



VISION

ALASKA INDIVIDUALS, FAMILIES AND COMMUNITIES ARE SAFE AND HEALTHY
MISSION

TO PROMOTE AND PROTECT THE HEALTH AND WELL-BEING OF ALASKANS

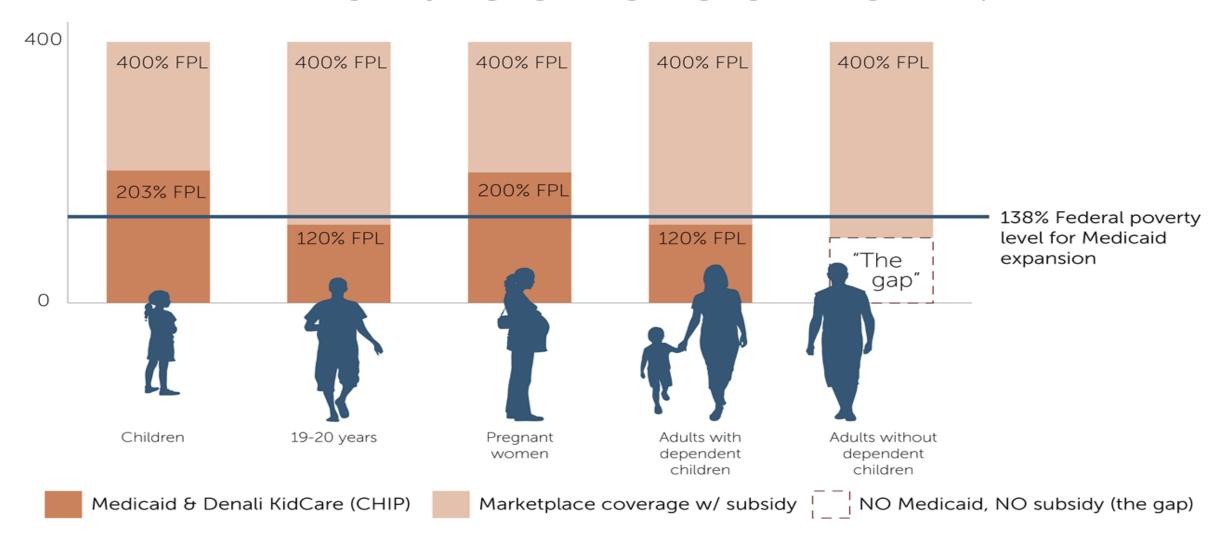
House Health & Social Services Committee

# Healthy Alaska Plan

Valerie Davidson, Commissioner

March 5, 2015

# Who is covered now?





# Medicaid Expansion

Higher Federal Match

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 & Beyond
Federal match under expansion	100%	100%	100%	95%	94%	93%	90%

- Reducing Uncompensated Care
  - Reducing the number of uninsured
  - More than \$90 Million in 2013
- Saves the State money

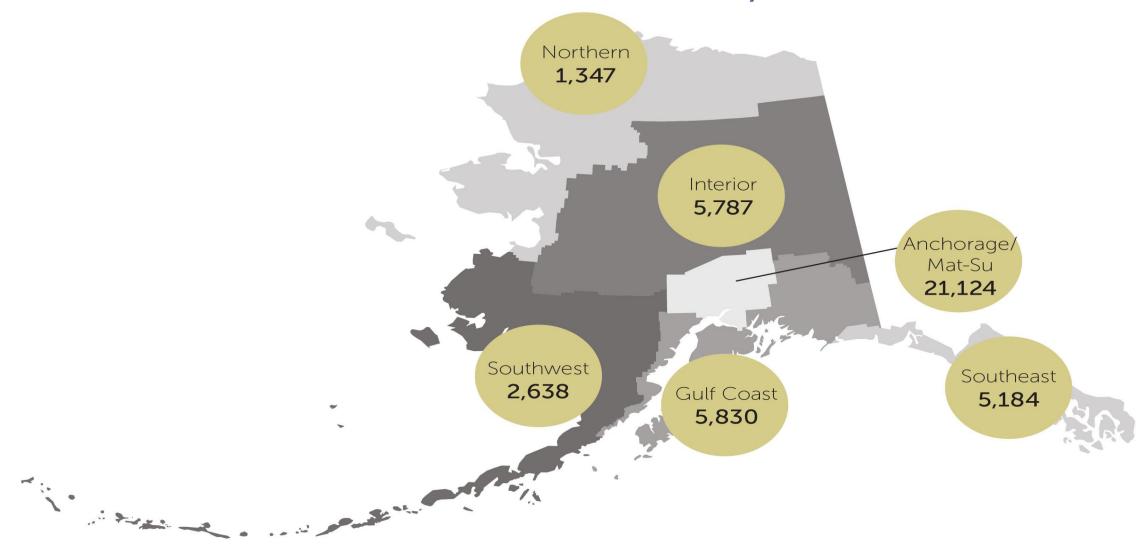


## Who would be covered by Expansion?

- Adults without dependent children
- Ages 19 64
  - Not otherwise eligible for Medicaid or Medicare
- Earning up to 138% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL)
  - Single adults earning up to \$20,314 per year
  - Married couples earning up to \$27,490 per year

