

February 4, 2013

AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION OF ALASKA FOUNDATION

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The Honorable Pete Higgins, Chair The Honorable Wes Keller, Vice-Chair House Health and Social Services Committee Alaska State House of Representatives State Capitol, Room 106 Juneau, AK 99801

via email: Rep.Pete.Higgins@akleg.gov

Rep.Wes.Keller@akleg.gov

Re: HB 88: Intellectual and Development Disabilities ACLU Letter of Support

Dear Chair Higgins & Vice-Chair Keller:

Thank you for the opportunity to provide this Letter of Support with respect to House Bill 88.

The American Civil Liberties Union of Alaska represents thousands of members and activists throughout Alaska who seek to preserve and expand the individual freedoms and civil liberties guaranteed by the United States and Alaska Constitutions. From that perspective, we are pleased to support this legislation, which will revise relevant Alaska statutes to refer to individuals as having "intellectual and developmental disabilities" rather than as "mentally retarded."

## The Revised Terms Better Respect Alaskans

As Representative Millett stated in the Sponsor statement, "Mental retardation,' originally a clinical term introduced with good intentions, has been transformed into a derogatory term that is sometimes used to degrade and insult people with intellectual disabilities." Language, particularly

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language in the laws of a State, can lead to unfair and improper treatment – either intentional or otherwise. The ACLU has consistently worked to end invidious discrimination and supports the proposed change.

## By Matching the Language of Other Jurisdictions, the Bill Improves Research Ability

Representative Millett noted that other jurisdictions, such as "federal law, the Centers for Disease Control, the World Health Organization, and the White House through the President's Committee for People with Intellectual Disabilities," use "intellectual and developmental disabilities" in lieu of "mental retardation." By conforming the language of the Alaska Statutes to these other entities, Alaska better enables researchers and policymakers to search for one term – "intellectual and developmental disabilities" – instead of two, and thus HB 88 has the additional salutary effect of reducing transaction costs of comparing legislation, reviewing evidence, and devising policy.

## Conclusion

We hope that this Letter of Support aids the Health and Social Services Committee in its evaluation and expected passage of House Bill 88.

Thank you again for letting us share our thoughts. Please feel free to contact the undersigned if you have any questions or wish additional information.

Jeffrey Mittman

Executive Director

ACLU of Alaska

cc: Representative Benjamin Nageak
Representative Lance Pruitt
Representative Lora Reinbold
Representative Paul Seaton
Representative Geran Tarr

Sponsor, Representative Charisse Millett