



Rehabilitation, Reentry & Recidivism

ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

HOUSE FINANCE CORRECTIONS SUBCOMMITTEE
FEBRUARY 6, 2020

2019 Releases

- ▶ **33,834 releases**
 - ▶ 19,148 unique individuals

Rehabilitation

HELPING OFFENDERS
CHANGE BY ADDRESSING
THOUGHTS, BEHAVIORS
AND CIRCUMSTANCES THAT
LED TO CRIME.

Behavioral Health Care

\$8,603.5

\$1,549.8 UGF
\$188.1 IA
\$6,545.3 GFMH
\$320.3 MHTAAR
51 PCNs

(\$ in thousands)

Mental Health
Clinicians

Psychiatrists &
Psychiatric Nurse
Practitioners

Psychiatric
Nurses

Title 47
Management

Crisis
Intervention &
Stabilization

Suicide
Prevention

In-Patient
Treatment Units

Medication
Management

Dual Diagnosis
Treatment

Group &
Individual
Counseling

Intensive
Reentry
Planning

Specialized
Release
Programs

Mental Health
First Aid

Trauma
Informed Care

Crisis
Intervention
Teams

2019 Mental Health Treatment Contacts

- ▶ Psychiatric Provider
Contacts: 5,430
- ▶ Mental Health Clinician
Contacts: 12,527

Substance Use Disorder Services

\$5,661.7

\$140.0 Federal
\$1,719.6 UGF
\$70.8 IA
\$1,627.7 GFMH
\$2,103.6 Recidivism
Reduction Fund
2 PCNs

(\$ in thousands)

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Screening

Assessment

PsychEd

Intensive
Outpatient
Substance Abuse
Treatment (IOPSAT)

Residential
Substance Abuse
Treatment (RSAT)

Medication Assisted
Treatment (MAT)

AA/NA

Video-Based
Substance Abuse
Education &
Relapse Prevention

CRC Direct Access
to Treatment

SBIRT

Linkage to
After Care

Peer Support

Institutional Substance Use Disorder Treatment Programs

Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT)

Gender	Location	Capacity	Est. Length of Program	Provider
Female	Hiland Mountain Correctional Center	24	6 months	Salvation Army Clitheroe Center (SACC)
Male	Wildwood Correctional Complex	40	6 months	Cook Inlet Council on Alcohol and Drug Abuse

Intensive Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment (IOPSAT)

Gender	Location	Capacity	Est. Length of Program	Provider
Female	Hiland Mountain Correctional Center	15	15 weeks	SACC
Male	Goose Creek Correctional Center	105	15 weeks	SACC
Male	Anvil Mountain Correctional Center	10	15 weeks	Norton Sound Health Corporation
Female/Male	Anchorage CRCs	24	15 weeks	SACC
Male	Nome Seaside CRC	10	15 weeks	Norton Sound Health Corporation
Female/Male	Fairbanks Northstar CRC	24	15 weeks	Fairbanks Interior Aids Association
Male	Juneau Glacier Manor CRC	24	15 weeks	Gastineau Human Services

Institutional Substance Use Disorder Treatment Programs

Dual Diagnosis Intensive Outpatient (DD IOPSAT)

Gender	Location	Capacity	Est. Length of Program	Provider
Male	Goose Creek Correctional Center	10	20 weeks	SACC
Female	Hiland Mountain Correctional Center	10	20 weeks	SACC
Male	Anchorage Correctional Complex West	10	20 weeks	SACC

Psycho-Educational (PsychEd)

Gender	Location	Capacity	Est. Length of Program	Provider
Male	Goose Creek Correctional Center	30	6 weeks	SACC
Female/Male	Wildwood Correctional Center	30	6 weeks	CICADA
Female/Male	Hiland Mtn. Correctional Center	30	6 weeks	SACC
Female/Male	Yukon Kuskokwim Correctional Center	15	6 weeks	Bethel Family Clinic

2019 Substance Use Disorder Treatment Participation

- ▶ Screenings: 2,008
- ▶ Assessments: 1,366
- ▶ Psychoeducation: 163
- ▶ IOPSAT: 493
- ▶ Dual Diagnosis: 187
- ▶ RSAT: 148
- ▶ MAT:
 - ▶ 53 Naltrexone/Vivitrol
 - ▶ 120 Methadone Bridging
- ▶ SBIRT: 794

