16 under 18 [16] years of age who was, at the time of the offense, living within
17 the residence of the victim, the residence of the perpetrator, or the residence
18 where the crime involving domestic violence occurred;

19 (D) specified in AS 11.41 and was committed against a person
20 with whom the defendant has a dating relationship or with whom the defendant
21 has engaged in a sexual relationship; or

22 (E) specified in AS 11.41.434 - 11.41.458 or AS 11.61.128 and
23 the defendant was 10 or more years older than the victim;

24 (19) the defendant's prior criminal history includes an adjudication as a
25 delinquent for conduct that would have been a felony if committed by an adult;

26 (20) the defendant was on furlough under AS 33.30 or on parole or
27 probation for another felony charge or conviction that would be considered a prior
28 felony conviction under AS 12.55.145(a)(1)(B);

29 (21) the defendant has a criminal history of repeated instances of
30 conduct violative of criminal laws, whether punishable as felonies or misdemeanors,
31 similar in nature to the offense for which the defendant is being sentenced under this

1 section;

2 (22) the defendant knowingly directed the conduct constituting the
3 offense at a victim because of that person's race, sex, color, creed, physical or mental
4 disability, ancestry, or national origin;

5 (23) the defendant is convicted of an offense specified in AS 11.71 and

6 (A) the offense involved the delivery of a controlled substance
7 under circumstances manifesting an intent to distribute the substance as part of
8 a commercial enterprise; or

9 (B) at the time of the conduct resulting in the conviction, the
10 defendant was caring for or assisting in the care of a child under 10 years of
11 age;

12 (24) the defendant is convicted of an offense specified in AS 11.71 and
13 the offense involved the transportation of controlled substances into the state;

14 (25) the defendant is convicted of an offense specified in AS 11.71 and
15 the offense involved large quantities of a controlled substance;

16 (26) the defendant is convicted of an offense specified in AS 11.71 and
17 the offense involved the distribution of a controlled substance that had been
18 adulterated with a toxic substance;

19 (27) the defendant, being 18 years of age or older,

20 (A) is legally accountable under AS 11.16.110(2) for the
21 conduct of a person who, at the time the offense was committed, was under 18
22 years of age and at least three years younger than the defendant; or

23 (B) is aided or abetted in planning or committing the offense by
24 a person who, at the time the offense was committed, was under 18 years of
25 age and at least three years younger than the defendant;

26 (28) the victim of the offense is a person who provided testimony or
27 evidence related to a prior offense committed by the defendant;

28 (29) the defendant committed the offense for the benefit of, at the
29 direction of, or in association with a criminal street gang;

30 (30) the defendant is convicted of an offense specified in AS 11.41.410
31 - 11.41.455, and the defendant knowingly supplied alcohol or a controlled substance to

1 the victim in furtherance of the offense with the intent to make the victim
2 incapacitated; in this paragraph, "incapacitated" has the meaning given in
3 AS 11.41.470;

4 (31) the defendant's prior criminal history includes convictions for five
5 or more crimes in this or another jurisdiction that are class A misdemeanors under the
6 law of this state, or having elements similar to a class A misdemeanor; two or more
7 convictions arising out of a single continuous episode are considered a single
8 conviction; however, an offense is not a part of a continuous episode if committed
9 while attempting to escape or resist arrest or if it is an assault on a uniformed or
10 otherwise clearly identified peace officer or correctional employee; notice and denial
11 of convictions are governed by AS 12.55.145(b) - (d);

12 (32) the offense is a violation of AS 11.41 or AS 11.46.400 and the
13 offense occurred on school grounds, on a school bus, at a school-sponsored event, or
14 in the administrative offices of a school district if students are educated at that office;
15 in this paragraph,

16 (A) "school bus" has the meaning given in AS 11.71.900;

17 (B) "school district" has the meaning given in AS 47.07.063;

18 (C) "school grounds" has the meaning given in AS 11.71.900;

19 (33) the offense was a felony specified in AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.455,
20 the defendant had been previously diagnosed as having or having tested positive for
21 HIV or AIDS, and the offense either (A) involved penetration, or (B) exposed the
22 victim to a risk or a fear that the offense could result in the transmission of HIV or
23 AIDS; in this paragraph, "HIV" and "AIDS" have the meanings given in
24 AS 18.15.310;

25 (34) the defendant committed the offense on, or to affect persons or
26 property on, the premises of a recognized shelter or facility providing services to
27 victims of domestic violence or sexual assault;

28 (35) the defendant knowingly directed the conduct constituting the
29 offense at a victim because that person was 65 years of age or older;

30 (36) the defendant committed the offense at a health care facility and
31 knowingly directed the conduct constituting the offense at a medical professional

during or because of the medical professional's exercise of professional duties; in this paragraph,

(A) "health care facility" has the meaning given in AS 18.07.111;

(B) "medical professional" has the meaning given in AS 12.55.135(k);

(37) the defendant knowingly caused the victim to become unconscious by means of a dangerous instrument; in this paragraph, "dangerous instrument" has the meaning given in AS 11.81.900(b)(16)(B).

