Fiscal Note State of Alaska Bill Version: HB 5 2022 Legislative Session Fiscal Note Number: () Publish Date: Identifier: HB005-DOC-IDO-02-26-22 Department: Department of Corrections Title: SEXUAL ASSAULT; DEF. OF "CONSENT" Appropriation: Population Management Institution Director's Office Sponsor: Allocation: Requester: (H) STA OMB Component Number: 1381 **Expenditures/Revenues** Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below. (Thousands of Dollars) Included in FY2023 Governor's **Out-Year Cost Estimates** FY2023 Appropriation Requested Request **OPERATING EXPENDITURES** FY 2024 FY 2026 FY 2027 FY 2023 FY 2025 FY 2028 **FY 2023** Personal Services Travel Services Commodities Capital Outlay **Grants & Benefits** Miscellaneous 0.0 **Total Operating** 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Fund Source (Operating Only) None Total 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 **Positions** Full-time Part-time **Temporary** Change in Revenues None Total 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Estimated SUPPLEMENTAL (FY2022) cost: 0.0 (separate supplemental appropriation required) Estimated CAPITAL (FY2023) cost: 0.0 (separate capital appropriation required) Does the bill create or modify a new fund or account? No (Supplemental/Capital/New Fund - discuss reasons and fund source(s) in analysis section) ASSOCIATED REGULATIONS Does the bill direct, or will the bill result in, regulation changes adopted by your agency? No

If yes, by what date are the regulations to be adopted, amended or repealed?

Why this fiscal note differs from previous version/comments:

Updated for SLA 2022 fiscal note template.

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Division:	Office of the Commissioner	Date:	02/26/2022
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Agency:	Office of Management and Budget		

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FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

STATE OF ALASKA 2022 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL NO. HB	5
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Analysis

This bill amends the crime of sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree under AS 11.41.434(a) and sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree under AS 11.41.436(a), adds age difference between perpetrator and victim as an aggravating factor for some sex offenses and redefines "consent". Changes made to criminal laws can affect the number of people placed under the department's custody and the length of the term of imprisonment. Consequently, this can affect the number of people incarcerated and/or the amount of time an offender could be incarcerated. Sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree is a class B sex felony and has an initial presumptive sentencing range of five to 15 years, with a maximum possible sentence of 99 years. Sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree is an unclassified sex felony and has an initial presumptive sentencing range of 20 to 30 years with a maximum possible sentence of 99 years. Based on the current inmate population trends and projections, COVID-19 impacts and the departments capacity, it is anticipated the prison population would not exceed the adjusted daily maximum capacity of 5,387 beds within the next ten years. These Projections are based on assuming the criminal justice system returns to pre-Covid-19 operations within the next two years. DOC cannot quantify the number of offenders this bill would create but anticipates there will be an increase due to the expansion of the elements of these two crimes. Therefore, a zero fiscal note is being submitted.

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