	Screenings	Assessments
2017	1884	848
2018	1937	913
2019	2008	1366

Sex Offender Management Programs

\$3,111.2

\$1,111.2 UGF
\$2,000.0 Recidivism
Reduction Fund
5 PCNs

(\$ in thousands)

Institutional Sex
Offender
Treatment

Community Sex
Offender
Treatment

Telehealth
Treatment

Containment
Model

Safety Nets

Specially
Trained
Probation
Officers

Sex Offender Treatment Programs

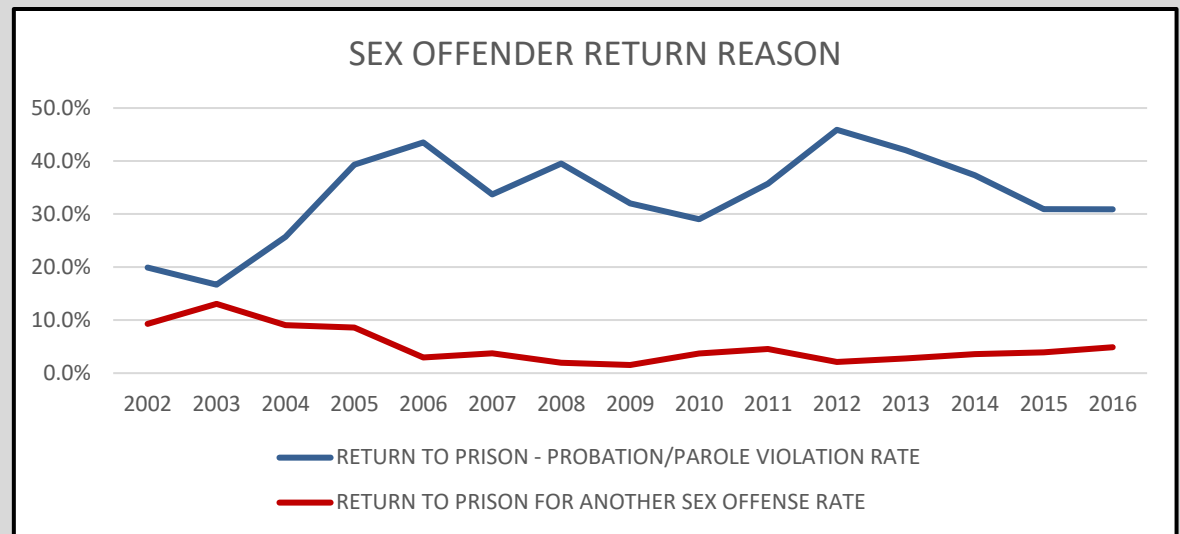
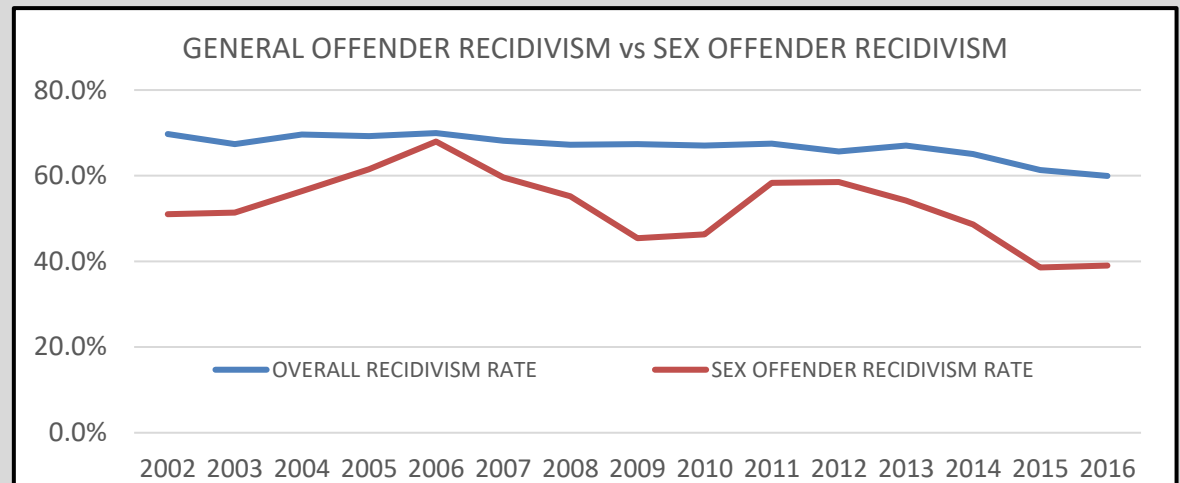
Gender	Location	Capacity	Est. Length of Program
Female	Hiland Mountain Correctional Center	10	12-18 months
Male	Lemon Creek Correctional Center	24	18-24 months
Male	Anvil Mountain Correctional Center	10	18-24 months
Male	Wildwood Correctional Center	12	18-24 months
Male	Goose Creek Correctional Center	32	18-24 months
Male	Rural Statewide Telehealth	24	10-24 months
Male/Female	Anchorage/MatSu Community	135	10-24 months
Male	Fairbanks Community	24	10-24 months
Male	Juneau Community	20	10-24 months
Male	Nome Community	10	10-24 months
Male	Bethel Community	15	10-24 months
Male	Kenai Community	10	10-24 months