* **Sec. 52.** AS 12.55.185(16) is amended to read:

(16) "sexual felony" means sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, sex trafficking in the first degree, sexual assault in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the third degree under AS 11.41.438(c), unlawful exploitation of a minor, patron of a victim of sex trafficking, distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse material, possession of generated obscene child sexual abuse material, indecent viewing or production of a picture under AS 11.61.123(g)(1) or (2), distribution of child sexual abuse material, sexual assault in the third degree, incest, indecent exposure in the first degree, possession of child sexual abuse material, enticement of a minor, and felony attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit those crimes;

* **Sec. 53.** AS 12.61.010(a) is amended to read:

(a) Victims of crimes have the following rights:

(1) the right to be present during any proceeding in

(A) the prosecution and sentencing of a defendant if the defendant has the right to be present, including being present during testimony even if the victim is likely to be called as a witness;

(B) the adjudication of a minor as provided under AS 47.12.110;

(2) the right to be notified by the appropriate law enforcement agency or the prosecuting attorney of any request for a continuance that may substantially

1 delay the prosecution and of the date of trial, sentencing, including a proceeding
2 before a three-judge panel under AS 12.55.175, an appeal, and any hearing in which
3 the defendant's release from custody is considered;

4 (3) the right to be notified that a sentencing hearing or a court
5 proceeding to which the victim has been subpoenaed will not occur as scheduled;

6 (4) the right to receive protection from harm and threats of harm
7 arising out of cooperation with law enforcement and prosecution efforts and to be
8 provided with information as to the protection available;

9 (5) the right to be notified of the procedure to be followed to apply for
10 and receive any compensation under AS 18.67;

11 (6) at the request of the prosecution or a law enforcement agency, the
12 right to cooperate with the criminal justice process without loss of pay and other
13 employee benefits except as authorized by AS 12.61.017 and without interference in
14 any form by the employer of the victim of crime;

15 (7) the right to obtain access to immediate medical assistance and not
16 to be detained for an unreasonable length of time by a law enforcement agency before
17 having medical assistance administered; however, an employee of the law
18 enforcement agency may, if necessary, accompany the person to a medical facility to
19 question the person about the criminal incident if the questioning does not hinder the
20 administration of medical assistance;

21 (8) the right to make a written or oral statement for use in preparation
22 of the presentence report of a felony defendant;

23 (9) the right to appear personally at the defendant's sentencing hearing
24 to present a written statement and to give sworn testimony or an unsworn oral
25 presentation;

26 (10) the right to be informed by the prosecuting attorney, at any time
27 after the defendant's conviction, about the complete record of the defendant's
28 convictions;

29 (11) the right to notice under AS 12.47.095 concerning the status of the
30 defendant found not guilty by reason of insanity;

31 (12) the right to notice under AS 33.16.087 of a hearing concerning

special medical parole of the defendant;

(13) the right to notice under AS 33.16.120 of a hearing to consider or review discretionary parole of the defendant;

(14) the right to notice under AS 33.30.013 of the release or escape of the defendant; [AND]

(15) the right to be notified orally and in writing of and receive information about the office of victims' rights from the law enforcement officer initially investigating the crime and from the prosecuting attorney assigned to the offense; at a minimum, the information provided must include the address, telephone number, and Internet address of the office of victims' rights; this paragraph

(A) applies only to victims of felonies and to victims of class A misdemeanors if the class A misdemeanor is a crime involving domestic violence or a crime against a person under AS 11.41; if the victim is an unemancipated minor, the law enforcement officer and the prosecuting attorney shall also provide the notice required by this paragraph to the parent or guardian of the minor;

(B) is satisfied if, at the time of initial contact with the crime victim, the investigating officer and prosecuting attorney each give each crime victim a brochure or other written material prepared by the office of victims' rights and provided to law enforcement agencies for that purpose; **and**

(16) the right to be notified of the location and testing date of a sexual assault examination kit collected from the victim.

* **Sec. 54.** AS 12.62.160(b) is amended to read:

(b) Subject to the requirements of this section, and except as otherwise limited or prohibited by other provision of law or court rule, criminal justice information

(1) may be provided to a person when, and only to the extent, necessary to avoid imminent danger to life or extensive damage to property;

(2) may be provided to a person to the extent required by applicable court rules or under an order of a court of this state, another state, or the United States;

(3) may be provided to a person if the information is commonly or traditionally provided by criminal justice agencies in order to identify, locate, or

1 apprehend fugitives or wanted persons or to recover stolen property, or for public
2 reporting of recent arrests, charges, and other criminal justice activity;

3 (4) may be provided to a criminal justice agency for a criminal justice
4 activity;

5 (5) may be provided to a government agency when necessary for
6 enforcement of or for a purpose specifically authorized by state or federal law;

7 (6) may be provided to a person specifically authorized by a state or
8 federal law to receive that information;

9 (7) in aggregate form may be released to a qualified person, as
10 determined by the agency, for criminal justice research, subject to written conditions
11 that **ensure** [ASSURE] the security of the information and the privacy of individuals
12 to whom the information relates;

13 (8) may be provided to a person for any purpose, except that
14 information may not be released if the information is nonconviction information, [OR]
15 correctional treatment information, **or criminal justice information as described in**
16 **(f) of this section**;

17 (9) including information relating to a serious offense, may be
18 provided to an interested person if the information is requested for the purpose of
19 determining whether to grant a person supervisory or disciplinary power over a minor
20 or dependent adult; and

21 (10) may be provided to the person who is the subject of the
22 information.

