

HOUSE BILL NO. 14

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY REPRESENTATIVE JOSEPHSON

Introduced: 1/18/17

Referred: House Special Committee on Fisheries, Resources

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to the Bristol Bay Fisheries Reserve; and providing for an effective
2 date."

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 * **Section 1.** AS 38.05.142 is amended to read:

5 **Sec. 38.05.142. Legislative approval required for certain large-scale**
6 **mines.** (a) In addition to permits and authorizations otherwise required by law, a final
7 authorization must be obtained from the legislature for a large-scale metallic sulfide
8 mining operation located within the watershed of the Bristol Bay Fisheries Reserve
9 designated in AS 38.05.140(f). This authorization shall take the form of a duly enacted
10 law finding that the proposed large-scale metallic sulfide mining operation will not
11 constitute danger to the **fisheries** [FISHERY] within the Bristol Bay Fisheries
12 Reserve.
13 (b) The commissioner **shall** [MAY] adopt regulations under AS 44.62 to
14 implement this section.

1 (c) In this section,

2 **(1) "fisheries" means subsistence, personal use, sport, or**
 3 **commercial fisheries as those fisheries are defined in AS 16.05.940;**

4 **(2) "large-scale metallic sulfide mining operation" means a specific**
 5 **mining proposal to extract metals, including gold and copper, from sulfide-bearing**
 6 **rock and that would directly disturb 640 or more acres of land;**

7 **(3) "permits and authorizations" means permits, decisions,**
 8 **amendments to permits or decisions, extensions, renewals, compliance orders by**
 9 **consent, or authorizations necessary for or related to a large-scale metallic sulfide**
 10 **mining operation within the watershed of the Bristol Bay Fisheries Reserve,**
 11 **including one that approves a dam, plan of operation, bond, or reclamation plan**
 12 **related to the large-scale metallic sulfide mining operation.**

13 * **Sec. 2.** AS 38.05.142 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

14 (d) Before a final authorization may be obtained from the legislature for a
 15 large-scale metallic sulfide mining operation located within the watershed of the
 16 Bristol Bay Fisheries Reserve,

17 (1) the commissioner, the commissioner of fish and game, and the
 18 commissioner of environmental conservation must each make an independent finding
 19 that an applicant has proven beyond a reasonable doubt that a large-scale metallic
 20 sulfide mining operation located within the watershed of the Bristol Bay Fisheries
 21 Reserve will not constitute a danger to the fisheries;

22 (2) the commissioner must submit a report to the legislature that
 23 contains the three independent determinations made by the commissioner, the
 24 commissioner of fish and game, and the commissioner of environmental conservation
 25 under this subsection; the commissioner shall deliver the report to the senate secretary
 26 and the chief clerk of the house of representatives and notify the legislature that the
 27 report is available; and

28 (3) any judicial review of permits and authorizations must be
 29 completed.

30 (e) If, after an applicant receives final authorization under (a) of this section,
 31 the applicant receives a permit or authorization that is significantly different than one

1 previously granted to the applicant, the large-scale metallic sulfide mining operation
2 may not be undertaken until the commissioner, the commissioner of fish and game,
3 and the commissioner of environmental conservation each make a revised independent
4 determination that an applicant has proven beyond a reasonable doubt that a large-
5 scale metallic sulfide mining operation located within the watershed of the Bristol Bay
6 Fisheries Reserve will not constitute a danger to the fisheries. The commissioner shall
7 submit a revised report to the legislature regarding the three revised independent
8 determinations.

9 (f) The commissioner shall deliver a report or revised report under (d) or (e) of
10 this section to the senate secretary and the chief clerk of the house of representatives
11 and notify the legislature that the report is available. The commissioner shall

12 (1) prepare the report or revise a report using an interagency public
13 process, in cooperation with the commissioners of fish and game and environmental
14 conservation;

15 (2) provide an opportunity for public comment before the report or
16 revised report is submitted to the legislature; and

17 (3) subject the report to peer review.

18 (g) The commissioner shall inform the governor, the president of the senate,
19 and the speaker of the house of representatives of any incident that may create a
20 danger to the fisheries within the Bristol Bay Fisheries Reserve.

21 * **Sec. 3.** This Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).