SB 55

TRS Employer Contribution Rate; Supplemental Employee Benefits

SENATE LABOR AND COMMERCE COMMITTEE
FEBRUARY 12, 2025

Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) Basics

- The Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) was the first Alaska retirement system, developed by the Territory of Alaska in the 1940s to encourage teachers to live and work in Alaska
- Tiers I and II are defined benefit plans that closed to new employees 6/30/2006
- Tier III is a defined contribution plan, and is the plan offered to employees hired after 6/30/2006
- >TRS employees participate in neither SBS nor Social Security

History of Social Security in Alaska



Social Security established by the federal government, available to federal employees only



1950s

A series of amendments to the Social Security Act allowed states and local governments to enroll employees in Social Security by enacting "Section 218 agreements"



The Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) established for State of

enrolled in Social Security

Alaska employees, all of whom were also

1980

The State of Alaska created the SBS system and terminated its Section 218 agreement, moving all state (PERS) employees from Social Security into the SBS program

Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) created in the Territory of Alaska



1961



Employee Retirement Savings Comparison: PERS v. TRS

PERS TIER IV (WITH SBS)

TRS TIER III

Employee Contribution: 8% Employee Contribution: 8% **Employer Contribution: Employer Contribution:** 7% 5% SBS Employee Contribution: 6.12% SBS Employee Contribution: --SBS Employer Contribution: --SBS Employer Contribution: 6.12% 15.0% **Total Retirement Savings:** 25.24% **Total Retirement Savings:**

PERS employees who participate in the SBS system are automatically saving *over 10% more* of their salary than TRS and non-SBS PERS employees

How can we improve retirement for Alaska's teachers and other nonstate PERS employees?

SENATE BILL NO. 55

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA THIRTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY SENATOR STEDMAN

Introduced: 1/24/25

Referred: Labor and Commerce, Finance

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

- 1 "An Act relating to employer contributions in the teachers' retirement system; relating
- 2 to supplemental employee benefits; and providing for an effective date."
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:
 - * **Section 1.** AS 14.25.070(a) is amended to read:
 - (a) Each employer shall contribute to the system every payroll period an

amount calculated by applying a rate of **14.56** [12.56] percent to the total of all base salaries paid by the employer to active members of the system and to members who are retired from the plan and reemployed under AS 14.20.136, including any adjustments to contributions required by AS 14.25.173(a).

- * Sec. 2. AS 14.25.350(a) is amended to read:
 - (a) An employer shall contribute to each member's individual account an

amount equal to **nine** [SEVEN] percent of the member's compensation from July 1 to the following June 30.

* Sec. 3. AS 39.30.170(a) is amended to read:

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SB 55 Key Provisions

GOAL: Equalize retirement savings between State employees and nonstate PERS and TRS employees

Increase the TRS Employer Contribution Rate

- ➤ Raises the employer contribution rate by 2%, from 7% to 9% of gross salary
- Increases the cap on employer contributions from 12.56% to 14.56% to account for the increased contribution

Require PERS and TRS Employers Provide a Supplemental Annuity Plan

- > Requires participation in SBS if the employer is not currently a member of Social Security
- ➤ Opens the SBS statute to allow TRS employers to participate in the program alongside PERS employers

Full Implementation of SB 55

FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY

PERS TIER IV TRS TIER III

Employee Contribution: 8% Employee Contribution: 8% **Employer Contribution: Employer Contribution:** 5% 9% SBS Employee Contribution: 6.12% SBS Employee Contribution: 6.12% SBS Employer Contribution: 6.12% SBS Employer Contribution: 6.12% **Total Retirement Savings: Total Retirement Savings:** 25.24% 27.24%

If both the employer contribution and SBS participation were enacted, a TRS Tier III employee would be saving more for retirement that a PERS Tier IV employee – this is not the intent.

SB 55 provides <u>options</u> to improve retirement savings equity

Participation in SBS

- ➤ Could provide total additional savings of 12.24%
- ➤ Contributions are made equally by employer and employee

Increased employer contribution to TRS

- ➤ Could provide an additional savings of 2%
- ➤ Contribution made by employer