23 * **Sec. 55.** AS 12.62.160 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

24 (f) An agency may not release criminal justice information of a criminal case
25 in which the defendant

26 (1) was convicted under AS 11.71.060, or a municipal ordinance with
27 similar elements, for possession of less than one ounce of a schedule VIA controlled
28 substance;

29 (2) was 21 years of age or older at the time of commission of the
30 offense;

31 (3) was not convicted of any other criminal charges in that case; and

(4) requests that the agency not release the records.

* **Sec. 56.** AS 12.62.900(22) is amended to read:

(22) "serious offense" means a conviction for a violation or for an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit a violation of any of the following laws, or of the laws of another jurisdiction with substantially similar elements:

(A) a felony offense;

(B) a crime involving domestic violence;

(C) AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.470;

(D) AS 11.51.130, 11.51.200 - 11.51.220, or AS 11.56.100 - 11.56.210 [OR 11.51.200 - 11.56.210];

(E) AS 11.61.110(a)(7), 11.61.121, or 11.61.125;

(F) AS 11.66.100 - 11.66.130;

(G) former AS 11.15.120, former 11.15.134, or assault with the intent to commit rape under former AS 11.15.160; or

(H) former AS 11.40.080, 11.40.110, 11.40.130, or 11.40.200 - 11.40.420, if committed before January 1, 1980.

* **Sec. 57.** AS 12.63.020(a) is amended to read:

(a) The duty of a sex offender or child kidnapper to comply with the requirements of AS 12.63.010 is as follows:

(1) for a sex offender or child kidnapper, as that term is defined in AS 12.63.100(6)(A), for each sex offense or child kidnapping, the duty

(A) continues for the lifetime of a sex offender or child kidnapper convicted of

(i) one aggravated sex offense; or

(ii) two or more sex offenses, two or more child kidnappings, or one sex offense and one child kidnapping; for purposes of this section, a person convicted of indecent exposure before a person under 18 [16] years of age under AS 11.41.460 more than two times has been convicted of two or more sex offenses;

(B) ends 15 years following the sex offender's or child kidnapper's unconditional discharge from a conviction for a single sex offense

1 that is not an aggravated sex offense or for a single child kidnapping if the sex
 2 offender or child kidnapper has supplied proof that is acceptable to the
 3 department of the unconditional discharge; the registration period under this
 4 subparagraph

5 (i) is tolled for the period that a sex offender or child
 6 kidnapper fails to comply with the requirements of this chapter or is
 7 incarcerated for the offense or kidnapping for which the offender or
 8 kidnapper is required to register or for any other offense;

9 (ii) may include the time a sex offender or child
 10 kidnapper was absent from this state if the sex offender or child
 11 kidnapper has complied with any sex offender or child kidnapper
 12 registration requirements of the jurisdiction in which the offender or
 13 kidnapper was located and if the sex offender or child kidnapper
 14 provides the department with proof of the compliance while the sex
 15 offender or child kidnapper was absent from this state; and

16 (iii) continues for a sex offender or child kidnapper who
 17 has not supplied proof acceptable to the department of the offender's or
 18 kidnapper's unconditional discharge for the sex offense or child
 19 kidnapping requiring registration;

20 (2) for a sex offender or child kidnapper, as that term is defined in
 21 AS 12.63.100(6)(B), the duty continues for the period determined by the department
 22 under (b) of this section.

23 * **Sec. 58.** AS 12.63.100(7) is amended to read:

24 (7) "sex offense" means

25 (A) a crime under AS 11.41.100(a)(3), or a similar law of
 26 another jurisdiction, in which the person committed or attempted to commit a
 27 sexual offense, or a similar offense under the laws of the other jurisdiction; in
 28 this subparagraph, "sexual offense" has the meaning given in
 29 AS 11.41.100(a)(3);

30 (B) a crime under AS 11.41.110(a)(3), or a similar law of
 31 another jurisdiction, in which the person committed or attempted to commit

one of the following crimes, or a similar law of another jurisdiction:

- (i) sexual assault in the first degree;
- (ii) sexual assault in the second degree;
- (iii) sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree; or
- (iv) sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree;

(C) a crime, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit a crime, under the following statutes or a similar law of another jurisdiction:

