Alaska State Medical Board

Policies and Procedures

Board Issued Guidelines		Section 6
Subject:	Telemedicine	
Implemented:	January 20-21, 2011	
Revised:	May 17-18, 2012; November 6-7, 2014	

In order to provide care for a patient in the State of Alaska (including reading and interpreting films, samples, or images, or otherwise diagnosing, treating, or rendering an opinion), a physician must hold a current, active license issued by the Alaska State Medical Board. This requirement also applies to second opinions if the physician is charging a fee for providing the opinion. The only exception is for a "curbside" opinion given as a courtesy to a colleague (a licensed physician) for which there is no charge.

There are two types of "telemedicine" practice allowed in the State of Alaska:

- 1) The long-standing Board-sanctioned practice by a physician who is not physically present with the patient when:
 - there is an established physician-patient relationship based on an in-person physical exam; or
 - there is an appropriate (licensed) health care provider on the other side of the transaction (with the patient) to assist the physician with their examination and diagnosis processes; or
 - the physician is providing on-call or cross-coverage emergency care and the physician has access to the patient records; or
 - the physician is caring for a patient in a community where there is no physician, physician assistant, nurse practitioner, nurse, or community health aid, to conduct a physician examination; or
 - the physician is a radiologist or pathologist and is only reading or interpreting films or samples.

This type of practice <u>does not</u> require the physician to be located in the State of Alaska, but does require the physician to practice in accordance with all relevant laws and practice standards.

- 2) The practice of telemedicine authorized under Alaska Statute (AS) 08.64.364 (effective November 28, 2014) by a physician prescribing, dispensing, or administering a prescription drug without first conducted an in-person physical examination of the patient, if:
 - the prescription drug is not a controlled substance;
 - the physician is located in the State of Alaska and a licensed health care provider is

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available to provide follow-up care; and

• the patient consents to sending, and the physician sends, a copy of the records to the patient's primary care provider.

This type of practice <u>does require the physician to be located in the State of Alaska</u>, and does require the physician to practice in accordance with all relevant laws and practice standards, including compliance with

- the American Medical Association (AMA) guiding principles for telemedicine practice (adopted June 2014); and
- the Federation of State Medical Boards (FSMB) Model Policy for the Appropriate Use of Telemedicine Technologies in the Practice of Medicine (adopted April 2014).

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