Vocational Training Regulations Should Not Apply to Yoga Teacher Training Programs

Overview

- Under Alaska law, yoga instructors – like martial arts and dance instructors – are not required to hold a license in order to teach yoga. The vast majority of individuals who lead yoga classes in Alaska are not full-time instructors and do not earn a living from teaching.

- Within the yoga community, studios and practitioners host advanced yoga training classes that are called yoga teacher training programs or “YTTs.” The name “teacher training,” however, is a misnomer because most participants attend only to deepen their personal practice or practice yoga in a group setting. Further, completion of a YTT program is not a prerequisite to teach yoga.

- In recent months, the Alaska Commission on Postsecondary Education (ACPE) has informed several YTT programs in the state that they must follow regulations intended for postsecondary institutions and vocational programs. As a result, YTTs, which are primarily women-owned, small businesses, are subject to burdensome requirements and required to pay expensive fees.

- Many members of the yoga community, business owners, and concerned Alaska residents oppose the imposition of the ACPE’s regulations on YTTs because they are both unnecessary and onerous.

Regulating YTTs as Vocational Programs is Unnecessary

- ACPE’s mandate is to regulate postsecondary educational institutions that offer academic, vocational, or professional education “for attainment of educational, professional, or vocational objectives.” Alaska Stat. § 14.48.210. YTTs are not designed to prepare individuals to enter the workforce; rather, most participants in YTT programs attend only to practice advanced yoga, and only a minority of participants ever go on to become full-time instructors. As such, YTT programs are best classified as avocational activities, not vocational training or professional education.

- In Alaska, yoga instruction itself is not a licensed profession or occupation and completing a YTT program is not a prerequisite for an individual to become a yoga instructor. In fact, there are no prerequisites to teach yoga; indeed, only a small minority of yoga instructors complete a YTT before leading yoga classes.

- Applying vocational education regulations to YTTs effectively constitutes a solution in search of a problem. The yoga community is unaware of any consumer complaints about Alaska YTTs that would necessitate ACPE involvement. Further, exempting YTTs from the current regulatory scheme would only remove these programs from regulations designed for “vocational” schools. All other state, federal, and local business, consumer protection, and premises safety regulations will still apply to Alaska’s YTTs.

Regulating YTTs is Harmful to the Yoga Community and the State

- Most YTTs are small businesses, and the majority are owned and operated by women. The time and expense to comply with ACPE’s mandates (e.g., $2,500 initial fee plus renewal fees; requirement to maintain a catalog) have a detrimental effect on independent studios. The current regulatory climate dissuades yoga providers from offering or expanding YTT programs.

- Extensive and expensive regulations inherently favor large, established studios, creating an unfair advantage for such studios and establishing a barrier to entry for small, independent yoga entrepreneurs.
Overview of Yoga Alliance + Yoga Alliance Registry

Yoga Alliance® is the largest international nonprofit association representing the yoga community.

Our international membership includes more than 67,700 yoga teachers and 4,300 yoga schools in 160 countries.
Overview of Yoga Alliance + Yoga Alliance Registry

Yoga Alliance Registry serves the public by providing a way to find yoga teachers and schools that meet the Registry’s curricular Standards relating to yoga techniques, educational methodology, health and safety of the human body and yoga principles and ethics. Registered schools and teachers are eligible to use the trademarked title Registered Yoga School (RYS®) or Registered Yoga Teacher (RYT®). Every RYS and RYT is also a member of Yoga Alliance.

Headquartered in Arlington, Virginia, our staff is dedicated to fulfilling our mission to promote and support the integrity and diversity of the teaching of yoga.

As an evolving organization that is responsive to government, market and member drivers, Yoga Alliance delivers member value by:

- Providing an international platform that enables members to collectively advance the practice and teaching of yoga – in all its forms – to create health and wellbeing for all,

- Carrying the cost on important advocacy initiatives that protect the industry, schools and teachers from legislation, regulation and policies that limit their ability to grow, prosper and serve their clients and students,

- Giving members access to online workshops and resources on a diverse set of topics, and discounts on products and services from a pool of more than 30 insurance, travel, apparel, legal, technology and other partners,

- Maintaining and participating in accessible forums – regional meetings, yoga conferences and committees – for ongoing peer interaction and learning, to ensure diverse viewpoints and practices are shared and respected, and

- Promoting the benefits of yoga, the importance of RYSs and RYT’s and the unique value of Yoga Alliance to the public and targeted audiences, elevating the credibility and perception of the industry.