- (i) AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.438;
- (ii) AS 11.41.440(a)(2);
- (iii) AS 11.41.450 - 11.41.458;
- (iv) AS 11.41.460 or AS 26.05.900(c) if the indecent exposure is before a person under **18** [16] years of age and the offender has previously been convicted under AS 11.41.460 or AS 26.05.900(c);
- (v) **AS 11.61.121 or 11.61.122;**
- (vi) **AS 11.61.125 - 11.61.128;**
- (vii) [(vi)] AS 11.66.130(a)(2)(B) or AS 26.05.900(b) if the person who was induced or caused to engage in prostitution was under 20 years of age at the time of the offense;
- (viii) [(vii)] former AS 11.15.120, former 11.15.134, or assault with the intent to commit rape under former AS 11.15.160, former AS 11.40.110, or former 11.40.200;
- (ix) [(viii)] AS 11.61.118(a)(2) if the offender has a previous conviction for that offense;
- (x) [(ix)] AS 11.66.100(a)(2) if the offender is subject to punishment under former AS 11.66.100(e);
- (xi) [(x)] AS 26.05.890 if the person engaged in sexual penetration or sexual contact with the victim;
- (xii) [(xi)] AS 26.05.890 if, at the time of the offense, the victim is under a duty to obey the lawful orders of the offender, regardless of whether the offender is in the direct chain of command over the victim;

1 (xiii) [(xii)] AS 26.05.893 if the person engaged in
2 sexual penetration or sexual contact with the victim;

3 (xiv) [(xiii)] AS 26.05.900(a) if the victim is under 18
4 years of age at the time of the offense;

5 (xv) [(xiv)] AS 26.05.900 if, at the time of the offense,
6 the victim is under a duty to obey the lawful orders of the offender,
7 regardless of whether the offender is in the direct chain of command
8 over the victim;

9 (xvi) [(xv)] AS 11.61.123 if the offender is subject to
10 punishment under AS 11.61.123(g)(1) or (2);

11 (xvii) [(xvi)] AS 11.66.137;

12 (xviii) [(xvii)] AS 11.61.130(a)(2); or

13 (xix) [(xviii)] AS 11.66.110 and 11.66.120;

14 (D) an offense, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to
15 commit an offense, under AS 26.05.935(b), or a similar law of another
16 jurisdiction, if the member of the militia commits one of the following
17 enumerated offenses punishable under Article 134, 10 U.S.C. 934 (Uniform
18 Code of Military Justice):

19 (i) child sexual abuse material; or

20 (ii) pandering and prostitution if the person who is
21 induced, enticed, caused, or procured to engage in a sexual act is under
22 20 years of age at the time of the offense; or

23 (E) an offense in which the person is required to register as a
24 sex offender under the laws of another jurisdiction;

25 * **Sec. 59.** AS 14.20.030(b) is amended to read:

26 (b) The commissioner or the Professional Teaching Practices Commission
27 shall revoke for life the certificate of a person who has been convicted of a crime, or
28 an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit a crime, involving a minor under
29 AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.460, AS 11.61.121, 11.61.122, 11.61.125 [AS 11.61.125], or
30 11.61.127, or a law or ordinance in another jurisdiction with elements similar to an
31 offense described in this subsection.

1 * **Sec. 60.** AS 18.66.250(5) is amended to read:

2 (5) "victim counseling center" means a private organization, an
3 organization operated by or contracted by a branch of the armed forces of the United
4 States, or a local **or tribal** government agency that

5 (A) has, as one of its primary purposes, the provision of direct
6 services to victims for trauma resulting from a sexual assault or domestic
7 violence;

8 (B) is not affiliated with a law enforcement agency or a
9 prosecutor's office; and

10 (C) is not on contract with the state to provide services under
11 AS 47;

12 * **Sec. 61.** AS 28.15.046(c) is amended to read:

13 (c) The department may not issue a license under this section to an applicant

14 (1) who has been convicted of any of the following offenses:

15 (A) a violation, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to
16 commit a violation, of AS 11.41.100 - 11.41.220, 11.41.260 - 11.41.320,
17 11.41.360 - 11.41.370, 11.41.410 - 11.41.470, or 11.41.500 - 11.41.530;

18 (B) a felony violation of endangering the welfare of a child in
19 the first degree under AS 11.51.100;

20 (C) felony indecent viewing or production of a picture under
21 AS 11.61.123;

22 (D) distribution of child sexual abuse material under
23 AS 11.61.125;

24 (E) possession of child sexual abuse material under
25 AS 11.61.127;

26 (F) distribution of indecent material to minors under
27 AS 11.61.128;

28 (G) patron of a victim of sex trafficking under AS 11.66.137;

29 (H) sex trafficking in the first, second, or third degree under
30 AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.130;

31 (I) a felony involving distribution of a controlled substance

1 under AS 11.71 or imitation controlled substance under AS 11.73;

2 (J) a felony violation under AS 28.35.030(n) or 28.35.032(p);

3 **(K) distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse**
4 **material under AS 11.61.121;**

5 **(L) possession of generated obscene child sexual abuse**
6 **material under AS 11.61.122;** or

7 (2) who has been convicted of any of the following offenses and less
8 than two years have elapsed since the applicant's date of conviction for the offense:

9 (A) assault in the fourth degree under AS 11.41.230;

10 (B) reckless endangerment under AS 11.41.250;

11 (C) contributing to the delinquency of a minor under
12 AS 11.51.130;

13 (D) misdemeanor prostitution under AS 11.66.100(a)(2);

14 (E) a misdemeanor violation of endangering the welfare of a
15 child in the first degree under AS 11.51.100.

