31-LS0695\S Fisher 4/23/19

# CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 97(L&C)

#### IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

## THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY THE HOUSE LABOR AND COMMERCE COMMITTEE

Offered: Referred:

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Sponsor(s): REPRESENTATIVES KREISS-TOMKINS, Revak

#### **A BILL**

## FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

"An Act relating to the prescription of drugs by a physician assistant without physical examination; and providing for an effective date."

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

- \* **Section 1.** AS 08.64.101(a) is amended to read:
  - (a) The board shall
  - (1) except as provided in regulations adopted by the board under (b) of this section, examine and issue licenses to applicants;
  - (2) develop written guidelines to ensure that licensing requirements are not unreasonably burdensome and the issuance of licenses is not unreasonably withheld or delayed;
  - (3) after a hearing, impose disciplinary sanctions on persons who violate this chapter or the regulations or orders of the board;
  - (4) adopt regulations ensuring that renewal of licenses is contingent on proof of continued competency on the part of the licensee;

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- (5) under regulations adopted by the board, contract with private professional organizations to establish an impaired medical professionals program to identify, confront, evaluate, and treat persons licensed under this chapter who abuse alcohol, other drugs, or other substances or are mentally ill or cognitively impaired;
- (6) adopt regulations that establish guidelines for a physician <u>or</u> <u>physician assistant</u> who is rendering a diagnosis, providing treatment, or prescribing, dispensing, or administering a prescription drug to a person without conducting a physical examination under AS 08.64.364; the guidelines must include a nationally recognized model policy for standards of care of a patient who is at a different location than the physician <u>or physician assistant</u>;
- (7) require that a licensee who has a federal Drug Enforcement Administration registration number register with the controlled substance prescription database under AS 17.30.200(o).
- \* Sec. 2. AS 08.64.364(a) is amended to read:
  - (a) The board may not impose disciplinary sanctions on a physician <u>or</u> <u>physician assistant</u> for rendering a diagnosis, providing treatment, or prescribing, dispensing, or administering a prescription drug that is not a controlled substance to a person without conducting a physical examination if
  - (1) the physician, physician assistant, or another licensed health care provider [OR PHYSICIAN] in the medical [PHYSICIAN'S GROUP] practice is available to provide follow-up care; and
  - (2) the physician <u>or physician assistant</u> requests that the person consent to sending a copy of all records of the encounter to the person's primary care provider if the prescribing physician <u>or physician assistant</u> is not the person's primary care provider [,] and, if the <u>person</u> [PATIENT] consents, the physician <u>or physician assistant</u> sends the records to the person's primary care provider.
- \* **Sec. 3.** AS 08.64.364(b) is amended to read:
  - (b) The board may not impose disciplinary sanctions on a physician <u>or</u> <u>physician assistant</u> for prescribing, dispensing, or administering a prescription drug that is a controlled substance or botulinum toxin if the requirements under (a) of this section and AS 08.64.363 are met and the physician <u>or physician assistant</u> prescribes,

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dispenses, or administers the controlled substance or botulinum toxin when an appropriate licensed health care provider is present with the patient to assist the physician **or physician assistant** with examination, diagnosis, and treatment.

- \* **Sec. 4.** AS 08.64.364(c) is amended to read:
  - (c) Notwithstanding (a) and (b) of this section,
  - (1) a physician may not [(1)] prescribe, dispense, or administer an abortion-inducing drug under (a) of this section unless the physician complies with AS 18.16.010; **and** [OR]
  - (2) <u>a physician or physician assistant may not</u> prescribe, dispense, or administer a prescription drug in response to an Internet questionnaire or electronic mail message to a person with whom the physician <u>or physician assistant</u> does not have a prior physician-patient relationship.
- \* Sec. 5. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

REGULATIONS. The State Medical Board may adopt regulations necessary to implement the changes made by this Act. The regulations take effect under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act), but not before the effective date of the law implemented by the regulation.

- \* Sec. 6. Section 5 of this Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).
- \* Sec. 7. Except as provided in sec. 6 of this Act, this Act takes effect March 1, 2020.