

SENATE BILL NO. 9

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY SENATOR DAVIS

Introduced: 1/19/11

Referred: Education, Judiciary, Finance

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to compulsory school attendance; and relating to the crime of
2 contributing to the delinquency of a minor."

3 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

4 * **Section 1.** AS 11.51.130(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) A person commits the crime of contributing to the delinquency of a minor
6 if, being 19 years of age or older or being under 19 years of age and having the
7 disabilities of minority removed for general purposes under AS 09.55.590, the person
8 aids, induces, causes, or encourages a child

9 (1) under 18 years of age to do any act prohibited by state law unless
10 the child's disabilities of minority have been removed for general purposes under
11 AS 09.55.590;

12 (2) under 18 years of age or allows a child under 18 years of age to
13 enter or remain in the immediate physical presence of the unlawful manufacture, use,
14 display, or delivery of a controlled substance knowing that the manufacture, use,

display, or delivery is occurring, unless the child's disabilities of minority have been removed for general purposes under AS 09.55.590;

(3) under 18 [16] years of age to be repeatedly absent from school, without just cause; or

(4) under 18 years of age to be absent from the custody of a parent, guardian, or custodian without the permission of the parent, guardian, or custodian or without the knowledge of the parent, guardian, or custodian, unless the child's disabilities of minority have been removed for general purposes under AS 09.55.590 or the person has immunity under AS 47.10.350 or 47.10.398(a); it is an affirmative defense to a prosecution under this paragraph that, at the time of the alleged offense, the defendant

(A) reasonably believed that the child was in danger of physical injury or in need of temporary shelter; and

(B) within 12 hours after taking the actions comprising the alleged offense, notified a peace officer, a law enforcement agency, or the Department of Health and Social Services of the name of the child and the child's location.

* **Sec. 2.** AS 14.30.010(a) is amended to read:

(a) Every child who is six years of age or older [BETWEEN SEVEN] and under 18 [16] years of age shall attend school at the public school in the district in which the child resides during each school term. Every parent, guardian, or other person having the responsibility for or control of a child who is six years of age or older [BETWEEN SEVEN] and under 18 [16] years of age shall maintain the child in attendance at a public school in the district in which the child resides during the entire school term, except as provided in (b) of this section.

* **Sec. 3.** AS 14.30.010(b) is amended to read:

(b) This section does not apply if a child

(1) is provided an academic education comparable to that offered by the public schools in the area, [EITHER] by

(A) attendance at a private school in which the teachers are certificated according to AS 14.20.020;

(B) tutoring by personnel certificated according to AS 14.20.020; or

(C) attendance at an educational program operated in compliance with AS 14.45.100 - 14.45.200 by a religious or other private school;

(2) attends a school operated by the federal government;

(3) has a physical or mental condition that a competent medical authority determines will make attendance impractical;

(4) is in the custody of a court or law enforcement authorities;

(5) is temporarily ill or injured;

(6) has been suspended or expelled under AS 14.03.160 or suspended or denied admittance under AS 14.30.045;

(7) resides more than two miles from either a public school or a route on which transportation is provided by the school authorities, except that this paragraph does not apply if the child resides within two miles of a federal or private school that the child is eligible and able to attend;

(8) is excused by action of the school board of the district at a regular meeting or by the district superintendent subject to approval by the school board of the district at the next regular meeting;

(9) has completed the 12th grade **or has graduated from a secondary school**;

(10) is enrolled in

(A) a state boarding school established under AS 14.16; or

(B) a full-time program of correspondence study approved by the department; in those school districts providing an approved correspondence study program, a student may be enrolled either in the district correspondence program or in the centralized correspondence study program;

(11) is equally well-served by an educational experience approved by the school board as serving the child's educational interests despite an absence from school, and the request for excuse is made in writing by the child's parents or guardian and approved by the principal or administrator of the school that the child attends;

1 (12) is being educated in the child's home by a parent or legal
2 guardian.