State Revenue Restructuring Act HB 115

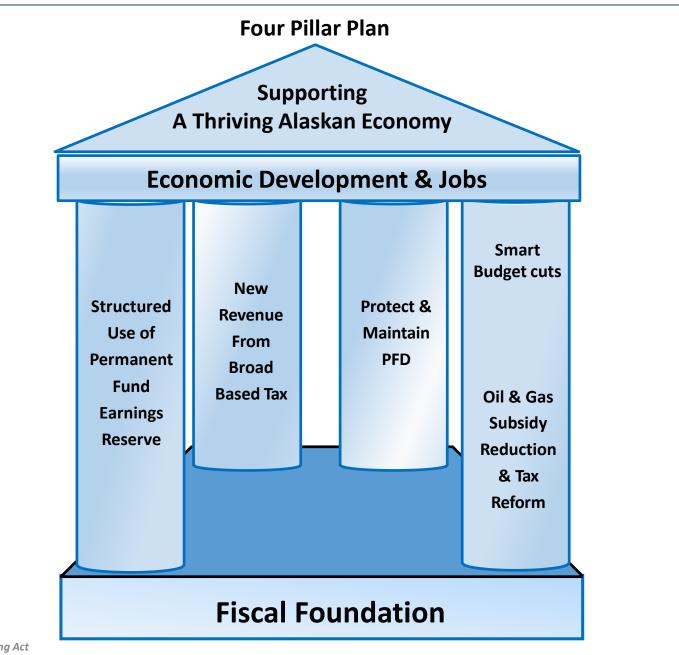
30th Legislature

Supporting A Thriving Alaskan Economy

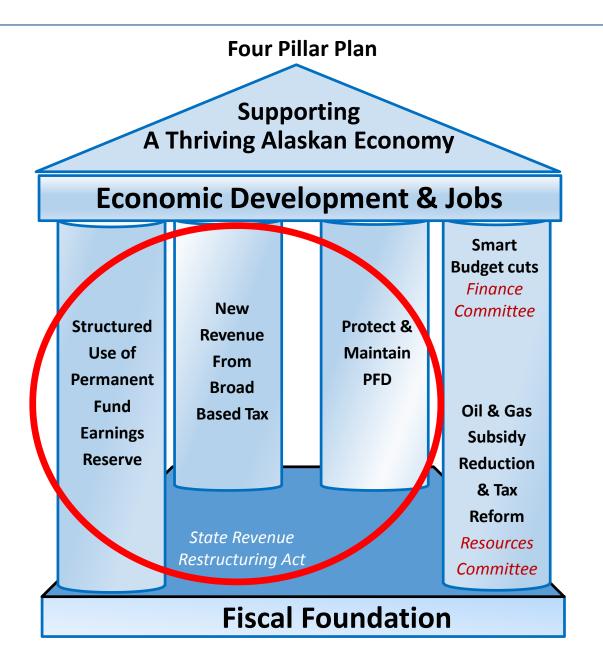
Economic Development & Jobs

Addressing the budget deficit through a diversified approach will provide a smoother economic transition for all Alaskans.

Fiscal Foundation



State Revenue Restructuring Act House Finance Committee February 13, 2017



HB 115: Permanent Fund Earnings

- 4.75% Permanent Fund POMV. Inflation proofing contingent on surplus.
- 1/3 of POMV to pay dividends. \$1100 and growing over years, with payouts more stable than current calculation.
- 2/3 of POMV directed to the General Fund. \$1.5 billion in FY18 growing to \$2 billion in FY25.
- Residents may choose to apply their PFD to their upcoming state income tax due as a Refundable Tax
 Payment. Any amount left over after paying taxes will be refunded by the Tax Division.

