

HOUSE BILL NO. 200

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY REPRESENTATIVE LEDOUX

Introduced: 3/29/17

Referred:

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act establishing a top two nonpartisan open primary election system for elective
2 state executive and state and national legislative offices; repealing the special runoff
3 election for the office of United States senator or United States representative; changing
4 appointment procedures relating to precinct watchers and members of precinct election
5 boards, election district absentee and questioned ballot counting boards, and the Alaska
6 Public Offices Commission; requiring certain written notices to appear in election
7 pamphlets and polling places; relating to declarations of candidacy and letters of intent;
8 and amending the definition of 'political party.'"

9 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

10 * **Section 1.** AS 15.10.120(c) is amended to read:

11 (c) An election supervisor shall appoint one nominee of the political party **or**
12 **political group with the largest number of registered voters at the time of the**

1 **preceding gubernatorial election** [OF WHICH THE GOVERNOR IS A MEMBER]
 2 and one nominee of the political party **or political group with** [THAT RECEIVED]
 3 the second largest number of **registered voters at the time of** [VOTES STATEWIDE
 4 IN] the preceding gubernatorial election. **However, the election supervisor may**
 5 **appoint a qualified person registered as a member of a third political party or**
 6 **political group or as a nonpartisan or undeclared voter if** [IF] a party district
 7 committee or state party central committee of the party **or group with the largest**
 8 **number of registered voters** [OF WHICH THE GOVERNOR IS A MEMBER] or
 9 the party **or group with** [THAT RECEIVED] the second largest number of **registered**
 10 **voters at the time of** [VOTES STATEWIDE IN] the preceding gubernatorial election
 11 fails to present the names prescribed by (b) of this section by April 15 of a regular
 12 election year or at least 60 days before a special **primary** election [, THE ELECTION
 13 SUPERVISOR MAY APPOINT ANY QUALIFIED INDIVIDUAL REGISTERED
 14 TO VOTE].

15 * **Sec. 2.** AS 15.10.170 is amended to read:

16 **Sec. 15.10.170. Appointment and privileges of watchers.** (a) The precinct
 17 party committee, where an organized precinct committee exists, or the party district
 18 committee where no organized precinct committee exists, or the state party
 19 chairperson where neither a precinct nor a party district committee exists, may appoint
 20 one or more persons as watchers in each precinct and counting center for any election.
 21 Each candidate [NOT REPRESENTING A POLITICAL PARTY] may appoint one or
 22 more watchers for each precinct or counting center in the candidate's respective
 23 district or the state for any election. Any organization or organized group that sponsors
 24 or opposes an initiative, referendum, or recall may have one or more persons as
 25 watchers at the polls and counting centers after first obtaining authorization from the
 26 director. A state party chairperson, a precinct party committee, a party district
 27 committee, or a candidate [NOT REPRESENTING A POLITICAL PARTY OR
 28 ORGANIZATION OR ORGANIZED GROUP] may not have more than one watcher
 29 on duty at a time in any precinct or counting center. A watcher must be a United States
 30 citizen. The watcher may be present at a position inside the place of voting or counting
 31 that affords a full view of all action of the election officials taken from the time the

1 polls are opened until the ballots are finally counted and the results certified by the
 2 election board or the data processing review board. The election board or the data
 3 processing review board may require each watcher to present written proof showing
 4 appointment by the precinct party committee, the party district committee, the
 5 organization or organized group, or the candidate the watcher represents [THAT IS
 6 SIGNED BY THE CHAIRPERSON OF THE PRECINCT PARTY COMMITTEE,
 7 THE PARTY DISTRICT COMMITTEE, THE STATE PARTY CHAIRPERSON,
 8 THE ORGANIZATION OR ORGANIZED GROUP, OR THE CANDIDATE
 9 REPRESENTING NO PARTY].

10 (b) In addition to the watchers appointed under (a) of this section, in a primary
 11 election or [,] special primary election or special election under AS 15.40.140, [OR
 12 SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION UNDER AS 15.40.141,] each candidate may
 13 appoint one watcher in each precinct and counting center.

14 * **Sec. 3.** AS 15.13.020(b) is amended to read:

15 (b) The governor shall appoint two members of each of the two political
 16 parties or political groups with the largest number of registered voters at the time
 17 of [WHOSE CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR RECEIVED THE HIGHEST
 18 NUMBER OF VOTES IN] the most recent preceding general election at which a
 19 governor was elected. The two appointees from each of these two parties or groups
 20 shall be chosen from a list of four names to be submitted by the central committee of
 21 each party or group.

22 * **Sec. 4.** AS 15.13.020(d) is amended to read:

23 (d) Members of the commission serve staggered terms of five years, or until a
 24 successor is appointed and qualifies. The terms of no two members who are members
 25 of the same political party or political group may expire in consecutive years. A
 26 member may not serve more than one term. However, a person appointed to fill the
 27 unexpired term of a predecessor may be appointed to a successive full five-year term.

28 * **Sec. 5.** AS 15.13.074(c) is amended to read:

29 (c) A person or group may not make a contribution

30 (1) to a candidate or an individual who files with the commission the
 31 document necessary to permit that individual to incur certain election-related expenses

1 as authorized by AS 15.13.100 when the office is to be filled at a general election
2 before the date that is 18 months before the general election;

3 (2) to a candidate or an individual who files with the commission the
4 document necessary to permit that individual to incur certain election-related expenses
5 as authorized by AS 15.13.100 for an office that is to be filled at a special election or
6 municipal election before the date that is 18 months before the date of the regular
7 municipal election or that is before the date of the proclamation of the special election
8 at which the candidate or individual seeks election to public office; or

9 (3) to any candidate later than the 45th day

10 (A) after the date of the primary or special primary election if
11 the candidate was [ON THE BALLOT AND WAS] not **chosen to appear on**
12 **the general or special election ballot** [NOMINATED] at the primary or
13 **special primary** election; or

14 (B) after the date of the general or special election, or after the
15 date of a municipal or municipal runoff election.

