

Table 1: Right to Repair Laws in Selected States

State	Bill	Effective	Scope	Exemptions
California	SB-244	7/1/2024	Electronic or appliance products	Alarm systems Video game consoles Heavy equipment utilizing independent dealers (as defined in Cal Bus & Prof Code Div. 8, Ch. 28)
	SB-1384	1/1/2025	Powered wheelchairs	N/A
Colorado	HB22-1031	1/1/2023	Powered wheelchairs	N/A
	HB23-1011	1/1/2024	Agricultural equipment	Self propelled vehicles Powersports vehicles Aircraft Irrigation equipment
	HB24-1121	1/1/2026	Digital electronic equipment Bans "parts pairing"	Motor vehicles Medical devices Industrial/utility/construction/mining/forestry Electrical vehicle charging Power distribution Portable generators/fuel cells Marine vessels Aviation All terrain/recreational/racing vehicles Safety communications Modems/routers/ISP devices Video game consoles Alarm systems
	HB25-1330	1/1/2026	N/A	Quantum computing equipment
Connecticut	Substitute for S.B. No. 3	7/1/2026	Electronic or appliance product	All-terrain sports vehicle Construction Electric vehicle charging infrastructure Fuel cells Construction/farming/forestry/landscaping/mining/road building/industrial/utility equipment Generator set Internal combustion engine Marine vehicle Outdoor power equipment Portable generator Power tools Racing/recreational vehicles
Maine	Maine Question 4	1/5/2025	Motor vehicles	N/A
Maryland	HB0031	10/1/2025	Powered wheelchairs	N/A

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Massachusetts	Mass Ballot Question 1 (2012)	1/1/2013	Motor vehicles (diagnostic and repair information)	N/A
	Mass Ballot Question 1 (2020)	1/1/2022	Motor vehicles (telematics data)	N/A
Minnesota	SF 2744	7/1/2024	Digital electronic equipment	Motor vehicles Medical devices Offroad/farm/forestry/industrial/utility/construction/road building/mining/landscaping equipment Portable generators Marine/all terrain/recreational/racing vehicles Internal combustion engines Generators/fuel cells Power tools Video game consoles Energy storage systems Critical infrastructure
Nevada	AB407	5/30/2025	Powered wheelchairs	N/A
New York	A01285	12/28/2023	Digital electronic equipment	Home appliances with embedded digital products Alarm systems Motor vehicles Video game consoles Medical devices Off road farm/forestry/industrial/construction/mining/landscaping equipment Outdoor power equipment Marine/all terrain/recreational/racing vehicles Internal combustion engines Power tools Commercial/industrial electrical equipment Electronic bicycles

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State	Bill	Effective	Scope	Exemptions
Oregon	SB 1596	1/1/2025	Consumer electronics, cellphones Bans "parts pairing"	Motor vehicles Medical devices Video game consoles HVAC systems Solar power systems Energy storage systems Internal combustion engines/electric batteries/fuel cells Off road farm/utility/forestry/industry/construction/mining/landscaping Marine/all terrain/recreational/racing vehicles Electric toothbrushes
Texas	HB 2963	9/1/2026	Digital electronic equipment	Equipment for use in critical infrastructure Motor vehicles Powersports vehicles Outboard motors Medical devices Farm equipment Industrial electrical equipment Aerospace/airplane/train equipment Power distribution equipment Home appliances with embedded digital electronic equipment Safety communications systems Alarm systems Video game consoles
Washington	SB 5680	7/27/2025	Powered wheelchairs	N/A
	HB 1483	7/27/2025	Digital electronic products Bans "parts pairing"	Medical devices Motor vehicles Power generation & storage equipment Solar power systems Electrical distribution systems Safety/alarm systems Utility/farm/construction/road building/mining/forestry/landscaping equipment Electronic vehicle charging equipment Low earth broadband equipment Video game consoles Off road/marine/all terrain/racing/recreational vehicles Internal combustion engines Outdoor power equipment Generators/electric batteries/fuel cells Power tools

NOTES: "Scope" includes only broad product types. Please see each state's law for more detailed information (e.g. definitions, manufacture dates, price limits).

"Exemptions" lists product category exclusions roughly in order as mentioned in law, and does not include non-physical exemptions (e.g. trade secrets, software, liability).