Department of Law



Criminal Division Central Office

1031 W. 4th Avenue, Suite 200 Anchorage, AK 99501 Main: 907-269-6389 Fax: 907-276-3697

Department of Law, Criminal Division: Sexual Assault Prosecutors Overview

• Problem: Delayed Justice

- O Alaska's sexual assault rate continues to be the highest in the country.
 - Alaska's sexual assault rate (148.7/100,000 people) is almost twice that of the state with the second highest rate (Arkansas at 77.2/100,000 people).
- o The Criminal Division has <u>over 1,000 pending</u> sexual assault and sexual abuse of minor cases. With approximately 250-300, *new* sex crime cases filed each year.
- Prosecutors who focus on these types of cases experience a high level of burnout.
 - High caseloads: Average caseloads of 57-80 sexual assault and sexual abuse of minor cases.
 - It would take approximately 1,950 hours per year to work just 30 of these types of cases
 - There are 1,792 compensated hours per year.
 - Vicarious Trauma: This type of caseload continuously exposes the attorney to information that carries a high risk of causing vicarious trauma.
 - **Burnout** means higher rate of turnover for prosecutors working these cases, which, in turn, results in <u>additional delays</u> as new prosecutors have to step in and get up to speed on the cases.
- The above impacts how long it takes to resolve sexual assault and sexual abuse of a minor cases.

- On average it takes <u>2-3 years to resolve</u> (either at trial or by plea negotiations) sexual assault and sexual abuse of a minor cases
- Delays in processing the case results in <u>delayed justice for victims</u>.

Proposal

- The Governor's proposed budget contains a <u>\$3 million increment</u> to pay for 10 prosecutors and associated staff spread out across the state.
 - Juneau prosecutor and paralegal
 - Nome prosecutor, paralegal, law office assistant
 - Anchorage 2 prosecutors, paralegal, law office assistant
 - Palmer prosecutor, paralegal
 - Kenai prosecutor
 - Fairbanks prosecutor
 - Bethel prosecutor, paralegal
 - Criminal Appeals/Special Litigation 2 prosecutors, paralegal, law office assistant.
- These prosecutors will
 - focus on sexual assault and sexual abuse of a minor cases;
 - bring the average caseload for these types of cases down to approximately 40 per attorney (approximately half of the current highest caseloads);
 - assist in reducing burnout and turnover for prosecutors handling these types of cases;
 - allow for cases to be screened faster;
 - focus on improved communication with victims about their case; and
 - be able to work the case more aggressively which should result in cases resolving faster (trial and post-trial litigation).
 - Achieving justice for victims in a more timely manner