16 * **Sec. 6.** AS 15.13.110(f) is amended to read:

17 (f) During the year in which the election is scheduled, each of the following
18 shall file the campaign disclosure reports in the manner and at the times required by
19 this section:

20 (1) a person who, under the regulations adopted by the commission to
21 implement AS 15.13.100, indicates an intention to become a candidate for elective
22 state executive or legislative office;

23 (2) [A PERSON WHO HAS FILED A NOMINATING PETITION
24 UNDER AS 15.25.140 - 15.25.200 TO BECOME A CANDIDATE AT THE
25 GENERAL ELECTION FOR ELECTIVE STATE EXECUTIVE OR LEGISLATIVE
26 OFFICE];

27 (3)] a person who campaigns as a write-in candidate for elective state
28 executive or legislative office at the general election; and

29 **(3)** [(4)] a group or nongroup entity that receives contributions or
30 makes expenditures on behalf of or in opposition to a person described in **(1) or (2)**
31 [(1) - (3)] of this subsection, except as provided for certain independent expenditures

1 by nongroup entities in AS 15.13.135(a).

2 * **Sec. 7.** AS 15.13.400(4) is amended to read:

3 (4) "contribution"

4 (A) means a purchase, payment, promise or obligation to pay,
5 loan or loan guarantee, deposit or gift of money, goods, or services for which
6 charge is ordinarily made, and includes the payment by a person other than a
7 candidate or political party, or compensation for the personal services of
8 another person, that is rendered to the candidate or political party, and that is
9 made for the purpose of

10 (i) influencing the nomination or election of a
11 candidate;

12 (ii) influencing a ballot proposition or question; or

13 (iii) supporting or opposing an initiative proposal
14 application filed with the lieutenant governor under AS 15.45.020;

15 (B) does not include

16 (i) services provided without compensation by
17 individuals volunteering a portion or all of their time on behalf of a
18 political party, candidate, or ballot proposition or question;

19 (ii) ordinary hospitality in a home;

20 (iii) two or fewer mass mailings before each election by
21 each political party describing **members of the party running as**
22 **candidates for public office in that election** [THE PARTY'S SLATE
23 OF CANDIDATES FOR ELECTION], which may include
24 photographs, biographies, and information about the [PARTY'S]
25 candidates;

26 (iv) the results of a poll limited to issues and not
27 mentioning any candidate, unless the poll was requested by or designed
28 primarily to benefit the candidate;

29 (v) any communication in the form of a newsletter from
30 a legislator to the legislator's constituents, except a communication
31 expressly advocating the election or defeat of a candidate or a

1 newsletter or material in a newsletter that is clearly only for the private
2 benefit of a legislator or a legislative employee;

3 (vi) a fundraising list provided without compensation
4 by one candidate or political party to a candidate or political party; or

5 (vii) an opportunity to participate in a candidate forum provided to a candidate
6 without compensation to the candidate by another person and for which a candidate is
7 not ordinarily charged;

8 * **Sec. 8.** AS 15.15 is amended by adding a new section to read:

9 **Sec. 15.15.005. Top two nonpartisan open primary.** A voter qualified under
10 AS 15.05 may cast a vote for any candidate for each elective state executive and state
11 and national legislative office, without limitations based on the political party or
12 political group affiliation of either the voter or the candidate.

13 * **Sec. 9.** AS 15.15.030(5) is amended to read:

14 (5) The names of the candidates [AND THEIR PARTY
15 DESIGNATIONS] shall be placed in separate sections on the state general election
16 ballot under the office designation to which they were nominated. **If a candidate is**
17 **registered as affiliated with a political party or political group** the party affiliation,
18 if any, shall be designated after the name of the candidate. **If a candidate has**
19 **requested to be designated as nonpartisan or undeclared, that designation shall**
20 **be placed after the name of the candidate. If a candidate is not registered as**
21 **affiliated with a party or group and has not requested to be designated as**
22 **nonpartisan or undeclared, the candidate shall be designated as undeclared.** The
23 lieutenant governor and the governor shall be included under the same section.
24 Provision shall be made for voting for write-in [AND NO-PARTY] candidates within
25 each section. Paper ballots for the state general election shall be printed on white
26 paper.

27 * **Sec. 10.** AS 15.15.030 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:

28 (14) The director shall include the following statement on the ballot:

29 A candidate's designated affiliation does not imply that the
30 candidate is nominated or endorsed by the political party or group or
31 that the party or group approves of or associates with that candidate,

1 but only that the candidate is registered as affiliated with the party or
2 group.

3 (15) Instead of the statement provided by (14) of this section, when
4 candidates for President and Vice-President of the United States appear on a general
5 election ballot, the director shall include the following statement on the ballot:

6 A candidate's designated affiliation does not imply that the
7 candidate is nominated or endorsed by the political party or group or
8 that the party or group approves of or associates with that candidate,
9 but only that the candidate is registered as affiliated with the party or
10 group. The election for President and Vice-President of the United
11 States is different. Candidates for President and Vice-President are the
12 official nominees of their political party.

13 * **Sec. 11.** AS 15.15.060 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

14 (e) In each polling place, the director shall require to be posted, in a location
15 conspicuous to a person who will be voting, the following notice, written in bold:

16 A candidate's designated affiliation does not imply that the
17 candidate is nominated or endorsed by the political party or group or
18 that the party or group approves of or associates with that candidate,
19 but only that the candidate is registered as affiliated with the party or
20 group.

21 * **Sec. 12.** AS 15.20.081(a) is amended to read:

22 (a) A qualified voter may apply in person, by mail, or by facsimile, scanning,
23 or other electronic transmission to the director for an absentee ballot under this
24 section. Another individual may apply for an absentee ballot on behalf of a qualified
25 voter if that individual is designated to act on behalf of the voter in a written general
26 power of attorney or a written special power of attorney that authorizes the other
27 individual to apply for an absentee ballot on behalf of the voter. The application must
28 include the address or, if the application requests delivery of an absentee ballot by
29 electronic transmission, the telephone electronic transmission number, to which the
30 absentee ballot is to be returned, the applicant's full Alaska residence address, and the
31 applicant's signature. However, a person residing outside the United States and