16 * **Sec. 62.** AS 28.35.060(b) is amended to read:

17 (b) Except as provided in (c) **or (d)** of this section, a person who fails to
18 comply with any of the requirements of this section is, upon conviction, punishable by
19 imprisonment for not more than one year, or by a fine of not more than \$500, or by
20 both. This provision does not apply to a person incapacitated by the accident to the
21 extent that the person is physically incapable of complying with the requirement.

22 * **Sec. 63.** AS 28.35.060(c) is amended to read:

23 (c) A person who fails to comply with a requirement of this section regarding
24 assisting an injured person is, upon conviction, **guilty of a class B felony,** punishable
25 **as provided in AS 12.55** [BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 10
26 YEARS, OR BY A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$10,000, OR BY BOTH]. This
27 provision does not apply to a person incapacitated by the accident to the extent that the
28 person is physically incapable of complying with the requirement.

29 * **Sec. 64.** AS 28.35.060 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

30 (d) A person who fails to comply with a requirement of this section regarding
31 failure to render reasonable assistance in an accident resulting in death is, upon

1 conviction, guilty of a class A felony, punishable as provided in AS 12.55. This
2 provision does not apply to a person incapacitated by the accident to the extent that the
3 person is physically incapable of complying with the requirement.

4 * **Sec. 65.** AS 28.35 is amended by adding a new section to read:

5 **Sec. 28.35.248. Airbag fraud.** (a) A person commits the crime of airbag fraud
6 if the person

7 (1) knowingly sells, offers for sale, imports, installs, or reinstalls

8 (A) a replacement airbag that does not comply with federal
9 safety regulations specific to the vehicle's make, model, and year;

10 (B) an airbag that is counterfeit or nonfunctioning; or

11 (C) a part or device that is intended to conceal a counterfeit or
12 nonfunctioning airbag;

13 (2) knowingly manufactures

14 (A) a counterfeit or nonfunctioning airbag; or

15 (B) a part or device that is intended to conceal a counterfeit or
16 nonfunctioning airbag; or

17 (3) intentionally sells, leases, or trades or offers for sale, lease, or trade
18 a vehicle that the person knows has

19 (A) a replacement airbag that does not comply with federal
20 safety regulations specific to the vehicle's make, model, and year; or

21 (B) a counterfeit or nonfunctioning airbag.

22 (b) This section does not apply to

23 (1) a person installing, reinstalling, or replacing an airbag on a vehicle
24 used solely for police work;

25 (2) an owner or employee of a motor vehicle dealership or the owner
26 of a vehicle who, before the sale of the vehicle, does not have knowledge that the
27 vehicle's airbag is counterfeit or nonfunctioning;

28 (3) a person who transfers a vehicle title to an insurance company to
29 satisfy an insurance claim when the insurance company declares the vehicle to be an
30 actual total loss or constructive total loss;

31 (4) an insurance company that sells or otherwise disposes of a vehicle

1 as authorized by law or regulation; or

2 (5) a person who, before the sale, lease, or trade of a vehicle, discloses
3 to the buyer or lessee that the vehicle contains an airbag that is inoperable, damaged,
4 recalled, has previously been deployed, causes a vehicle's diagnostic system to
5 inaccurately indicate that the vehicle is equipped with a properly functioning airbag, or
6 results in an electric fault detected by a vehicle's diagnostic system after the
7 installation procedure was completed.

8 (c) This section does not

9 (1) preclude liability of any party in a civil action; or

10 (2) create a duty that, before the sale of a vehicle, an owner or
11 employee of a motor vehicle dealership or the owner of the vehicle inspect a vehicle in
12 the possession of the dealership or owner to determine whether the airbag is
13 counterfeit or nonfunctioning.

14 (d) In this section,

15 (1) "airbag" includes an airbag component;

16 (2) "counterfeit" means a replacement airbag displaying an
17 unauthorized mark that is identical, or substantially similar, to the genuine mark of a
18 motor vehicle manufacturer or supplier of parts to a motor vehicle manufacturer;

19 (3) "nonfunctioning" means a replacement airbag that

20 (A) is inoperable;

21 (B) is damaged;

22 (C) is recalled;

23 (D) has previously been deployed;

24 (E) will cause a vehicle's diagnostic system to inaccurately
25 indicate that the vehicle is equipped with a properly functioning airbag; or

26 (F) results in an electric fault detected by a vehicle's diagnostic
27 system after the installation procedure is complete;

28 (4) "recalled" means an airbag that was removed from a vehicle
29 because a manufacturer or federal agency determined the airbag created an
30 unreasonable safety risk or did not meet minimum safety standards and that federal
31 law has not exempted from reinstallation.