2019 Sex Offender Treatment Participation

- ▶ Institutional Sex Offender Programming: 115
- ▶ Community Sex Offender Programming : 368
- ▶ Telehealth: 18
- ▶ Polygraphs: 851

Sex Offender Recidivism

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Prison-Based Domestic Violence Programs

\$175.0

Recidivism
Reduction Fund

(\$ in thousands)

Goose Creek
Correctional
Center

Lemon Creek
Correctional
Center

Fairbanks
Correctional
Center

Education Programs

\$970.4

\$156.3 IA
\$814.1 Recidivism
Reduction Funds
3 PCNs

(\$ in thousands)

Education
Coordinators

Placement
Testing

GED Testing,
Tutoring &
Certification

New Path
High School

Post-
Secondary
Academic
Support

English as a
Second
Language
(ESL)

Criminal
Attitudes
Program

Parenting

Computer
Skills

Job Readiness
Skills

Reentry
Program

2019 Education Program Participation

- ▶ GED Practice Tests: 658
- ▶ GED Tests: 785
- ▶ Full Testing Series: 131
- ▶ GED Certificates: 113
- ▶ Criminal Attitudes Program: 874
- ▶ Parenting: 745

Vocational Programs

\$606.0
Recidivism
Reduction Fund

(\$ in thousands)

Plumbing	Culinary Arts	Food Handler Safety
Small Engine Repair	Flagger Certification	Electrical Apprenticeship
HAZWOPER Certification	OSHA Certification	Barista Training
Mobile Welding	Carpentry	Asbestos Abatement
Commercial Driver's License	Maritime Safety	Building Maintenance Repairer Apprenticeship

2019 Vocational Program Participation

- ▶ 2,396 individuals completed a vocational program

Faith-Based Programs

\$589.0
UGF

(\$ in thousands)

Full-time
Chaplains

Chapel Services

Transformational
Living
Community

Faith Mods

Religious Studies

Real Solutions
Substance
Abuse Program

Prosocial & Give-Back Programs

Exercise

Music

Canine
Training &
Adoption

Magic Yarn
Princess
Wigs

Hobby Craft
Donations

Meditation

Creative
Writing

Quilting,
Knitting,
Crochet

Green
House
Projects

Lullaby
Project

Book Clubs

Iditarod Dog
Drop

Community Residential Center Programs

IOPSAT

Job Readiness
Training

DOLWD
Workshops

Anger
Management

AA/NA
Meetings

Medicaid
Applications

Parenting
Classes

Substance
Abuse
Education

Computer
Skills Training

2020 Reentry
CRC Pilot

Reentry

PROCESS BY WHICH
OFFENDERS WHO HAVE
BEEN RELEASED RETURN TO
THE COMMUNITY.

Reentry

\$746.1

UGF

(\$ in thousands)