1 applying to vote absentee in federal elections in accordance with AS 15.05.011 need
 2 not include an Alaska residence address in the application. [A PERSON MAY
 3 SUPPLY TO A VOTER AN ABSENTEE BALLOT APPLICATION FORM WITH
 4 A POLITICAL PARTY OR GROUP AFFILIATION INDICATED ONLY IF THE
 5 VOTER IS ALREADY REGISTERED AS AFFILIATED WITH THE POLITICAL
 6 PARTY OR GROUP INDICATED. ONLY THE VOTER OR THE INDIVIDUAL
 7 DESIGNATED BY THE VOTER IN A WRITTEN POWER OF ATTORNEY
 8 UNDER THIS SUBSECTION MAY MARK THE VOTER'S CHOICE OF
 9 PRIMARY BALLOT ON AN APPLICATION. A PERSON SUPPLYING AN
 10 ABSENTEE BALLOT APPLICATION FORM MAY NOT DESIGN OR MARK
 11 THE APPLICATION IN A MANNER THAT SUGGESTS CHOICE OF ONE
 12 BALLOT OVER ANOTHER, EXCEPT THAT BALLOT CHOICES MAY BE
 13 LISTED ON AN APPLICATION AS AUTHORIZED BY THE DIVISION.] The
 14 application must be made on a form prescribed or approved by the director. The voter
 15 or registration official shall submit the application directly to the division of elections.
 16 For purposes of this subsection, "directly to the division of elections" means that an
 17 application may not be submitted to any intermediary that could control or delay the
 18 submission of the application to the division or gather data on the applicant from the
 19 application form. However, nothing in this subsection is intended to prohibit a voter
 20 from giving a completed absentee ballot application to a friend, relative, or associate
 21 for transfer to the United States Postal Service or a private commercial delivery
 22 service for delivery to the division.

23 * **Sec. 13.** AS 15.20.081(h) is amended to read:

24 (h) Except as provided in AS 15.20.480, an absentee ballot returned by mail
 25 from outside the United States or from an overseas voter qualifying under
 26 AS 15.05.011 that has been marked and mailed not later than election day may not be
 27 counted unless the ballot is received by the election supervisor not later than the close
 28 of business on the

29 (1) 10th day following a primary election or special primary election
 30 under AS 15.40.140; or

31 (2) 15th day following a general election [, SPECIAL RUNOFF

1 ELECTION,] or special election, other than a special **primary** election described in
 2 (1) of this subsection.

3 * **Sec. 14.** AS 15.20.190(a) is amended to read:

4 (a) Thirty days before the date of an election, the election supervisors shall
 5 appoint, in the same manner provided for the appointment of election officials
 6 prescribed in AS 15.10, district absentee ballot counting boards and district questioned
 7 ballot counting boards, each composed of at least four members. At least one member
 8 of each board must be a member of the same political party **or political group with**
 9 **the largest number of registered voters at the time of the preceding gubernatorial**
 10 **election** [OF WHICH THE GOVERNOR IS A MEMBER], and at least one member
 11 of each board must be a member of the political party **or political group with the**
 12 **second largest number of registered voters at the time of** [WHOSE CANDIDATE
 13 FOR GOVERNOR RECEIVED THE SECOND LARGEST NUMBER OF VOTES
 14 IN] the preceding gubernatorial election. The district boards shall assist the election
 15 supervisors in counting the absentee and questioned ballots and shall receive the same
 16 compensation paid election officials under AS 15.15.380.

17 * **Sec. 15.** AS 15.20.203(i) is amended to read:

18 (i) The director shall mail the materials described in (h) of this section to the
 19 voter not later than

20 (1) 10 days after completion of the review of ballots by the state
 21 review board for a primary election [,] or [FOR] a special **primary** election under
 22 AS 15.40.140 [THAT IS FOLLOWED BY A SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION];

23 (2) 60 days after certification of the results of a general election [,
 24 SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION,] or special election other than a special **primary**
 25 election described in (1) of this subsection.

26 * **Sec. 16.** AS 15.20.203(j) is amended to read:

27 (j) The director shall make available through a free access system to each
 28 absentee voter a system to check to see whether the voter's ballot was counted and, if
 29 not counted, the reason why the ballot was not counted. The director shall make this
 30 information available through the free access system not less than

31 (1) 10 days after certification of the results of a primary election [,] or

1 a special **primary** election under AS 15.40.140 [THAT IS FOLLOWED BY A
2 SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION]; and

3 (2) 30 days after certification of the results of a general or special
4 election, other than a special **primary** election described in (1) of this subsection.

5 * **Sec. 17.** AS 15.20.207(i) is amended to read:

6 (i) The director shall mail the materials described in (h) of this section to the
7 voter not later than

8 (1) 10 days after completion of the review of ballots by the state
9 review board for a primary election [,] or [FOR] a special **primary** election under
10 AS 15.40.140 [THAT IS FOLLOWED BY A SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION];

11 (2) 60 days after certification of the results of a general or special
12 election, other than a special **primary** election described in (1) of this subsection.

13 * **Sec. 18.** AS 15.20.207(k) is amended to read:

14 (k) The director shall make available through a free access system to each
15 voter voting a questioned ballot a system to check to see whether the voter's ballot was
16 counted and, if not counted, the reason why the ballot was not counted. The director
17 shall make this information available through the free access system not less than

18 (1) 10 days after certification of the results of a primary election [,] or
19 a special **primary** election under AS 15.40.140 [THAT IS FOLLOWED BY A
20 SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION]; and

21 (2) 30 days after [THE] certification of the results of a general or
22 special election, other than a special **primary** election described in (1) of this
23 subsection.

24 * **Sec. 19.** AS 15.20.211(d) is amended to read:

25 (d) The director shall mail the materials described in (c) of this section to the
26 voter not later than

27 (1) 10 days after completion of the review of ballots by the state
28 review board for a primary election [,] or [FOR] a special **primary** election under
29 AS 15.40.140 [THAT IS FOLLOWED BY A SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION];

30 (2) 60 days after certification of the results of a general or special
31 election, other than a special **primary** election described in (1) of this subsection.

1 * **Sec. 20.** AS 15.20.211(f) is amended to read:

2 (f) The director shall make available through a free access system to each
3 voter whose ballot was subject to partial counting under this section a system to check
4 to see whether the voter's ballot was partially counted and, if not counted, the reason
5 why the ballot was not counted. The director shall make this information available
6 through the free access system not less than

7 (1) 10 days after certification of the results of a primary election [,] or
8 a special **primary** election under AS 15.40.140 [THAT IS FOLLOWED BY A
9 SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION]; and

10 (2) 30 days after [THE] certification of the results of a general or
11 special election, other than a special **primary** election described in (1) of this
12 subsection.