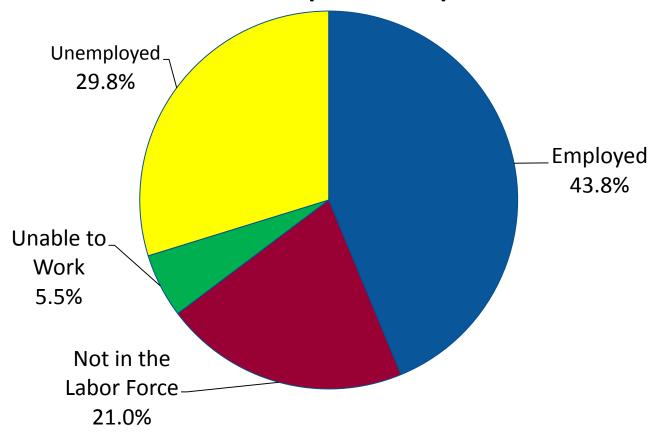


# Healthy Alaskans Where are they?



# The Expansion Population

# **Employment Status of Alaska's Medicaid Expansion Population**



Health Coverage	Percent of Responses			
None	43.3%			
Employer	19.6%			
Purchased	4.3%			
Partial Coverage*	29.3%			
Not Sure, Don't Know, Refused	3.4%			

Source: Analysis by Evergreen Economics of data from the BRFSS survey \*Partial coverage includes healthcare services provided by tribal health facilities and possibly other sources.



# How many will sign up?

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Newly Eligible Adults	41,910	41,980	42,050	42,120	42,190	42,260
Take-up Rate	47.90%	55.40%	63%	63%	63%	63%
New Enrollees	20,066	23,273	26,492	26,535	26,580	26,623



## Cost Per Enrollee

Projected Cost of Service Per Newly Eligible Medicaid Enrollee

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Per Enrollee Cost	\$7,248	\$7,495	\$7,752	\$8,018	\$8,293	\$8,433

Weighted by Expected Gender and Age Distribution of the Expansion Population

Gender	Ages 19-34	Ages 35-44	Ages 45-54	Ages 55-64	All Ages
Male	20.10%	5.20%	13.60%	14.40%	<b>54</b> %
Female	12.60%	5.80%	13.80%	14.50%	46%
Total	32.70%	11.00%	27.40%	28.90%	100%



# Reducing Recidivism

#### 2015 Recidivism Reduction Plan

http://www.legis.state.ak.us/basis/get\_documents.asp?session=29&docid=1372

- Convicted felons who completed a DOC substance program:
  - 12% recidivated compared to the control group in which 20% recidivated within 12 months of being released
- Institute of Social and Economic Research (ISER) report:
  - With no change in policies, the number of Alaska inmates is likely to double by 2030.
    - From 5,300 to 10,500
  - With an additional \$4 million a year to expand the education and substance abuse programs, the prison population in 2030 would be 10% smaller than projected
    - About 1.050 fewer inmates
- Continued access to substance abuse programs following release is key



## Improving Health

# Access to health care means improved health outcomes and increased productivity and independence

- The number of uninsured Alaskans would be reduced by half
- More Alaskans would receive preventative and primary care, including behavioral health services and help in managing costly chronic diseases
- Alaska's statewide mortality rate would drop
- Health care access for survivors of domestic violence and sexual assault
- Access to health care is already showing a positive difference for the homeless population in other states
  - Improving capability to gain employment



### Healthy Economy

## New Federal Dollars

Higher Federal Contribution under Expansion

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 & Beyond
Federal match under expansion	100%	100%	100%	95%	94%	93%	90%

• \$1.12B in new federal revenue

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Federal Match*	\$145,435.0	\$170,633.0	\$195,514.0	\$200,683.0	\$204,087.0	\$204,928.0

<sup>\*</sup> Costs in Thousands of Dollars



# Healthy Budgets Saves Money

## Costs to the State

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State Match for Health Care Costs	\$0	\$3,804.0	\$9,854.0	\$12,064.0	\$16,346.0	\$19,587.0
Administrative Costs for Expansion (State General Fund)	\$0*	\$1,392.0	\$1,478.0	\$1,499.0	\$1,600.0	\$1,625.0
State Costs:	<b>\$0</b>	\$5,196.0	\$11,332.0	\$13,563.0	\$17,946.0	\$21,212.0

<sup>\*</sup> FY16 Administrative Cost is being funded by the Alaska Mental Health Trust Authority