Offender
Management
Plans

Risk/Needs
Assessment

Second
Chance Act
Grant

Returning
Home
Program

IDP+/APIC

Sex Offender
Safety Nets

Reentry
Coalitions

Community
In-Reach

Peer Support

Probation
Officer
Support

Medical
Social Work

SUD
Treatment
Furloughs

Reentry
Centers

Recidivism

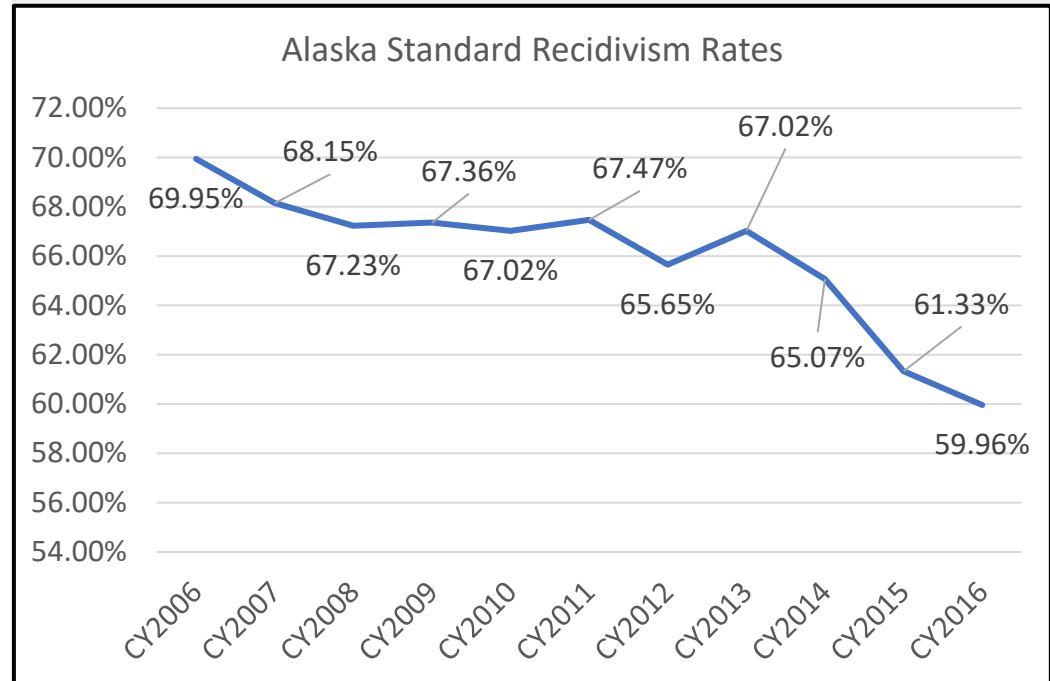
TENDENCY OF SOMEONE
CONVICTED OF A CRIME TO
REOFFEND.

AS 44.19.647

- ▶ All felons released within a given year who return to incarceration within three years for any offense conviction (felony or misdemeanor) or probation/parole violation.

