Fiscal Note

State of Alaska Bill Version: HB 5 2021 Legislative Session Fiscal Note Number: () Publish Date: Identifier: HB5-DOA-OPA-3-23-21 Department: Department of Administration Title: SEXUAL ASSAULT; DEF. OF "CONSENT" Appropriation: Legal and Advocacy Services Office of Public Advocacy Sponsor: Allocation: Requester: (H)STATE AFFAIRS OMB Component Number: 43 Expenditures/Revenues Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below. (Thousands of Dollars) Included in FY2022 Governor's Appropriation FY2022 **Out-Year Cost Estimates** Requested Request **OPERATING EXPENDITURES** FY 2022 FY 2023 FY 2024 FY 2025 FY 2026 FY 2027 **FY 2022** Personal Services Travel Services Commodities Capital Outlay **Grants & Benefits** Miscellaneous **Total Operating** 0.0 Fund Source (Operating Only) None Total 0.0 **Positions** Full-time Part-time **Temporary** Change in Revenues None Total 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 **Estimated SUPPLEMENTAL (FY2021) cost:** 0.0 (separate supplemental appropriation required) Estimated CAPITAL (FY2022) cost: 0.0 (separate capital appropriation required) Does the bill create or modify a new fund or account? No (Supplemental/Capital/New Fund - discuss reasons and fund source(s) in analysis section) ASSOCIATED REGULATIONS Does the bill direct, or will the bill result in, regulation changes adopted by your agency? No If yes, by what date are the regulations to be adopted, amended or repealed? Why this fiscal note differs from previous version/comments: Not applicable, initial version.

Prepared By:	James Stinson, Director	Phone:	(907)269-3904
Division:	Office of Public Advocacy	Date:	03/23/2021 12:30 PM
Approved By:	Leslie Isaacs, Administrative Services Director	Date:	03/23/21

Approved By.

Lesile isaacs, Administrative Services Director

Agency:

Office of Management & Budget

FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

STATE OF ALASKA 2021 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

BILL	NO.	HB	005
DILL	$\perp 1 \cup 1$	טוו י	UUU

Ana	
	. ,

This bill changes the definition of consent as it relates to sex assault allegations and changes the classification and definition of sexual abuse against a minor. This change to the way sexual assault is defined will have significant impacts on the way sexual assault cases are litigated. When litigating these cases there will be increased scrutiny and focus on the conduct of complainants and whether the nuances of their words and actions indicate agreement. This could lead to an increase in case related costs.	
Cases, like sexual assault cases, with increased penalties and higher charging levels require more litigation throughout all stages of litigation, but particularly increase jury trials, contested hearings, and post-conviction litigation. Both the resources needed to litigate these cases, and the associated workload, can be expected to increase with this statutory change. The Office of Public Advocacy is unable to predict the extent of that increase and therefore, submits an indeterminate fiscal note.	

(Revised 1/13/2021 OMB/LFD) Page 2 of 2