INCOME TAX:

15% Federal Liability

10% Long Term Capital Gains

Nonresidents

• Total estimated revenue once fully implemented

Revenue*

\$500 million

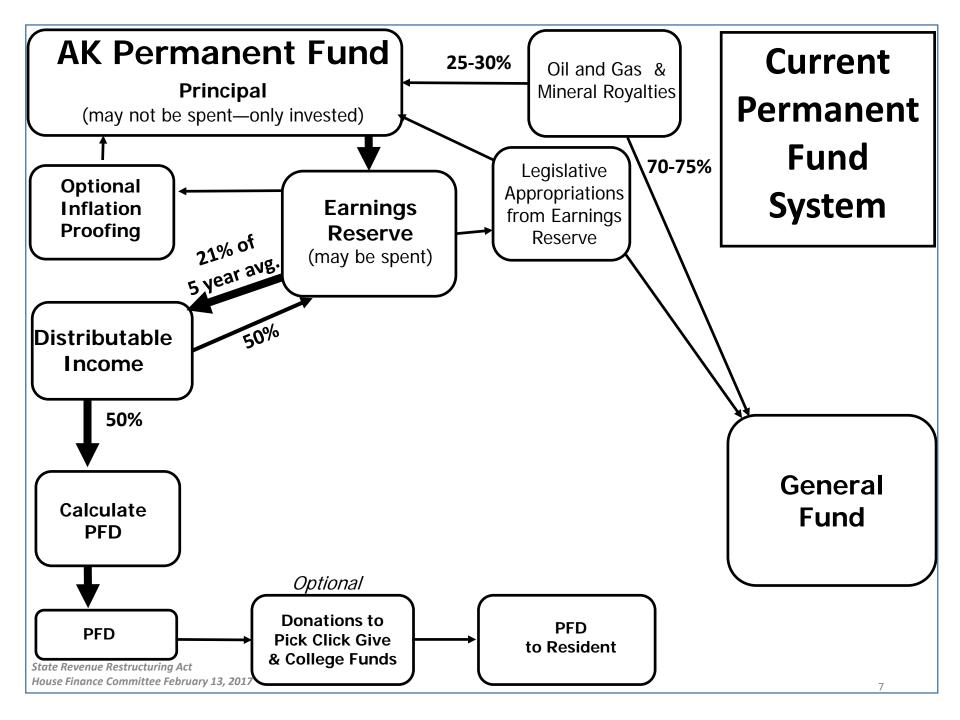
\$ 85 million

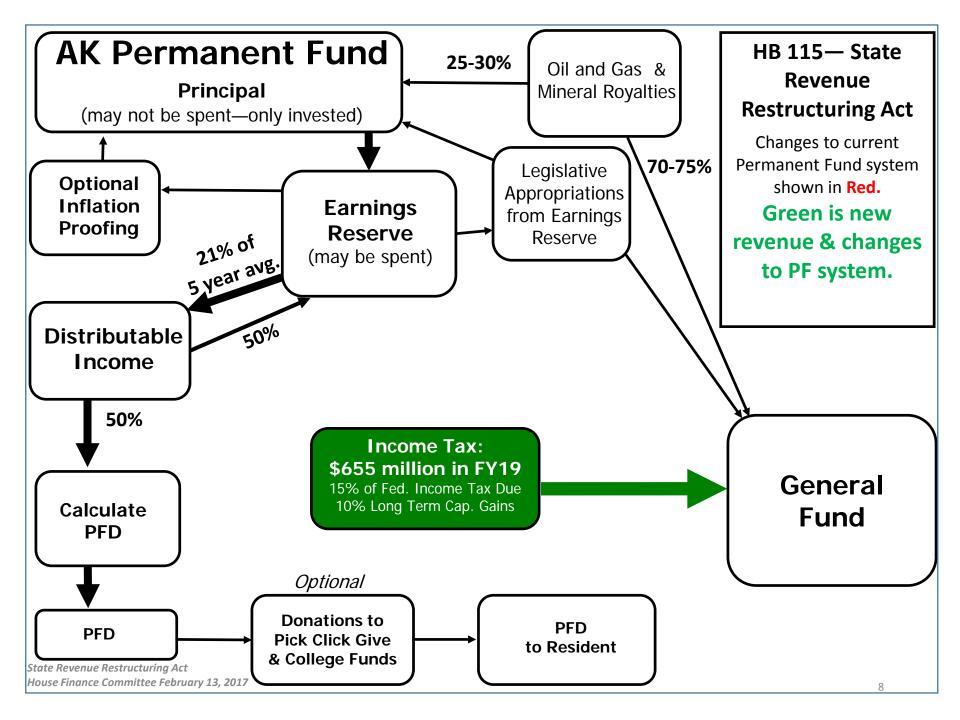
\$ 70 million

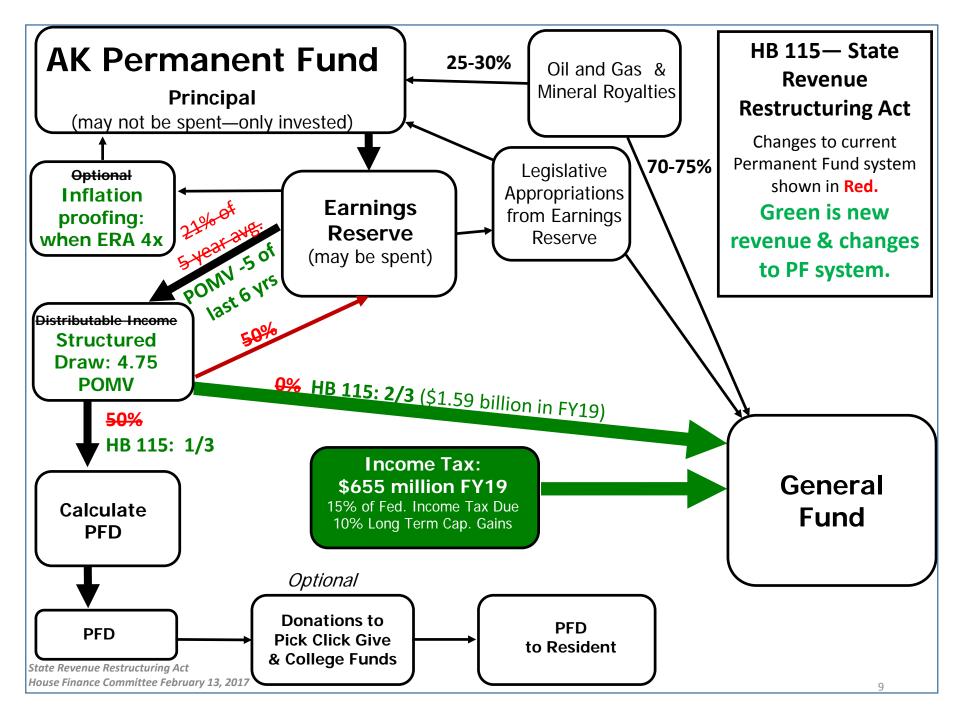
\$655 million

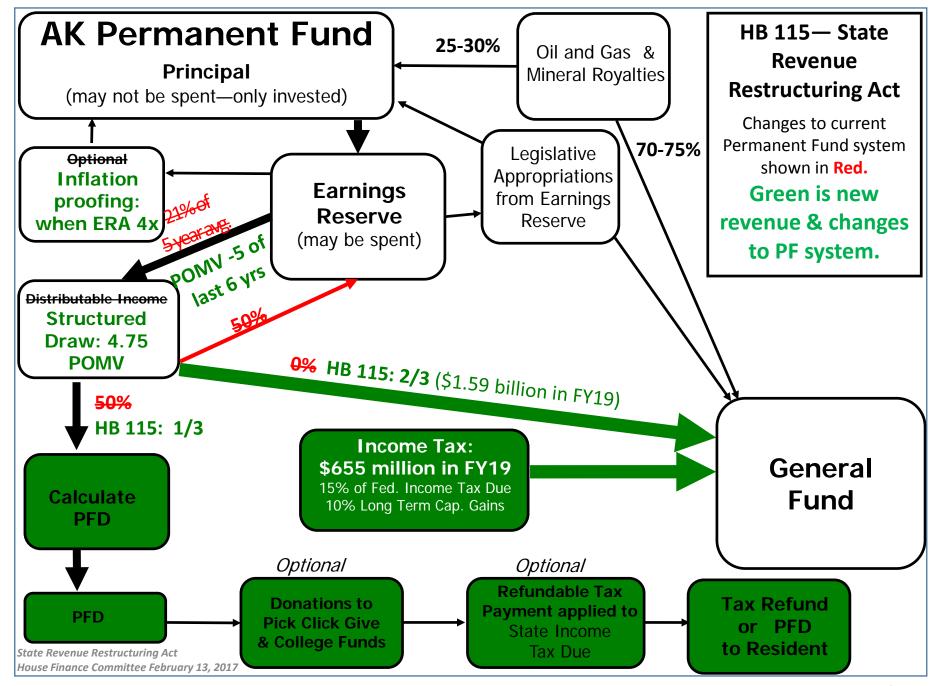
 Estimated Revenue from 2018half of the fiscal year ~\$300 million

*Dept. of Revenue fiscal note estimates 4/15/15 from HB182 of that year, which is similar to the income tax portion of the bill. \$25 minimum tax not included in HB182 calculation. Awaiting updated fiscal estimates.









HB Proposal: Total Estimated Revenue to General Fund FY18 - Half Year of Income Tax