Costs in thousands



# Healthy Budgets Saves Money

## Offsets to the State Budget

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
\$1,000.0	\$1,300.0	\$1,400.0	\$1,500.0	\$1,500.0	\$1,500.0
\$4,100.0	\$7,000.0	\$7,000.0	\$7,000.0	\$7,000.0	\$7,000.0
\$1,500.0	\$5,000.0	\$9,000.0	\$13,000.0	\$16,000.0	\$16,000.0
	\$1,000.0 \$4,100.0	\$1,000.0 \$1,300.0 \$4,100.0 \$7,000.0	\$1,000.0 \$1,300.0 \$1,400.0 \$4,100.0 \$7,000.0 \$7,000.0	\$1,000.0 \$1,300.0 \$1,400.0 \$1,500.0 \$4,100.0 \$7,000.0 \$7,000.0	\$1,000.0 \$1,300.0 \$1,400.0 \$1,500.0 \$1,500.0 \$4,100.0 \$7,000.0 \$7,000.0

State Offsets: \$6,600.0 \$13,300.0 \$17,400.0 \$21,500.0 \$24,500.0 \$24,500.0

Costs in thousands



# Healthy Budgets Saves Money

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
C	State Match for Health Care Costs	<b>\$</b> O	\$3,804.0	\$9,854.0	\$12,064.0	\$16,346.0	\$19,587.0
S T S	Administrative Costs for Expansion (State General Fund)	\$0*	\$1,392.0	\$1,478.0	\$1,499.0	\$1,600.0	\$1,625.0
	State Costs:	<b>\$0</b>	\$5,196.0	\$11,332.0	\$13,563.0	\$17,946.0	\$21,212.0
O F F	Chronic & Acute Medical Assistance (CAMA)	\$1,000.0	\$1,300.0	\$1,400.0	\$1,500.0	\$1,500.0	\$1,500.0
S E	Corrections	\$4,100.0	\$7,000.0	\$7,000.0	\$7,000.0	\$7,000.0	\$7,000.0
T S	Behavioral Health Grants	\$1,500.0	\$5,000.0	\$9,000.0	\$13,000.0	\$16,000.0	\$16,000.0
	State Offsets	\$6,600.0	\$13,300.0	\$17,400.0	\$21,500.0	\$24,500.0	\$24,500.0
N	et Savings to State GF	(\$6,600.0)	(\$8,104.0)	(\$6,068.0)	(\$7,937.0)	(\$6,554.0)	(\$3,288.0)
Federal Match		\$145,435.0	\$170,633.0	\$195,514.0	\$200,683.0	\$204,087.0	\$204,928.0

<sup>\*</sup> FY16 Administrative Cost is being funded by the Alaska Mental Health Trust Authority



# Reform is Necessary

## Reform is necessary

- State of the Budget Address
  - Identify 25% cuts over the next several years
- Minimize the impact to those we serve
- Efficiencies, Improvements and Innovations are critical to bend the cost curve

DHSS Budget = 
$$$2.7B$$

- Medicaid = \$1.7B

The current Medicaid program is not sustainable



## Building on Reforms Underway

- Control overutilization of hospital emergency room services
- Increased fraud and abuse prevention and control efforts
- Activities to reduce waste
- Home and community-based service improvements
- Coordination with Patient-Centered Medical Home initiatives
- Coordination with the Alaska tribal health system
- Investigating waiver options



### <u>Catalyst for Reform</u>

## Additional Reforms

## Recently identified reforms:

- Continued partnership with Tribal Health
- Change eligibility for Personal Care Assistance (PCA) services
- Possible savings in Durable Medical Equipment, Vision, and Hearing
- Increase number in the Super Utilizer contract for management of care
- Dental
- Implement utilization control for Behavioral Health services
- Transportation



# Designing Reform

- Funding from the Alaska Mental Health Trust Authority
  - March 18, 2015: Deadline for Proposal Submission
  - https://aws.state.ak.us/OnlinePublicNotices/Notices/View.aspx?id=175783
- Technical Assistance for Reform
  - Building an Alaskan Model
    - Current Program
    - Expansion
  - Reform efforts/Best practices in other states
  - Stakeholder process
  - Identifying the approval process
    - Regulation, Statutory, Budgetary, State Plan Amendments, waivers



## Additional Reform Options

## Building blocks to achieving meaningful reform

- Payment Reform
- Strengthened Primary Care
- Care Management
- Workforce Innovation
- Maximizing federal matching fund opportunities
- Improved Telehealth Capability



## Additional Reform Options

Reform strategies for increasing prevention and shared responsibility

- Cost-sharing options
- Health Savings Accounts (HSAs)
- Services to direct patients to the appropriate level of care
- Incentives for healthy behaviors
- Increased access to preventative services
- Work assistance benefits for the expansion group



## Healthy Economy

# Impact to the Economy











# Questions?

Thank You