13 * **Sec. 21.** AS 15.25.010 is amended to read:

14 **Sec. 15.25.010. Provision for primary election.** Candidates for the elective
15 state executive and state and national legislative offices shall be nominated in a
16 primary election by direct vote of the people in the manner prescribed by this chapter.
17 **The primary election does not serve to determine the nominee of a political party**
18 **or political group but serves only to narrow the number of candidates whose**
19 **names will appear on the ballot at the general election to the two candidates who**
20 **receive the greatest number of votes and the second greatest number of votes for**
21 **any office** [THE DIRECTOR SHALL PREPARE AND PROVIDE A PRIMARY
22 ELECTION BALLOT FOR EACH POLITICAL PARTY. A VOTER REGISTERED
23 AS AFFILIATED WITH A POLITICAL PARTY MAY VOTE THAT PARTY'S
24 BALLOT. A VOTER REGISTERED AS NONPARTISAN OR UNDECLARED
25 RATHER THAN AS AFFILIATED WITH A PARTICULAR POLITICAL PARTY
26 MAY VOTE THE POLITICAL PARTY BALLOT OF THE VOTER'S CHOICE
27 UNLESS PROHIBITED FROM DOING SO UNDER AS 15.25.014. A VOTER
28 REGISTERED AS AFFILIATED WITH A POLITICAL PARTY MAY NOT VOTE
29 THE BALLOT OF A DIFFERENT POLITICAL PARTY UNLESS PERMITTED TO
30 DO SO UNDER AS 15.25.014].

31 * **Sec. 22.** AS 15.25.030(a) is amended to read:

1 (a) A **person** [MEMBER OF A POLITICAL PARTY] who seeks to become a
 2 candidate [OF THE PARTY] in the primary election **or a special primary election**
 3 shall execute and file a declaration of candidacy. The declaration shall be executed
 4 under oath before an officer authorized to take acknowledgments and must state in
 5 substance

6 (1) the full name of the candidate;

7 (2) the full mailing address of the candidate;

8 (3) if the candidacy is for the office of state senator or state
 9 representative, the house or senate district of which the candidate is a resident;

10 (4) the office for which the candidate seeks nomination;

11 (5) the [NAME OF THE] political party **or political group with**
 12 **whom the candidate is registered as affiliated, or whether the candidate would**
 13 **prefer a nonpartisan or undeclared designation placed after the candidate's name**
 14 **on the ballot** [OF WHICH THE PERSON IS A CANDIDATE FOR
 15 NOMINATION];

16 (6) the full residence address of the candidate, and the date on which
 17 residency at that address began;

18 (7) the date of the primary election **or special primary election** at
 19 which the candidate seeks nomination;

20 (8) the length of residency in the state and in the district of the
 21 candidate;

22 (9) that the candidate will meet the specific citizenship requirements of
 23 the office for which the person is a candidate;

24 (10) that the candidate is a qualified voter as required by law;

25 (11) that the candidate will meet the specific age requirements of the
 26 office for which the person is a candidate; if the candidacy is for the office of state
 27 representative, that the candidate will be at least 21 years of age on the first scheduled
 28 day of the first regular session of the legislature convened after the election; if the
 29 candidacy is for the office of state senator, that the candidate will be at least 25 years
 30 of age on the first scheduled day of the first regular session of the legislature convened
 31 after the election; if the candidacy is for the office of governor or lieutenant governor,

1 that the candidate will be at least 30 years of age on the first Monday in December
 2 following election or, if the office is to be filled by special election under
 3 AS 15.40.230 - 15.40.310, that the candidate will be at least 30 years of age on the
 4 date of certification of the results of the special election; or, for any other office, by
 5 the time that the candidate, if elected, is sworn into office;

6 (12) that the candidate requests that the candidate's name be placed on
 7 the primary or special primary election ballot;

8 (13) that the required fee accompanies the declaration;

9 (14) that the person is not a candidate for any other office to be voted
 10 on at the primary or general election and that the person is not a candidate for this
 11 office under any other declaration of candidacy or nominating petition;

12 (15) the manner in which the candidate wishes the candidate's name to
 13 appear on the ballot; and

14 (16) that the candidate is registered to vote as a member of the political
 15 party whose nomination is being sought.

16 * **Sec. 23.** AS 15.25.060 is repealed and reenacted to read:

17 **Sec. 15.25.060. Preparation and distribution of ballots.** The primary
 18 election ballots shall be prepared and distributed by the director in the manner
 19 prescribed for general election ballots except as specifically provided otherwise for the
 20 primary election. The director shall prepare and provide a primary election ballot that
 21 contains all of the candidates for elective state executive and state and national
 22 legislative offices and all of the ballot titles and propositions required to appear on the
 23 ballot at the primary election. The director shall print the ballots on white paper and
 24 place the names of all candidates who have properly filed in groups according to
 25 offices. The order of the placement of the names for each office shall be as provided
 26 for the general election ballot. Blank spaces may not be provided on the ballot for the
 27 writing or pasting in of names.

28 * **Sec. 24.** AS 15.25.100 is repealed and reenacted to read:

29 **Sec. 15.25.100. Placement of candidates on general election ballot.** (a) Of
 30 the names of candidates that appear on the primary election ballot under
 31 AS 15.25.010, the director shall place on the general election ballot only the names of

1 the candidates receiving the greatest number of votes and the second greatest number
2 of votes for an office, except as provided in (b) and (c) of this section.

3 (b) If two candidates tie

4 (1) in having the greatest number of votes for an office in the primary
5 election, the director shall place only the names of those two candidates for that office
6 on the general election ballot;

7 (2) in having the second greatest number of votes for an office in the
8 primary election, the director shall place on the general election ballot the name of
9 only one of the candidates who tied for that office, to be determined by lot under
10 AS 15.20.530.

11 (c) For the office of lieutenant governor, the director shall place on the general
12 election ballot, together with the name of the candidate for governor who received

13 (1) the greatest number of votes in the primary election, the name of
14 either the candidate for lieutenant governor receiving the greatest number of votes or
15 the candidate for lieutenant governor receiving the second greatest number of votes,
16 whichever the candidate for governor chooses to run with jointly; and

17 (2) the second greatest number of votes in the primary election, the
18 name of either the candidate for lieutenant governor receiving the greatest number of
19 votes or the candidate for lieutenant governor receiving the second greatest number of
20 votes, whichever was not chosen to run jointly with the candidate for governor who
21 received the greatest number of votes.