Income Tax Revenue*

\$300,000,000

2/3 of the 4.75% POMV Draw **

\$1,523,000,000

Total Revenue to General Fund

\$1,823,000,000

Separate 1/3 of POMV Draw to dividend

\$762,000,000

^{*}Dept. of Revenue fiscal note estimates 4/15/15 from HB182 of that year, which is similar to the income tax portion of the bill. \$25 minimum tax not included in HB182 calculation. Awaiting updated fiscal estimates.

^{** 4.75%} POMV Draw amount based Legislative Finance calculations. 33% to the dividend is \$762 million in FY18. 67% to the general fund is \$1.5 billion in FY18.

HB Proposal: Total Estimated Revenue to General Fund FY19 – First Full Year of Income Tax

Income Tax Revenue*

~ \$655,000,000

2/3 of the 4.75% POMV Draw **

\$1,595,000,000

Total Revenue to General Fund

\$2,250,000,000

Separate 1/3 of POMV Draw to dividend

\$797,000,000

^{*}Dept. of Revenue fiscal note estimates 4/15/15 from HB182 of that year, which is similar to the income tax portion of the bill. \$25 minimum tax not included in HB182 calculation. Awaiting updated fiscal estimates.

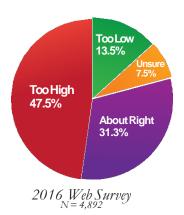
^{** 4.75%} POMV Draw amount based Legislative Finance calculations. 33% to the dividend is \$797 million in FY19. 67% to the general fund is \$1.59 billion in FY19.

What kind of Alaska do we want to live in?

State Spending This year 49.9% of 7,028 survey

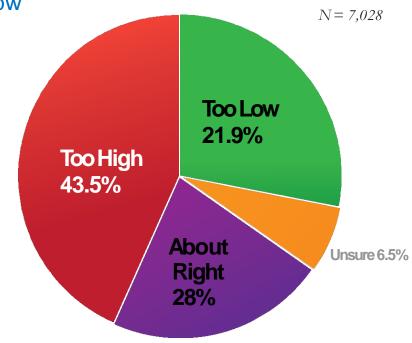
In your opinion, is current state spending too high, about right or too low?

