

THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR  
Washington

ORDER NO. 3310

SIGNATURE DATE: December 22, 2010

Subject: Protecting Wilderness Characteristics on Lands Managed by the Bureau of Land Management

**Sec. 1 Purpose.** This Secretarial Order (Order) affirms that the protection of the wilderness characteristics of public lands is a high priority for the Bureau of Land Management (BLM), and is an integral component of its multiple use mission. The Order provides direction to the BLM regarding its obligation to maintain wilderness resource inventories on a regular and continuing basis for public lands under its jurisdiction. It further directs the BLM to protect wilderness characteristics through land use planning and project-level decisions unless the BLM determines, in accordance with this Order, that impairment of wilderness characteristics is appropriate and consistent with other applicable requirements of law and other resource management considerations.

**Sec. 2 Authority.** This Order is issued in accordance with the authorities contained in: Reorganization Plan No. 3 of 1950, as amended, 5 U.S.C. § 301, 43 U.S.C. §§ 1451, 1453; Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976, 43 U.S.C. § 1701 *et seq.* (FLPMA) (excluding 43 U.S.C. § 1782); Wilderness Act of 1964, 16 U.S.C § 1131 *et seq.*; and National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, 42 U.S.C. § 4321 *et seq.* (NEPA); Section 1320 of the Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act (ANILCA), 43 U.S.C. § 1784.

**Sec. 3 Background.** In an increasingly developed world, public lands with wilderness characteristics (as defined in the Wilderness Act, 16 U.S.C. § 1131(c), and BLM policy guidance adopted in accordance with this Order) provide social, cultural, economic, scientific, and ecological benefits for present and future generations. Many of America's most treasured landscapes include public lands with wilderness characteristics that provide visitors with rare opportunities for solitude and personal reflection. In addition, many of these lands have culturally significant and sacred sites important to tribes. Many people and communities value these lands for hunting and fishing, observing wildlife, hiking, and other non-motorized and non-mechanized recreational uses. Lands with wilderness characteristics are also important for their scientific, cultural, and historic objects, which further our understanding of human and natural history, the functions of healthy ecosystems, and how human activities change our world. They also provide a variety of valuable ecosystem services, including carbon sequestration, watershed protection, and air purification, and may contain habitat for numerous threatened and endangered species and other rare biological resources worthy of protection. Managing an area to protect its wilderness characteristics provides unique opportunities and benefits for present and future generations that may otherwise be irreparably lost.

For all these reasons, proper management of public lands with wilderness characteristics is a high priority for the BLM, and the open and productive natural state of such lands should be protected to the extent possible, consistent with the BLM's planning and management authorities.

**Sec. 4 Policy.** In accordance with Section 201 of FLPMA, the BLM shall maintain a current inventory of land under its jurisdiction and identify within that inventory lands with wilderness characteristics that are outside of the areas designated as Wilderness Study Areas and that are pending before Congress or units of the National Wilderness Preservation System. The BLM shall describe such inventoried lands as "Lands With Wilderness Characteristics," share this information with the public, and integrate this information into its land management decisions. All BLM offices shall protect these inventoried wilderness characteristics when undertaking land use planning and when making project-level decisions by avoiding impairment of such wilderness characteristics unless the BLM determines that impairment of wilderness characteristics is appropriate and consistent with applicable requirements of law and other resource management considerations. Where the BLM concludes that authorization of uses that may impair wilderness characteristics is appropriate, the BLM shall document the reasons for its determination and consider measures to minimize impacts on those wilderness characteristics. Where the BLM concludes that protection of wilderness characteristics is appropriate, the BLM shall designate these lands as "Wild Lands" through land use planning.

The BLM should develop recommendations, with public involvement, regarding possible Congressional designation of lands into the National Wilderness Preservation System.

The BLM shall ensure that all lands with wilderness characteristics outside of the areas designated as Wilderness Study Areas and pending before Congress or units of the National Wilderness Preservation System are managed in accordance with this Order and applicable law.

**Sec. 5 Implementation.** Consistent with Section 4, the BLM shall:

- a. Develop policy guidance (BLM Manual or Handbook) within 60 days of this Order that defines and clarifies how public lands with wilderness characteristics are to be inventoried, described, and managed in a manner consistent with this Order (hereinafter "BLM policy guidance").
- b. Ensure that wilderness characteristics inventories are conducted consistent with this Order and BLM policy guidance.
- c. Maintain a national wilderness database that is accessible to the public and updated annually. This database will describe all public lands identified by the BLM as possessing wilderness characteristics and the manner in which the BLM is managing these lands.
- d. Ensure that any new project-level decision or land use planning effort takes wilderness characteristics into consideration in accordance with this Order, subject to valid existing rights, as further provided below:

(1) Land Use Planning Decisions; Protection of Lands with Inventoried and Identified Wilderness Characteristics. Where lands with wilderness characteristics have been inventoried and identified and the BLM is undertaking a land use planning process subsequent to this Order, the BLM planning decision shall designate these lands as Wild Lands unless the BLM determines, in accordance with this Order and BLM policy guidance, that impairment of wilderness characteristics is appropriate and consistent with applicable requirements of law and other resource management considerations. Wild Lands shall be managed to protect their wilderness characteristics as part of BLM's multiple use mandate.

(2) Project-Level Decisions for Lands Designated as Wild Lands. Where a land use plan has designated an area as Wild Lands, decisions regarding projects proposed for the area must include appropriate measures to protect the area's wilderness characteristics.

(3) Project-Level Management of Lands Not Previously Inventoried and Analyzed in a Land Use Planning Process Conducted in Accordance with this Order. For project-level decisions in areas where the BLM determines that the land appears to have wilderness characteristics that have not been both inventoried and analyzed in a land use planning process conducted in accordance with this Order, the BLM shall preserve its discretion to protect wilderness characteristics through subsequent land use planning, unless the BLM determines otherwise as set forth below. Where the BLM has determined that the land appears to have wilderness characteristics and the proposed project may impair those apparent wilderness characteristics, the BLM shall conduct an inventory. If the inventory identifies lands with wilderness characteristics, the BLM shall consider the potential effects of the proposed project on the wilderness characteristics and measures to minimize impacts on those characteristics as documented in an appropriate NEPA analysis. Based on this NEPA analysis, the BLM may approve a project that may impair wilderness characteristics if appropriate and consistent with requirements of applicable law and other resource management considerations consistent with this Order or necessary for the exercise of valid existing rights. The BLM shall, in BLM policy guidance developed pursuant to this Order, identify appropriate officials who may approve actions that may impair wilderness characteristics in accordance with this Order.

e. Submit a report to the Secretary of the Interior within six months of the date of this Order that describes the BLM's plan for considering wilderness characteristics in existing land use plans consistent with this Order.

f. This Order does not alter or affect any existing authority of the BLM. This Order does not change the management of existing Wilderness Study Areas pending before Congress or congressionally designated units of the National Wilderness Preservation System.

**Sec. 6 Effective Date.** This Order is effective immediately and will remain in effect until it is amended, superseded, or revoked, whichever occurs first.

/s/ Ken Salazar  
Secretary of the Interior

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