22 * **Sec. 25.** AS 15.25.105(a) is amended to read:

23 (a) If a candidate does not appear on the primary election ballot or is not
24 successful in advancing to the general election and wishes to be a candidate in the
25 general election, the candidate may file as a write-in candidate. Votes for a write-in
26 candidate may not be counted unless that candidate has filed a letter of intent with the
27 director stating

28 (1) the full name of the candidate;

29 (2) the full residence address of the candidate and the date on which
30 residency at that address began;

31 (3) the full mailing address of the candidate;

1 (4) the [NAME OF THE] political party or political group **with whom**
 2 **the candidate is registered as affiliated, or whether the candidate would prefer a**
 3 **nonpartisan or undeclared designation** [OF WHICH THE CANDIDATE IS A
 4 MEMBER, IF ANY];

5 (5) if the candidate is for the office of state senator or state
 6 representative, the house or senate district of which the candidate is a resident;

7 (6) the office that the candidate seeks;

8 (7) the date of the election at which the candidate seeks election;

9 (8) the length of residency in the state and in the house district of the
 10 candidate;

11 (9) the name of the candidate as the candidate wishes it to be written
 12 on the ballot by the voter;

13 (10) that the candidate meets the specific citizenship requirements of
 14 the office for which the person is a candidate;

15 (11) that the candidate will meet the specific age requirements of the
 16 office for which the person is a candidate; if the candidacy is for the office of state
 17 representative, that the candidate will be at least 21 years of age on the first scheduled
 18 day of the first regular session of the legislature convened after the election; if the
 19 candidacy is for the office of state senator, that the candidate will be at least 25 years
 20 of age on the first scheduled day of the first regular session of the legislature convened
 21 after the election; if the candidacy is for the office of governor or lieutenant governor,
 22 that the candidate will be at least 30 years of age on the first Monday in December
 23 following election or, if the office is to be filled by special election under
 24 AS 15.40.230 - 15.40.310, that the candidate will be at least 30 years of age on the
 25 date of certification of the results of the special election; or, for any other office, by
 26 the time that the candidate, if elected, is sworn into office;

27 (12) that the candidate is a qualified voter as required by law; and

28 (13) that the candidate is not a candidate for any other office to be
 29 voted on at the general election and that the candidate is not a candidate for this office
 30 under any other nominating petition or declaration of candidacy.

31 * **Sec. 26.** AS 15.25.105(b) is amended to read:

1 (b) If a write-in candidate is running for the office of governor, the candidate
 2 must file a joint letter of intent together with a candidate for lieutenant governor.
 3 [BOTH CANDIDATES MUST BE OF THE SAME POLITICAL PARTY OR
 4 GROUP.]

5 * **Sec. 27.** AS 15.40.140 is amended to read:

6 **Sec. 15.40.140. Condition of calling special primary election and special**
 7 **election.** When a vacancy occurs in the office of United States senator or United
 8 States representative, the governor shall, by proclamation, call a special **primary**
 9 election **to be held on a date not less than 60, nor more than 90, days after the**
 10 **date the vacancy occurs, to be followed by a special election on the first Tuesday**
 11 **that is not a state holiday occurring not less than 60 days after the special**
 12 **primary election** [UNDER AS 15.40.142(a)]. However, **in an election year in which**
 13 **a candidate for that office is not regularly elected,** if the vacancy occurs on a date
 14 that is **not** less than 60, **nor more than 90,** days before [OR IS ON OR AFTER] the
 15 date of

16 **(1) the primary election, the** [IN THE GENERAL ELECTION YEAR
 17 DURING WHICH A CANDIDATE TO FILL THE OFFICE IS REGULARLY
 18 ELECTED, THE GOVERNOR MAY NOT CALL A] special **primary** election **shall**
 19 **be held on the date of the primary election with the subsequent special election to**
 20 **be held on the date of the general election; or**

21 **(2) the general election, the special primary election shall be held**
 22 **on the date of the general election with the subsequent special election to be held**
 23 **on the first Tuesday that is not a state holiday occurring not less than 60 days**
 24 **after the special primary and general election.**

25 * **Sec. 28.** AS 15.40.160 is amended to read:

26 **Sec. 15.40.160. Proclamation.** The governor shall issue the proclamation
 27 **calling the special primary election and special election** at least 50 days before the

28 [(1)] special **primary** election [; AND

29 (2) IF A SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION IS REQUIRED UNDER
 30 AS 15.40.141(a), SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION].

31 * **Sec. 29.** AS 15.40.165 is amended to read:

1 **Sec. 15.40.165. Term of elected senator.** At the special election, [OR, AS
2 PROVIDED BY AS 15.40.141, AT THE SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION,] a United
3 States senator shall be elected to fill the remainder of the unexpired term. The person
4 elected shall take office on the date the United States Senate meets, convenes, or
5 reconvenes following the certification of the results of the special election [OR
6 SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION] by the director.

7 * **Sec. 30.** AS 15.40.170 is amended to read:

8 **Sec. 15.40.170. Term of elected representative.** At the special election, [OR,
9 AS PROVIDED BY AS 15.40.141, AT THE SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION,] a
10 United States representative shall be elected to fill the remainder of the unexpired
11 term. The person elected shall take office on the date the United States house of
12 representatives meets, convenes, or reconvenes following the certification of the
13 results of the special election [OR SPECIAL RUNOFF ELECTION] by the director.

14 * **Sec. 31.** AS 15.40.190 is amended to read:

15 **Sec. 15.40.190. Requirements of petition for [NO-PARTY] candidates.**
16 Petitions for the nomination of candidates must be executed under oath and [NOT
17 REPRESENTING A POLITICAL PARTY SHALL BE SIGNED BY QUALIFIED
18 VOTERS OF THE STATE EQUAL IN NUMBER TO AT LEAST ONE PERCENT
19 OF THE NUMBER OF VOTERS WHO CAST BALLOTS IN THE PRECEDING
20 GENERAL ELECTION AND SHALL] state in substance that which is required for a
21 declaration of candidacy under AS 15.25.030 [NOMINATION PETITIONS BY
22 AS 15.25.180].