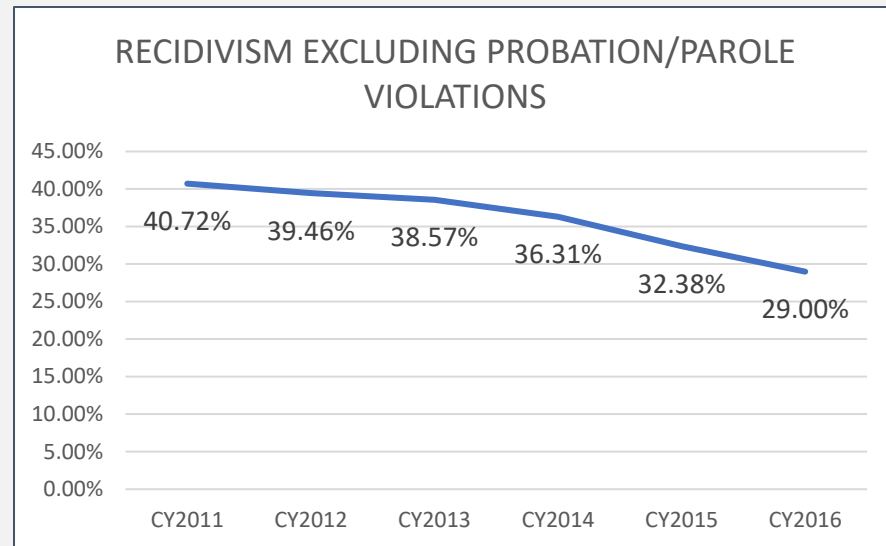
Alaska Recidivism

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New Crime Recidivism

27



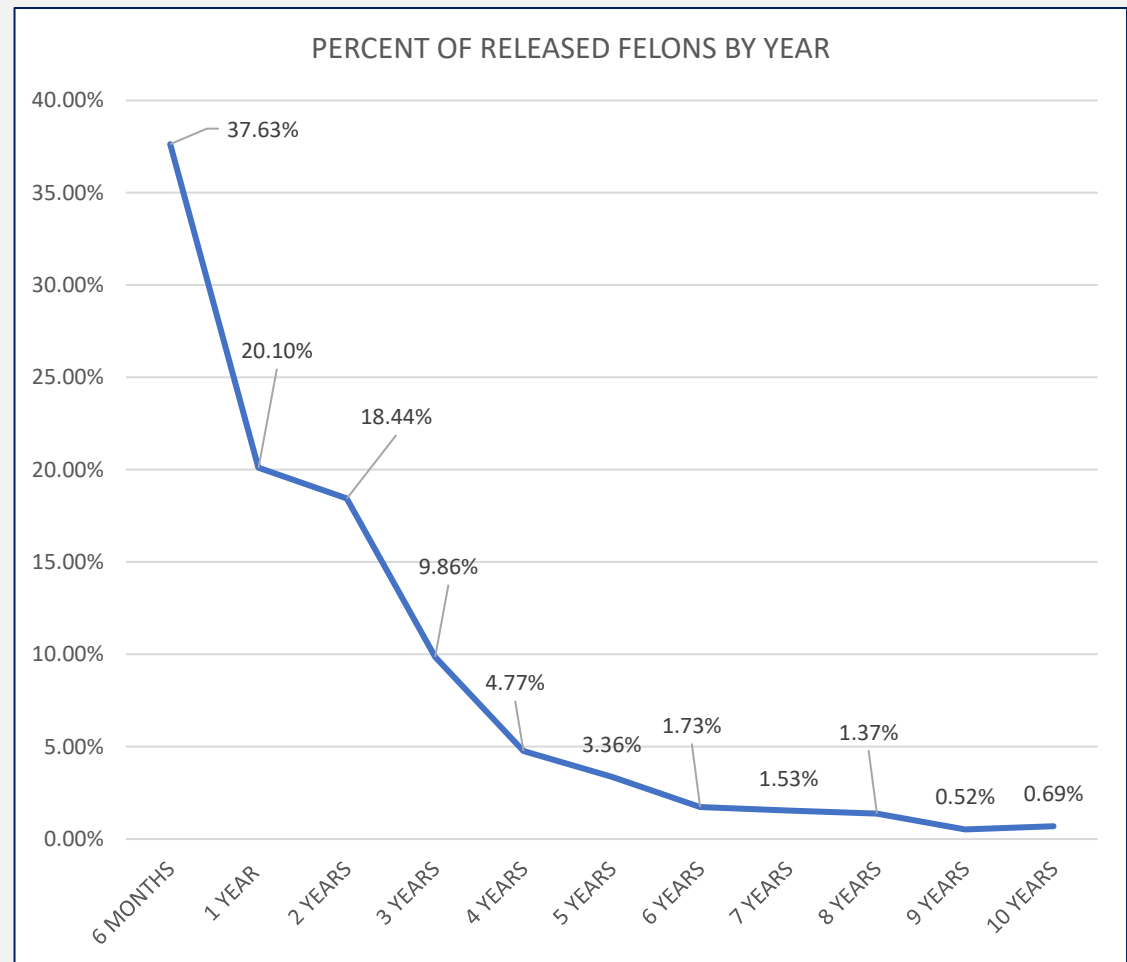
Recidivism by Offense Class

OFFENSE CLASS	CY2012	CY2013	CY2014	CY2015	CY2016
ALCOHOL	64.8%	57.7%	57.2%	49.3%	48.6%
DRUGS	55.9%	62.9%	56.6%	55.0%	50.0%
MOTOR VEHICLE	73.2%	58.1%	68.9%	47.6%	62.7%
PAROLE/PROBATION	67.7%	69.8%	67.5%	63.6%	61.7%
PERSON	63.8%	63.8%	62.3%	66.7%	61.7%
PROPERTY	69.4%	71.9%	70.7%	67.6%	67.2%
PUBLIC ORDER/ADMIN	68.3%	68.1%	72.6%	61.7%	70.6%
SEX OFFENSE (REGISTERABLE)	51.4%	54.2%	48.6%	38.6%	39.0%
WEAPONS	50.0%	56.7%	54.1%	60.0%	57.5%
TOTAL	65.65%	67.02%	65.07%	61.33%	59.96%

Who is Most Likely to Return?

RISK SCORE	CY2012	CY2013	CY2014	CY2015	CY2016
LOW	51.13%	55.62%	53.98%	44.57%	41.87%
MEDIUM	68.79%	69.56%	68.22%	62.36%	60.46%
HIGH	78.38%	80.37%	74.36%	75.06%	71.63%

Long-Term Returns



Questions?