- 1) Too high
- 2) About right
- 3) Too low
- 4) Unsure



www.alaskasenate.org

This year 49.9% of 7,028 survey participants indicated that state spending is already about right or too low

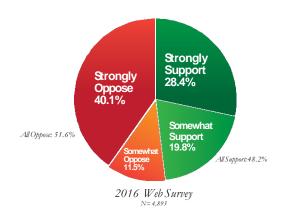


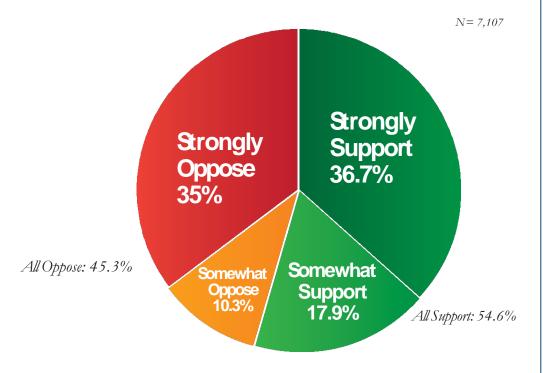
Source: Alaska Senate Majority, 2017 Start of Session Survey

Income Tax

Do you support or oppose enacting a statewide income tax?

- 1) Strongly Support
- 2) Somewhat Support
- 3) Somewhat Oppose
- 4) Strongly Oppose



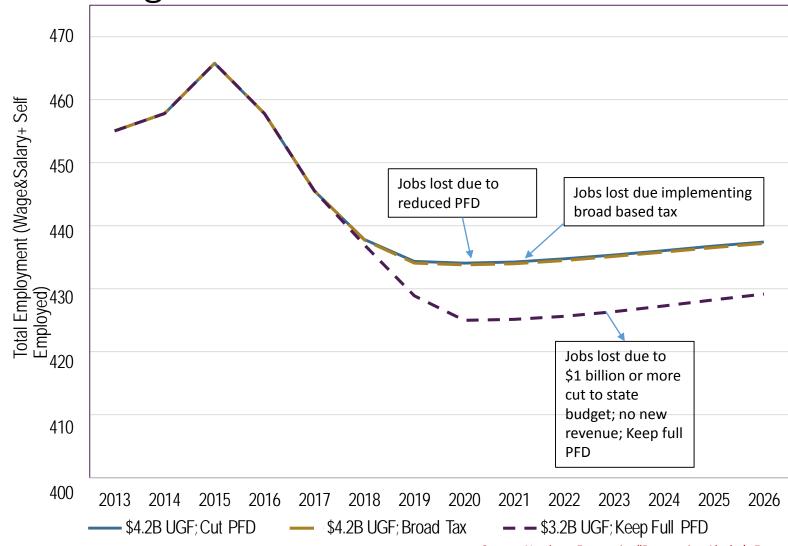


www.alaskasenate.org

Source: Alaska Senate Majority, 2017 Start of Session Survey

2017-2026 Employment Forecast under

Three Budget Scenarios



Source: Northern Economics "Forecasting Alaska's Economy: 2016-2017". By Jonathan King 16

A \$3.2 Billion Budget Scenario

Cost Shifts to Communities		
Community		Total
Anchorage	\$	178.4
Copper River	\$	1.9
Dillingham	\$	3.0
Fairbanks*	\$	58.0
Juneau	\$	27.6
Kake	\$	0.7
Kodiak*	\$	15.0
Mat-Su	\$	81.5
Nome	\$	3.4
Pelican	\$	0.2
Saint Mary's	\$	1.2
Valdez	\$	3.9

^{*}Funding loss includes impact to the Borough

Example Community: Mat-Su:

- To replace this lost revenue Property taxes would need to rise by **7 mills** (71%)
- A resident with a \$300,000 home would pay \$2,100 more per year in property taxes
- This is a "pass through" solution that spreads the burden of taxation too thin
- A statewide solution, such as a sales or income tax, would capture out of state workers and reduce Alaskan's tax burden
- Other "Hidden" government costs will affect residents
 - \$2,000/year Power Cost Equalization Subsidy
 - Alaska Comprehensive Insurance Program
 - Other services

Source: "Fiscal Forum for Fiscal Plan", January 19 2017.
By the Office of Management and Budget