(e) Airbag fraud is

(1) a class A misdemeanor; or

(2) a class C felony if death or serious physical injury to another person results from

(A) the manufacture, sale, importation, installation, or reinstallation of a replacement airbag that does not comply with federal safety regulations specific to the vehicle's make, model, and year or a counterfeit or nonfunctioning airbag; or

(B) the sale, lease, or trade of a vehicle that has a replacement airbag that does not comply with federal safety regulations specific to the vehicle's make, model, and year or a counterfeit or nonfunctioning airbag.

* **Sec. 66.** AS 33.30 is amended by adding a new section to read:

Sec. 33.30.068. Medical release for service of sentence by electronic monitoring. (a) Notwithstanding other provisions of law, the commissioner may authorize medical release for a prisoner if

(1) after evaluation, the chief medical officer for the department finds that the prisoner

(A) has a permanent or degenerative medical condition and, as a result of the condition, the prisoner will not pose a threat of harm to the public if released on electronic monitoring; or

(B) is in poor health and, as a result, the prisoner will not pose a threat of harm to the public if released on electronic monitoring; and

(2) the medical release will result in cost savings to the state.

(b) The commissioner shall require a prisoner released under this section to be placed on electronic monitoring. If the electronic monitoring equipment would be detrimental to the prisoner's health, would interfere with the functioning of the prisoner's medical equipment, or would result in a loss of funding for the prisoner's medical care, the commissioner shall require an alternative type of monitoring. The electronic monitoring shall be administered by the department or by a private contractor approved by the department under AS 33.30.011(a)(10)(B) and shall be designed so that any attempt to remove, tamper with, or disable the monitoring

1 equipment or to leave the place selected for the service of the term or period will result
2 in a report or notice to the department.

3 (c) A decision by the commissioner to authorize a prisoner for medical release
4 for service of sentence by electronic monitoring does not create a liberty interest in
5 that status for the prisoner. The prisoner may be returned to a correctional facility at
6 the discretion of the commissioner.

7 * **Sec. 67.** AS 44.23.080(a) is amended to read:

8 (a) If there is reasonable cause to believe that an Internet service account has
9 been used in connection with a violation of AS 11.41.452, 11.41.455, or
10 **AS 11.61.121, 11.61.122, or 11.61.125 - 11.61.128** [AS 11.61.125 - 11.61.128], and
11 that the identity, address, and other information about the account owner will assist in
12 obtaining evidence that is relevant to the offense, a law enforcement officer may apply
13 to the attorney general or the attorney general's designee for an administrative
14 subpoena to obtain the business records of the Internet service provider located inside
15 or outside of the state.

16 * **Sec. 68.** AS 44.41.065(a) is amended to read:

17 (a) When [A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY COLLECTS] a sexual
18 assault examination kit **is used to gather evidence** under AS 18.68.010, [THE
19 AGENCY SHALL]

20 (1) **a health care provider that gathers the evidence shall, not later**
21 **than 14 days after gathering the evidence, notify the appropriate law**
22 **enforcement agency that the sexual assault examination kit is available to be sent**
23 **to an accredited laboratory in coordination with the Department of Public Safety**
24 **or a laboratory operated by the Department of Public Safety;**

25 (2) **a law enforcement agency that gathers the evidence or that**
26 **receives notification of evidence gathered by a health care provider under (1) of**
27 **this subsection shall**

28 (A) **not later than 20** [WITHIN 30] days after **gathering the**
29 **evidence or receiving the notification from the health care provider** [THE
30 AGENCY COLLECTS THE SEXUAL ASSAULT EXAMINATION KIT],
31 send the sexual assault examination kit to an accredited laboratory in

1 coordination with the Department of Public Safety or a laboratory operated by
2 the Department of Public Safety; **and**

3 **(B) not later than 14 days** [(2) ENSURE THAT THE
4 LABORATORY TO WHICH THE SEXUAL ASSAULT EXAMINATION
5 KIT IS SENT UNDER (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION CONDUCTS A
6 SEROLOGICAL OR DNA TEST ON THE SEXUAL ASSAULT
7 EXAMINATION KIT WITHIN SIX MONTHS AFTER THE
8 LABORATORY RECEIVES THE SEXUAL ASSAULT EXAMINATION
9 KIT; AND

10 (3) WITHIN TWO WEEKS] after the laboratory that receives the
11 sexual assault examination kit under [(1) OF] this subsection completes serological or
12 DNA testing, make a reasonable effort to notify the victim from whom the sexual
13 assault examination kit was collected that the sexual assault examination kit has been
14 tested; **and**

15 **(3) a laboratory to which the sexual assault examination kit is sent**
16 **under (2) of this subsection shall, not later than 120 days after receiving the**
17 **sexual assault examination kit, conduct a serological or DNA test on the sexual**
18 **assault examination kit.**

19 * **Sec. 69.** AS 44.41.065(b) is amended to read:

20 (b) A criminal action may not be dismissed nor the evidence deemed
21 nonadmissible for failure to be tested within the times established in **(a)** [(a)(1) AND
22 (2)] of this section.

