SENATE BILL NO. 9

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA THIRTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY SENATOR MYERS

Introduced: 1/22/25

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Referred: Health and Social Services, Judiciary

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to the surrender of infants; and providing for an effective date."

2 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

3 * **Section 1.** AS 47.10.013(c) is amended to read: (c) A parent who is immune from prosecution under AS 11.81.500 and 4 5 chooses to surrender an infant shall surrender the infant in the manner described in this 6 subsection. Surrendering the infant in the manner described in this subsection 7 constitutes abandonment for purposes of this chapter. An infant's parent is considered 8 to have abandoned the infant safely, and, notwithstanding AS 25.20.030 and 9 AS 47.10.120, the parent's legal duty to support the infant is extinguished if 10 (1) the parent, without expressing an intent to return for the infant, 11 leaves the infant 12 (A) in the physical custody of a person who 13 (i) [IS A (A) PERSON] the parent reasonably believes

appropriately to care for the infant;

would provide for the health and safety of the infant and who would act

1	(II) Is a [(B)] peace officer, community hearth and
2	physician, or hospital employee; or
3	(iii) [(C) PERSON WHO] is employed by or is a
4	volunteer for a fire department or emergency medical service, if the
5	person is acting within the scope of the person's fire department or
6	emergency medical service duties; or
7	(B) in an infant safety device that
8	(i) is physically affixed to an exterior wall or located
9	inside of a hospital, emergency department, freestanding birth
10	center as defined in AS 47.32.900, office of a private physician
11	whether in individual or group practice, rural health clinic as
12	defined in AS 47.32.900, municipal police department, state trooper
13	post, fire department, or other facility designated by the
14	commissioner as an appropriate location for an infant safety device
15	under regulations adopted by the commissioner; and
16	(ii) meets the requirements of (h) of this section; and
17	(2) there is no evidence the infant has been physically injured before
18	abandonment.
19	* Sec. 2. AS 47.10.013(d) is amended to read:
20	(d) A person to whom an infant is surrendered in the manner described in
21	(c)(1)(A)(ii) or (iii) [(c)(1)(B) OR (C)] of this section shall
22	(1) act appropriately to care for the infant;
23	(2) inform the parent that the parent may, but is not required to, answer
24	any questions regarding the name, identity, and medical history of the infant and
25	parents of the infant unless the parent chooses to contact the department under (3) of
26	this subsection;
27	(3) ask the parent if the parent wishes to relinquish the parent's
28	parental rights and release the infant for adoption; if the answer is affirmative, the
29	person shall contact the department so that the parent can discuss that option with the
30	department;
31	(4) immediately notify the nearest office of the department that the

1	infant has been suffendered in the manner described in (c)(1)(A)(n) or (m) ((c)) of this
2	section.
3	* Sec. 3. AS 47.10.013(e) is amended to read:
4	(e) An individual, agency, designated facility, or entity that receives an infant
5	abandoned safely under (c) of this section is not liable for civil damages for failure to
6	discharge the duties listed in (d) of this section.
7	* Sec. 4. AS 47.10.013 is amended by adding new subsections to read:
8	(g) A designated facility that receives an infant surrendered under (c)(1)(B) of
9	this section shall immediately notify the nearest office of the department that the infant
10	has been surrendered under (c)(1)(B) of this section.
11	(h) An infant safety device must be
12	(1) located in an area that is conspicuous and visible to employees of a
13	designated facility;
14	(2) climate-controlled;
15	(3) clearly marked with appropriate signage, as determined by the
16	department; and
17	(4) equipped with
18	(A) a system that automatically transmits a request to the 911
19	emergency system for the immediate dispatch of an emergency medical
20	services provider to the location of the infant safety device when the infant
21	safety device is opened;
22	(B) a video surveillance system that allows employees of the
23	designated facility to monitor the interior of the infant safety device 24 hours a
24	day; and
25	(C) an automated lock that secures the infant inside the infant
26	safety device after deposit.
27	(i) The department may provide training to emergency medical service
28	providers, 911 operators, hospital staff, firefighters, law enforcement officers, and
29	employees of a designated facility in how to implement and comply with the
30	requirements for the surrender of an infant as described in this section.
31	(i) In this section "designated facility" means a facility described in

- 1 (c)(1)(B)(i) of this section that has an infant safety device located at the facility.
- 2 * Sec. 5. This Act takes effect July 1, 2026.