## Charter Schools

|  | Overview | Statute and Regulation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| History | - Charter School Act of 1995 <br> - HB 101during the 2001 session increased number from 30 to 60 and length of term from a maximum of 5 to 10 years <br> - SB 235 during 2010 session established no limit for number of charters | AS 14.03.250 |
| Number and Enrollment | - 8 districts have charter schools <br> - A total of 27 charter schools <br> - 5,676 students currently enrolled in charter schools; $4 \%$ of total student enrollment <br> - Enrollment in charter schools ranges from 45 to 519 <br> - Special education enrollment in charter schools is $10.2 \% ; 13 \%$ in non-charter schools |  |
| Approval | - By local school board and State Board of Education and Early Development | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { AS } 14.03 .250 \\ & \text { 4 AAC } 33.110 \end{aligned}$ |
| Operation | - Part of a school district with exception from requirements for textbooks, program, curriculum, and scheduling <br> - Governed by Academic Policy Committee | AS 14.03.250 AS 14.03.255 |
| Funding | - Budget is the amount generated by students enrolled in the charter school minus administrative costs <br> - Administrative costs established by applying the district's EED approved indirect rate <br> - Amount generated is to be determined in the same manner as it would be for a student enrolled in another public school in the district | AS 14.03.260 |
| Facilities | - May operate in an existing district facility or in a facility not currently being used as a public school |  |
| Admissions | - Through application and a lottery if the number of applications exceed available openings | AS 14.03.265 |
| Staff | - All provisions of existing negotiated agreements apply unless district and bargaining unit agree to waiver <br> - A staff member may not be involuntarily placed in a charter school | AS 14.03.270 |
| EED role | - Receiving applications and recommending for approval to State Board <br> - May audit for compliance with federal and state law | 4 AAC 33.110 |