23 * **Sec. 70.** AS 44.41.065(c) is amended to read:

24 (c) If a case is resolved before a sexual assault examination kit is tested, a
25 **health care provider, law enforcement agency, or laboratory in possession of the**
26 **sexual assault examination kit** is not required to meet the time limits established in
27 (a) of this section.

28 * **Sec. 71.** AS 44.41.065(d)(1) is amended to read:

29 (1) "law enforcement agency" **has** [AND "AGENCY" HAVE] the
30 meaning given [TO "LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY"] in AS 12.36.090;

31 * **Sec. 72.** AS 44.41.065 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

1 (e) A health care provider, law enforcement agency, or laboratory in
 2 possession of a sexual assault examination kit shall enter information specified by the
 3 Department of Public Safety into the sexual assault examination kit tracking system
 4 under AS 44.41.067. The information must be entered at the time and in the form and
 5 manner specified by the Department of Public Safety.

6 * **Sec. 73.** AS 44.41 is amended by adding a new section to read:

7 **Sec. 44.41.067. Sexual assault examination kit tracking system.** (a) The
 8 Department of Public Safety shall develop and operate a sexual assault examination
 9 kit tracking system to track the status and location of a sexual assault examination kit
 10 from the point of evidence collection to serological or DNA testing.

11 (b) The sexual assault examination kit tracking system must allow the victim
 12 from whom the sexual assault examination kit was collected to access the tracking
 13 information associated with the kit and, if the victim chooses, receive automated
 14 notifications of the status of the kit.

15 (c) The sexual assault examination kit tracking system is confidential and is
 16 not a public record under AS 40.25.110 - 40.25.140, except that the Department of
 17 Public Safety may include information from the tracking system in the report required
 18 under AS 44.41.070.

19 * **Sec. 74.** AS 47.12.110(d) is amended to read:

20 (d) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a court hearing on a petition seeking
 21 the adjudication of a minor as a delinquent shall be open to the public, except as
 22 prohibited or limited by order of the court, if

23 (1) the department files with the court a motion asking the court to
 24 open the hearing to the public, and the petition seeking adjudication of the minor as a
 25 delinquent is based on

26 (A) the minor's alleged commission of an offense, and the
 27 minor has knowingly failed to comply with all the terms and conditions
 28 required of the minor by the department or imposed on the minor in a court
 29 order entered under AS 47.12.040(a)(2) or 47.12.120;

30 (B) the minor's alleged commission of

31 (i) a crime against a person that is punishable as a

felony;

(ii) a crime in which the minor employed a deadly weapon, as that term is defined in AS 11.81.900(b), in committing the crime;

(iii) arson under AS 11.46.400 - 11.46.410;

(iv) burglary under AS 11.46.300;

(v) distribution of child sexual abuse material under AS 11.61.125;

(vi) sex trafficking in the first degree under AS 11.66.110;

(vii) distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse material under AS 11.61.121; or

(viii) [OR (vii)] misconduct involving a controlled substance under AS 11.71 involving the delivery of a controlled substance or the possession of a controlled substance with intent to deliver, other than an offense under AS 11.71.040 or 11.71.050; or

(C) the minor's alleged commission of a felony and the minor was 16 years of age or older at the time of commission of the offense when the minor has previously been convicted or adjudicated a delinquent minor based on the minor's commission of an offense that is a felony; or

(2) the minor agrees to a public hearing on the petition seeking adjudication of the minor as a delinquent.

* **Sec. 75.** AS 47.12.315(a) is amended to read:

(a) Notwithstanding AS 47.12.310 and except as otherwise provided in this section, the department shall disclose information to the public, on request, concerning a minor subject to this chapter who was at least 13 years of age at the time of commission of

(1) a felony offense against a person under AS 11.41;

(2) arson in the first or second degree;

(3) burglary in the first degree;

(4) distribution of child sexual abuse material;

(5) sex trafficking in the first degree;

(6) misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first, second, or third degrees involving distribution or possession with intent to deliver; [OR]

(7) misconduct involving weapons in the first through fourth degrees;

or

(8) distribution of generated obscene child sexual abuse material under AS 11.61.121.

* **Sec. 76.** AS 11.41.436(a)(6), 11.41.440(a)(2); AS 12.63.100(7)(C)(ii); and AS 44.41.070(a) are repealed.

* **Sec. 77.** AS 12.62.160(f)(4) is repealed January 1, 2028.

