## POMV (Percent of Market Value)

| Year | Corpus | ERA | Total <br> Permanent <br> Fund Value | Total PF (less <br> Am. Hess) | 5 Year Average (less Am. Hess) | Draw Percent <br> 5.25\% (FY19-FY21) <br> 5\% (FY2022+) | Draw Amount (\$smillions) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2010 | 32,045 | 1,210 | 33,255 | 32,831 |  |  |  |
| 2011 | 37,832 | 2,308 | 40,140 | 39,716 |  |  |  |
| 2012 | 38,253 | 2,080 | 40,333 | 39,909 |  |  |  |
| 2013 | 40,800 | 4,053 | 44,853 | 44,429 |  |  |  |
| 2014 | 45,002 | 6,212 | 51,214 | 50,790 |  |  |  |
| 2015 | 45,638 | 7,162 | 52,800 | 52,376 |  |  |  |
| 2016 | 44,199 | 8,570 | 52,769 | 52,345 | 41,535 |  |  |
| 2017 | 46,969 | 12,816 | 59,785 | 59,361 | 45,444 |  |  |
| 2018 | 46,030 | 18,864 | 64,894 | 64,470 | 47,969 |  |  |
| 2019 | 47,215 | 18,904 | 66,119 | 65,695 | 51,860 | 5.25\% | 2,723 |
| 2020 | 48,675 | 18,950 | 67,625 | 67,201 | 55,868 | 5.25\% | 2,933 |
| 2021 | 50,155 | 18,888 | 69,043 | 68,619 | 58,849 | 5.25\% | 3,090 |
| 2022 | 51,654 | 18,885 | 70,539 | 70,115 | 61,814 | 5.0\% | 3,091 |
| 2023 | 53,199 | 18,763 | 71,962 | 71,538 | 65,069 | 5.0\% | 3,253 |

## Statutory PFD Calculation: FY2020 example

Part 1: AS 37.13.140(a) - Income
Net income of the fund includes income of the earnings reserve account established under AS 37.13.145. Net income of the fund shall be computed annually as of the last day of the fiscal year in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, excluding any unrealized gains or losses. Income available for distribution equals 21 percent of the net income of the fund for the last five fiscal years, including the fiscal year just ended, but may not exceed net income of the fund for the fiscal year just ended plus the balance in the earnings reserve account described in AS 37.13.145

## Sum previous 5-years Statutory Net Income: (Source: APFC.org) <br> FY2015 \$2,907m <br> FY2016 $\$ 2,198 \mathrm{~m}$ <br> FY2017 \$3,214m <br> FY2018 $\$ 6,324 \mathrm{~m}$ <br> FY2019* $\$ 3,872 \mathrm{~m}$ (projected-value known 7/1/19) <br> SUM $\$ 18,515$ million

## Multiply by 21\%

\$3,888 million

Part 2: AS 37.13.145(b) - Disposition of Income

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { At the end of each fiscal year, the corporation shall transfer from the earnings reserve } \\
& \text { account to the dividend fund established under AS } 43.23 .045,50 \text { percent of the income } \\
& \text { available for distribution under AS } 37.13 .140
\end{aligned}
$$

Part 3: AS 43.23.025(a) - Amount of Dividend
(a) By October 1 of each year, the commissioner shall determine the value of each permanent fund dividend for that year by
(1) determining the total amount available for dividend payments, which equals
(A) the amount of income of the Alaska permanent fund transferred to the dividend fund under AS 37.13.145(b) during the current year;
(B) plus the unexpended and unobligated balances of prior fiscal year appropriations that lapse into the dividend fund under AS 43.23.045(d)
(C) less the amount necessary to pay prior year dividends from the dividend fund in the current year under AS 43.23.005(h), 43.23.021, and 43.23.055(3) and (7);
(D) less the amount necessary to pay dividends from the dividend fund due to eligible applicants who, as determined by the department, filed for a previous year's dividend by the filing deadline but who were not included in a previous year's dividend computation;
(E) less appropriations from the dividend fund during the current year, including amounts to pay costs of administering the dividend program and the hold harmless provisions of AS 43.23.240;
(2) determining the number of individuals eligible to receive a dividend payment for the current year and the number of estates and successors eligible to receive a dividend payment for the current year under AS 43.23.005(h); and
(3) dividing the amount determined under (1) of this subsection by the amount determined under (2) of this subsection.

| Amount transferred from ERA to Dividend Fund: | $\$ 1,944 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Add Dividend Fund beginning balance | $+\$ 42 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| Subtract admin costs/other appropriations* | $-\$ 39 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| Total available for dividends: | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 9 4 7 \mathrm { m }}$ |

Divide by eligible applicants (85\% of pop):
/625,900

Estimated 2019 statutory PFD:

Multiply $\mathbf{\$ 3 , 8 8 8 m}$ by 50\% $\quad \$ 1,944$ million
$\rightarrow$ Transfer $\$$ to Dividend Fund

## Split of the POMV draw

## $\$ 2.93$ billion



FY19 UGF Expenditures


## What is the PFD and Budget Interplay?

A basic guideline: For every $\$ 500$ PFD check, it costs the state $\$ 324$ million dollars (roughly)

|  |  | More towards the Dividend |  |  |  |  | More towards the budget |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Split \%: | 0/0 | 90/10 | 80/20 | 70/30 | 60/40 | 50/50 | 60/40 | 70/30 | 80/20 | 90/10 | 0/0 |
| (Deficit)/ Surplus (billion) | -\$2.32B | -\$2.03B | -\$1.73B | -\$1.45B | -\$1.15B | -\$861 | -\$568M | -\$274M | \$19M | \$312M | \$606M |
| PFD Check Amount | \$4,686 | \$4,218 | \$3,749 | \$3,280 | \$2,812 | \$2,343 | \$1,875 | \$1,406 | \$937 | \$469 | \$0 |

Break even: It appears the state could pay about a $\$ 1000$ check with flat funding.

Caution: More cuts may not necessarily mean a bigger dividend because the state should consider past underfunding of capital, eg: leaky school roofs, damaged bridges, aging infrastructure.

|  | PFD Split Analysis |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | UGF FY20 |  |
| Revenue |  |  |  |
|  | Unrestricted GF | 2,303,600.0 | 19 Spring Forecast |
|  | POMV Permanent Fund | 2,933,100.0 | APFC |
|  | Revenue Total | 5,236,700.0 |  |
| Expenses |  |  |  |
|  | Education | 1,301,842.0 | FY19 |
|  | Health Social Services | 1,120,579.3 | FY19 |
|  | University | 327,033.5 | FY19 |
|  | Transportation | 180,110.5 | FY19 |
|  | *14 other agencies | 968,530.2 | FY19 |
|  | **Other Statewide Expenses | 732,945.1 | FY20 |
|  | Total Spending | 4,631,040.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| PF Dividends |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | All UGF spending | 4,631,040.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Surplus/ (Deficit) | 605,659.4 |  |
| *14 other agencies: Administration, Commerce, Corrections, Environment, Fish and Game, Governor, Labor, Law, Military, Natural Resources, Safety, Revenue, Judiciary, Legislature |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | **retirement, debt, capital |  |  |

