

# Fiscal Note

State of Alaska  
2022 Legislative Session

Bill Version:	SB 189
Fiscal Note Number:	4
(S) Publish Date:	2/15/2022

Identifier: 0029-LAW-CRIM-2-1-22  
 Title: CRIME OF SEX/HUMAN TRAFFICKING  
 Sponsor: RLS BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR  
 Requester: Governor

Department: Department of Law  
 Appropriation: Criminal Division  
 Allocation: Criminal Justice Litigation  
 OMB Component Number: 2202

### Expenditures/Revenues

Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below. (Thousands of Dollars)

	FY2023	Included in	Out-Year Cost Estimates					
	Appropriation Requested	Governor's FY2023 Request	FY 2023	FY 2024	FY 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027	FY 2028
<b>OPERATING EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>FY 2023</b>	<b>FY 2023</b>	<b>FY 2023</b>	<b>FY 2024</b>	<b>FY 2025</b>	<b>FY 2026</b>	<b>FY 2027</b>	<b>FY 2028</b>
Personal Services								
Travel								
Services								
Commodities								
Capital Outlay								
Grants & Benefits								
Miscellaneous								
<b>Total Operating</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

### Fund Source (Operating Only)

None								
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

### Positions

Full-time								
Part-time								
Temporary								

### Change in Revenues

None								
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

**Estimated SUPPLEMENTAL (FY2022) cost:** 0.0 *(separate supplemental appropriation required)*

**Estimated CAPITAL (FY2023) cost:** 0.0 *(separate capital appropriation required)*

**Does the bill create or modify a new fund or account?** No  
*(Supplemental/Capital/New Fund - discuss reasons and fund source(s) in analysis section)*

### ASSOCIATED REGULATIONS

Does the bill direct, or will the bill result in, regulation changes adopted by your agency? No  
 If yes, by what date are the regulations to be adopted, amended or repealed?

### Why this fiscal note differs from previous version/comments:

Initial version.
------------------

Prepared By:	Valerie Rose, Budget Analyst	Phone:	(907)465-3674
Division:	Administrative Services Division	Date:	02/01/2022 09:58 AM
Approved By:	Amber LeBlanc, Administrative Services Director	Date:	02/01/22
Agency:	Department of Law		

## FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

STATE OF ALASKA  
2022 LEGISLATIVE SESSION**Analysis**

The bill restructures the human trafficking and sex trafficking statutes to modernize the language and increase the classification on these offenses. Those who use force or traffic a person under the age of 20 will be guilty of sex trafficking in the first degree which would be an unclassified felony. Sex trafficking and human trafficking in the second degree would be a class A felony and sex trafficking and human trafficking in the third degree would be a class B felony. Additionally, sex trafficking in the first and second degrees would be a sex offense subject to the increased penalties for sex offenses and require registration as a sex offender. Sex trafficking in the third degree would be sentenced as a sex offense but would not require registration. The legislation also establishes the new crime of "patron of a victim of sex trafficking" which will be a class C sex felony if the victim is an adult and a class B sex felony if the victim is under the age of 18.

The bill also establishes a mechanism by which a person who has been convicted of prostitution can get that conviction vacated if they were a victim of sex trafficking at the time of the prostitution offense.

The Department of Law does not anticipate a fiscal impact from this legislation.