* **Sec. 78.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

APPLICABILITY. (a) The following sections apply to offenses committed on or after the effective date of this Act:

- (1) AS 09.55.650(a), as amended by sec. 1 of this Act;
- (2) AS 11.41.100(a), as amended by sec. 2 of this Act;
- (3) AS 11.41.110(a), as amended by sec. 3 of this Act;
- (4) AS 11.41.220(a), as amended by sec. 4 of this Act;
- (5) AS 11.41.220(b), as amended by sec. 5 of this Act;
- (6) AS 11.41.260(a), as amended by sec. 6 of this Act;
- (7) AS 11.41.410(a), as amended by sec. 7 of this Act;
- (8) AS 11.41.420(a), as amended by sec. 8 of this Act;
- (9) AS 11.41.434(a), as amended by sec. 9 of this Act;
- (10) AS 11.41.436(a), as amended by sec. 10 of this Act;
- (11) AS 11.41.438(a), as amended by sec. 11 of this Act;
- (12) AS 11.41.452(a), as amended by sec. 12 of this Act;
- (13) AS 11.41.452(b), as amended by sec. 13 of this Act;
- (14) AS 11.41.452(c), as amended by sec. 14 of this Act;
- (15) AS 11.41.452(e), as amended by sec. 15 of this Act;
- (16) AS 11.41.455(a), as amended by sec. 16 of this Act;
- (17) AS 11.41.458(b), as amended by sec. 17 of this Act;

- 1 (18) AS 11.41.460(b), as amended by sec. 18 of this Act;
- 2 (19) AS 11.46.140(a), as amended by sec. 19 of this Act;
- 3 (20) AS 11.51.100(a), as amended by sec. 20 of this Act;
- 4 (21) AS 11.61.116(a), as amended by sec. 21 of this Act;
- 5 (22) AS 11.61.118(a), as amended by sec. 22 of this Act;
- 6 (23) AS 11.61.120(a), as amended by sec. 23 of this Act;
- 7 (24) AS 11.61.124(a), as amended by sec. 25 of this Act;
- 8 (25) AS 11.61.124(b), as amended by sec. 26 of this Act;
- 9 (26) AS 11.61.125(e), as amended by sec. 27 of this Act;
- 10 (27) AS 11.61.127(a), as amended by sec. 28 of this Act;
- 11 (28) AS 11.61.127(b), as amended by sec. 29 of this Act;
- 12 (29) AS 11.61.128(a), as amended by sec. 30 of this Act;
- 13 (30) AS 11.61.128(b), as amended by sec. 31 of this Act;
- 14 (31) AS 11.61.128(c), as amended by sec. 32 of this Act;
- 15 (32) AS 11.61.128(e), as amended by sec. 33 of this Act;
- 16 (33) AS 11.61.129(a), as amended by sec. 34 of this Act;
- 17 (34) AS 11.61.140(a), as amended by sec. 35 of this Act;
- 18 (35) AS 11.61.140(g), as amended by sec. 36 of this Act;
- 19 (36) AS 11.61.140(h), as amended by sec. 37 of this Act;
- 20 (37) AS 11.66.100(c), as amended by sec. 38 of this Act;
- 21 (38) AS 12.45.046(a), as amended by sec. 41 of this Act;
- 22 (39) AS 12.55.127(c), as amended by sec. 48 of this Act;
- 23 (40) AS 28.35.060(b), as amended by sec. 62 of this Act;
- 24 (41) AS 28.35.060(c), as amended by sec. 63 of this Act;
- 25 (42) AS 28.35.060(d), enacted by sec. 64 of this Act.

26 (b) The following sections apply to sentences imposed on or after the effective date of
27 those sections for conduct occurring on or after the effective date of those sections:

- 28 (1) AS 12.55.078(f), as amended by sec. 42 of this Act;
- 29 (2) AS 12.55.085(f), as amended by sec. 43 of this Act;
- 30 (3) AS 12.55.125(b), as amended by sec. 45 of this Act;
- 31 (4) AS 12.55.125(d), as amended by sec. 46 of this Act;

- 1 (5) AS 12.55.125(i), as amended by sec. 47 of this Act;
- 2 (6) AS 12.55.145(a), as amended by sec. 50 of this Act;
- 3 (7) AS 12.55.155(c), as amended by sec. 51 of this Act;
- 4 (8) AS 12.55.185(16), as amended by sec. 52 of this Act;
- 5 (9) AS 12.62.900(22), as amended by sec. 56 of this Act;
- 6 (10) AS 12.63.020(a), as amended by sec. 57 of this Act;
- 7 (11) AS 12.63.100(7), as amended by sec. 58 of this Act;
- 8 (12) AS 14.20.030(b), as amended by sec. 59 of this Act.

9 (c) AS 18.66.250(5), as amended by sec. 60 of this Act, applies to communications
 10 made before, on, or after the effective date of sec. 60 of this Act for offenses committed
 11 before, on, or after the effective date of sec. 60 of this Act.

12 (d) AS 33.30.068, enacted by sec. 66 of this Act, applies to prisoners incarcerated
 13 before, on, or after the effective date of sec. 66 of this Act.

14 * **Sec. 79.** Sections 54 and 55 of this Act take effect January 1, 2027.

15 * **Sec. 80.** Section 77 of this Act takes effect January 1, 2028.

16 * **Sec. 81.** Except as provided in secs. 79 and 80 of this Act, this Act takes effect July 1,
 17 2026.