23 * **Sec. 32.** AS 15.40.220 is amended to read:

24 **Sec. 15.40.220. General provisions for conduct of the special primary**
25 **election and special [RUNOFF] election.** Unless specifically provided otherwise, all
26 provisions regarding the conduct of the primary election and general election shall
27 govern the conduct of the special primary election and [THE] special [RUNOFF]
28 election of the United States senator or United States representative, including
29 provisions concerning voter qualifications; provisions regarding the duties, powers,
30 rights, and obligations of the director, of other election officials, and of municipalities;
31 provision for notification of the election; provision for payment of election expenses;

1 provisions regarding employees being allowed time from work to vote; provisions for
 2 the counting, reviewing, and certification of returns; [PROVISION FOR RUNNING
 3 AS, VOTING FOR, AND COUNTING BALLOTS FOR A WRITE-IN
 4 CANDIDATE;] provisions for the determination of the votes and of recounts,
 5 contests, and appeal; and provision for absentee voting.

6 * **Sec. 33.** AS 15.40.230 is amended to read:

7 **Sec. 15.40.230. Condition and time of calling special primary election and**
 8 **special election.** When a person appointed to succeed to the office of lieutenant
 9 governor succeeds to the office of acting governor, the acting governor shall, by
 10 proclamation, call a special **primary** election to be held on a date not less than 60, nor
 11 more than 90, days after the date the vacancy in the office of the governor occurred
 12 **and a subsequent special election to be held on the first Tuesday that is not a state**
 13 **holiday occurring not less than 60 days after the special primary election.**

14 However, if the vacancy occurs on a date that is less than 60 days before or is on or
 15 after the date of the primary election in years in which a governor is regularly elected,
 16 the acting governor shall serve the remainder of the unexpired term and may not call a
 17 special election.

18 * **Sec. 34.** AS 15.40.240 is amended to read:

19 **Sec. 15.40.240. Conditions for holding special primary election and special**
 20 **election with primary or general election.** If the vacancy occurs on a date not less
 21 than 60, nor more than 90, days before the date of the primary election **in an election**
 22 **year in which a governor is not regularly elected, the acting governor shall, by**
 23 **proclamation, call the special primary election to be held on the date of the**
 24 **primary election and the special election to be held on the date of the general**
 25 **election,** [IN YEARS IN WHICH A GOVERNOR IS REGULARLY ELECTED] or,
 26 if the vacancy occurs on a date not less than 60, nor more than 90, days before the date
 27 of the [PRIMARY ELECTION OR] general election in election years in which a
 28 governor is not regularly elected, the acting governor shall, by proclamation, call the
 29 special **primary** election to be held on the date of the [PRIMARY ELECTION OR]
 30 general election **with the subsequent special election to be held on the first**
 31 **Tuesday that is not a state holiday occurring not less than 60 days after the**

1 **special primary and general election.**

2 * **Sec. 35.** AS 15.40.250 is amended to read:

3 **Sec. 15.40.250. Proclamation of special primary election and special**
 4 **election.** The acting governor shall issue the proclamation **calling the special**
 5 **primary election and special election** at least 50 days before the **special primary**
 6 election.

7 * **Sec. 36.** AS 15.40.280 is amended to read:

8 **Sec. 15.40.280. Requirements of petition for [NO-PARTY] candidates.**
 9 Petitions for the nomination of candidates **must** [NOT REPRESENTING A
 10 POLITICAL PARTY SHALL BE SIGNED BY QUALIFIED VOTERS OF THE
 11 STATE EQUAL IN NUMBER TO AT LEAST ONE PERCENT OF THE NUMBER
 12 OF VOTERS WHO CAST BALLOTS IN THE PRECEDING GENERAL
 13 ELECTION, SHALL INCLUDE NOMINEES FOR THE OFFICE OF GOVERNOR
 14 AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, AND SHALL] state in substance that which is
 15 required for **a declaration of candidacy under AS 15.25.030** [NOMINATION
 16 PETITIONS BY AS 15.25.180].

17 * **Sec. 37.** AS 15.40.310 is amended to read:

18 **Sec. 15.40.310. General provisions for conduct of the special primary**
 19 **election and special election.** Unless specifically provided otherwise, all provisions
 20 regarding the conduct of the **primary and** general election shall govern the conduct of
 21 the special **primary election and special** election of the governor and lieutenant
 22 governor, including provisions concerning voter qualifications; provisions regarding
 23 the duties, powers, rights, and obligations of the director, of other election officials,
 24 and of municipalities; provision for notification of the election; provision for payment
 25 of election expenses; provisions regarding employees being allowed time from work
 26 to vote; provisions for the counting, reviewing, and certification of returns; provisions
 27 for the determination of the votes and of recounts, contests, and appeal; and provision
 28 for absentee voting.

29 * **Sec. 38.** AS 15.40.330 is amended to read:

30 **Sec. 15.40.330. Qualification and confirmation of appointee.** (a) The
 31 appointee shall meet the qualifications of a member of the legislature as prescribed in

1 Sec. 2, art. II, of the state constitution, **and, if the predecessor in office was a**
 2 **member of a political party or political group at the time of the vacancy, (1)** shall
 3 be a member of the same political party **or political group** as [THAT WHICH
 4 NOMINATED] the predecessor in office; [,] and **(2)** shall be subject to confirmation
 5 by a majority of the members of the legislature who are members of the same political
 6 party **or political group as** [WHICH NOMINATED] the predecessor in office and of
 7 the same house as was the predecessor in office. If the predecessor in office was not **a**
 8 **member of** [NOMINATED BY] a political party or **political group at the time of**
 9 **the vacancy or,** if no other member of the predecessor's political party **or political**
 10 **group** is a member of the predecessor's house of the legislature, the governor may
 11 appoint any qualified person. If the appointee is not a member of a political party **or**
 12 **political group, as provided in (b) of this section,** the appointment is not subject to
 13 confirmation. If the appointee is a member of a political party **or political group,** the
 14 appointment is subject to confirmation as provided by **(b) of** this section for the
 15 confirmation of political party **or political group** appointees.

