Fiscal Note

State of Alaska Bill Version: SB 2 2021 Legislative Session Fiscal Note Number: () Publish Date: Identifier: SB002-DPS-APSC-03-19-21 Department: Department of Public Safety Title: PEACE OFFICERS: DE-ESCALATION, Appropriation: Alaska Police Standards Council Alaska Police Standards Council MISCONDUCT Allocation: Sponsor: **GRAY-JACKSON** OMB Component Number: 519 Requester: (S) State Affairs **Expenditures/Revenues** Note: Amounts do not include inflation unless otherwise noted below. (Thousands of Dollars) Included in FY2022 Governor's Appropriation FY2022 **Out-Year Cost Estimates** Requested Request **OPERATING EXPENDITURES** FY 2026 FY 2022 **FY 2022 FY 2023 FY 2024 FY 2025 FY 2027** Personal Services Travel Services Commodities Capital Outlay **Grants & Benefits** Miscellaneous 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 **Total Operating** 0.0 **Fund Source (Operating Only)** None **Total** 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 **Positions** Full-time Part-time Temporary Change in Revenues None 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Total 0.0 0.0 Estimated SUPPLEMENTAL (FY2021) cost: 0.0 (separate supplemental appropriation required) Estimated CAPITAL (FY2022) cost: 0.0 (separate capital appropriation required) Does the bill create or modify a new fund or account? No (Supplemental/Capital/New Fund - discuss reasons and fund source(s) in analysis section) **ASSOCIATED REGULATIONS** Does the bill direct, or will the bill result in, regulation changes adopted by your agency? Yes If yes, by what date are the regulations to be adopted, amended or repealed? 01/01/22

Prepared By: Randi Breager, Special Assistant to the Commissioner Phone: (907) 269-5618 Division: Office of the Commissioner Date: 03/19/2021 Elizabeth Dunyaski, Administrative Services Director Date: 03/19/21 Approved By: Office of Management & Budget Agency:

Why this fiscal note differs from previous version/comments:

Not applicable, intitial version.

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FISCAL NOTE ANALYSIS

STATE OF ALASKA 2021 LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Analysis

This bill gives APSC the power and authority to adopt regulations requiring officers first de-escalate and utilize nonlethal and less lethal methods of overcoming aggressive resistance before resorting to deadly force when safe to attempt. All police officers are now trained in de-escalation and use of less lethal options during their basic academy instruction and field training. Police departments already have operational policy mandating when the use of deadly force is authorized as a last resort to protect against an immediate threat of death or injury to another. The use of deadly force is narrowly authorized by law only in very specific circumstances where the officer reasonably believes the person:
 (1) has committed or attempted to commit a felony which involved the use of force against a person; (2) has escaped or is attempting to escape from custody while in possession of a firearm on or about the person; or (3) may otherwise endanger life or inflict serious physical injury unless arrested without delay.
The bill also gives APSC the authority to mandate portions of an operational use of force policy for municipal agencies.
This bill reflects policy, procedure, and training already in place and will not have a fiscal impact on the council.

(Revised 1/13/2021 OMB/LFD) Page 2 of 2