16 (b) A member of a political party **or political group** is a person who supports
 17 the political program of a **political party or political group.** The **absence of a**
 18 **political party or political group designation after a candidate's name on an**
 19 **election ballot** [FILING FOR OFFICE OF A CANDIDATE AS AN INDEPENDENT
 20 OR NO-PARTY CANDIDATE] does not preclude a candidate from being a member
 21 of a political party **or political group.** Recognition of **a** [AN INDEPENDENT OR
 22 NO-PARTY] candidate as a member of a **political party or political group** caucus of
 23 members of the legislature at the legislative session following the election of the
 24 [INDEPENDENT OR NO-PARTY] candidate is recognition of that person's **political**
 25 party **or political group** membership **for the purposes of confirmation under this**
 26 **section** [AT THE TIME FILINGS WERE MADE BY PARTY CANDIDATES FOR
 27 THE PRECEDING GENERAL ELECTION].

28 * **Sec. 39.** AS 15.40.380 is amended to read:

29 **Sec. 15.40.380. Conditions for part-term senate appointment and special**
 30 **election.** If the vacancy is for an unexpired senate term of more than two years and
 31 five full calendar months, the governor shall call a special **primary election and a**

1 special election by proclamation, and the appointment shall expire on the date the
 2 state senate first convenes or reconvenes following the certification of the results of
 3 the special election by the director.

4 * **Sec. 40.** AS 15.40.390 is amended to read:

5 **Sec. 15.40.390. Date of special primary election and special election.** The
 6 special primary election to fill a vacancy in the state senate shall be held on the date
 7 of the first primary [GENERAL] election held more than 60 days [THREE FULL
 8 CALENDAR MONTHS] after the senate vacancy occurs, and the special election
 9 shall be held on the date of the first general election thereafter.

10 * **Sec. 41.** AS 15.40.400 is amended to read:

11 **Sec. 15.40.400. Proclamation of special primary election and special**
 12 **election.** The governor shall issue the proclamation calling the special primary
 13 election and special election at least 50 days before the special primary election.

14 * **Sec. 42.** AS 15.40.440 is amended to read:

15 **Sec. 15.40.440. Requirements of petition for [NO-PARTY] candidates.**
 16 Petitions for the nomination of candidates [NOT REPRESENTING A POLITICAL
 17 PARTY SHALL BE SIGNED BY QUALIFIED VOTERS EQUAL IN NUMBER TO
 18 AT LEAST ONE PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF VOTERS WHO CAST
 19 BALLOTS IN THE PROPOSED NOMINEE'S RESPECTIVE HOUSE OR SENATE
 20 DISTRICT IN THE PRECEDING GENERAL ELECTION. A NOMINATING
 21 PETITION MAY NOT CONTAIN LESS THAN 50 SIGNATURES FOR ANY
 22 DISTRICT, AND] must state in substance that which is required in a declaration of
 23 candidacy under AS 15.25.030 [PETITIONS FOR NOMINATION BY
 24 AS 15.25.180].

25 * **Sec. 43.** AS 15.40.470 is amended to read:

26 **Sec. 15.40.470. General provision for conduct of the special primary**
 27 **election and special election.** Unless specifically provided otherwise, all provisions
 28 regarding the conduct of the primary election and general election shall govern the
 29 conduct of the special primary election and special election of state senators,
 30 including provisions concerning voter qualifications; provisions regarding the duties,
 31 powers, rights, and obligations of the director, of other election officials, and of

1 municipalities; provision for notification of the election; provision for payment of
 2 election expenses; provisions regarding employees being allowed time from work to
 3 vote; provisions for the counting, reviewing, and certification of returns; provisions for
 4 the determination of the votes and of recounts, contests, and appeal; and provision for
 5 absentee voting.

6 * **Sec. 44.** AS 15.45.190 is amended to read:

7 **Sec. 15.45.190. Placing proposition on ballot.** The lieutenant governor shall
 8 direct the director to place the ballot title and proposition on the election ballot of the
 9 first statewide general, special, special **primary** [RUNOFF], or primary election that
 10 is held after

11 (1) the petition has been filed;

12 (2) a legislative session has convened and adjourned; and

13 (3) a period of 120 days has expired since the adjournment of the
 14 legislative session.

15 * **Sec. 45.** AS 15.45.420 is amended to read:

16 **Sec. 15.45.420. Placing proposition on ballot.** The lieutenant governor shall
 17 direct the director to place the ballot title and proposition on the election ballot for the
 18 first statewide general, special, special **primary** [RUNOFF], or primary election held
 19 more than 180 days after adjournment of the legislative session at which the act was
 20 passed.

21 * **Sec. 46.** AS 15.58.010 is amended to read:

22 **Sec. 15.58.010. Election pamphlet.** Before each state general election, and
 23 before each state primary, special, or special **primary** [RUNOFF] election at which a
 24 ballot proposition is scheduled to appear on the ballot, the lieutenant governor shall
 25 prepare, publish, and mail at least one election pamphlet to each household identified
 26 from the official registration list. The pamphlet shall be prepared on a regional basis as
 27 determined by the lieutenant governor.

28 * **Sec. 47.** AS 15.58.020(a) is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:

29 (13) the following statement written in bold in a conspicuous location:

30 In each race, you may vote for any candidate listed. If a primary
 31 election was held for a state office, United States senator, or United

1 States representative, the two candidates who received the most votes
2 for the office in the primary advanced to the general election.

3 Each candidate may designate the political party or political
4 group that the candidate is registered as affiliated with. A candidate's
5 political party or political group designation on a ballot does not imply
6 that the candidate is nominated or endorsed by the party or political
7 group or that the party or group approves of or associates with that
8 candidate.

9 * **Sec. 48.** AS 15.58.020(b) is amended to read:

10 (b) Each primary, special, or special **primary** [RUNOFF] election pamphlet
11 shall contain only the information specified in (a)(6) and (a)(9) of this section for each
12 ballot measure scheduled to appear on the primary, special, or special **primary**
13 [RUNOFF] election ballot.

14 * **Sec. 49.** AS 15.58.020 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

15 (c) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, if a pamphlet is prepared and published
16 under AS 15.58.010 for a

17 (1) primary election, the pamphlet must contain the following
18 statement written in bold in a conspicuous location, instead of the statement provided
19 by (a)(13) of this section:

20 In each race, you may vote for any candidate listed. The two
21 candidates who receive the most votes for a state office, United States
22 senator, or United States representative will advance to the general
23 election.

24 Each candidate may designate the political party or political
25 group that the candidate is registered as affiliated with. A candidate's
26 political party or political group designation on a ballot does not imply
27 that the candidate is nominated or endorsed by the party or group or
28 that the party or group approves of or associates with that candidate;

29 (2) a special primary election, the pamphlet must contain the following
30 statement written in bold in a conspicuous location, instead of the statement provided
31 by (a)(13) of this section:

1 In each race, you may vote for any candidate listed. The two
 2 candidates who receive the most votes for a state office or United
 3 States senator will advance to the special election.

4 Each candidate may designate the political party or political
 5 group that the candidate is registered as affiliated with. A candidate's
 6 political party or political group designation on a ballot does not imply
 7 that the candidate is nominated or endorsed by the party or group or
 8 that the party or group approves of or associates with that candidate.

9 * **Sec. 50.** AS 15.58.030(b) is amended to read:

10 (b) **Not** [NO] later than July 22 of a year in which a state general election will
 11 be held, an individual who becomes a candidate for the office of United States senator,
 12 United States representative, governor, lieutenant governor, state senator, or state
 13 representative under AS 15.25.030 [OR 15.25.180] may file with the lieutenant
 14 governor a photograph and a statement advocating the candidacy. [AN INDIVIDUAL
 15 WHO BECOMES A CANDIDATE FOR THE OFFICE OF UNITED STATES
 16 SENATOR, UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE, GOVERNOR, LIEUTENANT
 17 GOVERNOR, STATE SENATOR, OR STATE REPRESENTATIVE BY PARTY
 18 PETITION FILED UNDER AS 15.25.110 MAY FILE WITH THE LIEUTENANT
 19 GOVERNOR A PHOTOGRAPH AND A STATEMENT ADVOCATING THE
 20 CANDIDACY WITHIN 10 DAYS OF BECOMING A CANDIDATE.]

21 * **Sec. 51.** AS 15.80.008(a) is amended to read:

22 (a) A political group that the director has not recognized as a political party
 23 may obtain recognized political party status if, on or before May 31 of the election
 24 year for which the political group seeks recognition, the political group

25 (1) files an application with the director; **and**

26 (2) [SUBMITS BYLAWS TO THE DIRECTOR AND THE UNITED
 27 STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AS REQUIRED OF POLITICAL PARTIES
 28 IN AS 15.25.014; AND

29 (3)] meets the definition of a political party in AS 15.80.010.

30 * **Sec. 52.** AS 15.80.010(9) is amended to read:

31 (9) "federal election" means a general, special, special **primary**

1 [RUNOFF], or primary election held solely or in part for the purpose of selecting,
 2 nominating, or electing a candidate for the office of President, Vice-President,
 3 presidential elector, United States senator, or United States representative;

4 * **Sec. 53.** AS 15.80.010(27) is amended to read:

5 (27) "political party" means an organized group of voters that
 6 represents a political program and

7 (A) that [NOMINATED A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR
 8 WHO RECEIVED AT LEAST THREE PERCENT OF THE TOTAL VOTES
 9 CAST FOR GOVERNOR AT THE PRECEDING GENERAL ELECTION
 10 OR] has registered voters in the state equal in number to at least three percent
 11 of the total votes cast for governor at the preceding general election;

12 (B) if the office of governor was not on the ballot at the
 13 preceding general election but the office of United States senator was on that
 14 ballot, that [NOMINATED A CANDIDATE FOR UNITED STATES
 15 SENATOR WHO RECEIVED AT LEAST THREE PERCENT OF THE
 16 TOTAL VOTES CAST FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR AT THAT
 17 GENERAL ELECTION OR] has registered voters in the state equal in number
 18 to at least three percent of the total votes cast for United States senator at that
 19 general election; or

20 (C) if neither the office of governor nor the office of United
 21 States senator was on the ballot at the preceding general election, that
 22 [NOMINATED A CANDIDATE FOR UNITED STATES
 23 REPRESENTATIVE WHO RECEIVED AT LEAST THREE PERCENT OF
 24 THE TOTAL VOTES CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE
 25 AT THAT GENERAL ELECTION OR] has registered voters in the state equal
 26 in number to at least three percent of the total votes cast for United States
 27 representative at that general election;

28 * **Sec. 54.** AS 39.50.020(b) is amended to read:

29 (b) A public official or former public official other than an elected or
 30 appointed municipal officer shall file the statement with the Alaska Public Offices
 31 Commission. Candidates for the office of governor and lieutenant governor and, if the

1 candidate is not subject to AS 24.60, the legislature shall file the statement under
2 AS 15.25.030 [OR 15.25.180]. Municipal officers, former municipal officers, and
3 candidates for elective municipal office, shall file with the municipal clerk or other
4 municipal official designated to receive their filing for office. All statements required
5 to be filed under this chapter are public records.

6 * **Sec. 55.** AS 15.13.110(j); AS 15.25.014, 15.25.056, 15.25.110, 15.25.120, 15.25.130,
7 15.25.140, 15.25.150, 15.25.160, 15.25.170, 15.25.180, 15.25.185, 15.25.190, 15.25.200;
8 AS 15.40.141, 15.40.142, 15.40.150, 15.40.200, 15.40.210, 15.40.290, 15.40.300, 15.40.450,
9 15.40.460; AS 15.56.030(a)(4), 15.56.030(a)(5), 15.56.035(a)(5), and 15.56.035(a)(6) are
10 repealed.

11 * **Sec. 56.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
12 read:

13 TRANSITION; VOTER EDUCATION AS TO CHANGES MADE TO STATE
14 ELECTION SYSTEMS THROUGH ADOPTION OF A TOP TWO NONPARTISAN
15 PRIMARY. (a) For a period of not less than one full election cycle immediately following the
16 effective date of this Act, the director of elections shall, in a manner reasonably calculated to
17 educate the public, inform voters of the changes made to the state's election systems in this
18 Act.

19 (b) In this section, "election cycle" means the 24-month period commencing on
20 January 1 of odd-numbered years and ending on December 31 of even-numbered years.