Yoga Alliance also supports the work of Yoga Alliance Registry, which:

- Offers credentials that establish credibility of a school or teacher that has met standards and guidelines for safety and quality,

- Provides additional credibility and feedback for schools through the transparent Social Credentialing system, and

- Funds scholarships, grants, educational opportunities and yoga research initiatives through the Yoga Alliance Foundation.

Member benefits and services are provided through Yoga Alliance, including Member Perks and Online Workshops.

Yoga Alliance Registry conducts our credentialing and developmental activities. Our credentialing activities include the teacher and school registries.

Yoga Alliance Registry conducts its public charity developmental activities such as scholarships and donations, under the name Yoga Alliance Foundation.

Yoga Alliance and Yoga Alliance Registry are related organizations that work together to support the yoga community. Yoga Alliance, founded in 2011, is a nonprofit 501(c)(6) membership organization under the United States Internal Revenue Code (IRC). It supports the yoga profession through providing benefits and services. It supports the yoga profession through providing benefits and services.

Yoga Alliance Registry, founded in 1999, is a nonprofit IRC 501(c)(3) organization that provides a public service through its teacher and school credentialing programs and the public directory of RYT’s and RYS’s. The two related organizations are sometimes collectively referred to as Yoga Alliance.
Yoga Alliance Mission + Guiding Principles

MISSION
Yoga Alliance promotes and supports the integrity and diversity of the teaching of yoga.
Yoga Alliance Mission + Guiding Principles

GUIDING PRINCIPLES
We are the largest international nonprofit association representing the yoga community. Yoga Alliance:

- Celebrates the diversity of yoga styles, traditions and lineages,
- Advocates for self-regulation in the yoga industry and universal access to safe yoga practices,
- Upholds the worldwide growth of yoga through education and community,
- Educates the public on the value and credibility of voluntary registration by yoga teachers and yoga teacher training schools with Yoga Alliance Registry (YAR), our related 501(c)(3) non-membership public charitable organization,
- Encourages safe yoga instruction by promoting adoption of YAR quantitative Standards by yoga teacher training schools,
- Inspires members to foster an informed yoga community by providing fair and full feedback to Registered Yoga Schools, which increases accountability and promotes continual improvement,
- Advocates to protect the yoga community from unfair or unnecessarily burdensome patents, taxation, or government regulation,
- Guides yoga teachers and yoga schools in achieving success with conscious and effective business practices, and
- Serves the member community by supporting scholarship programs, providing benefits, and developing strategic alliances.
Letter from Leadership

Yoga has grown into a multi-billion dollar industry as more and more people throughout the world find value in its practice. Yet yoga isn’t just a blossoming industry of teachers, studios and schools – it’s a unique community. It is exhilarating to know that all of us have played a role in upholding the integrity of yoga. Through individual practice, teaching and training, the Yoga Alliance community has been an integral part in making yoga as widespread as it is today.
Letter from Leadership

TO OUR COMMUNITY
February 2016

We all recognize yoga as a profound personal practice. It encompasses the mind, body and spirit, and promotes personal growth both on and off the mat.

Every day, Yoga Alliance works to bridge the gap between the personal and the professional elements of yoga. Many organizations promote the numerous and diverse styles of yoga. While this is also at the heart of what we do, we stand for the integrity of yoga as well—creating and maintaining fair standards.

Grounded in ancient tradition and responsive to requirements of contemporary life, we work continuously to fulfill our mission of promoting and supporting the integrity and diversity of the teaching of yoga. Yoga Alliance is a group of dedicated individuals who live by the values of service, community, learning and excellence.

As the yoga industry grows, the value that our organization provides soars. Because we are the largest international nonprofit association representing the yoga industry, we can leverage our resources and work together on important initiatives. Together, we achieve results far beyond the reach of any single yogi.

We are pleased to share these results with you in this State of Our Union—results that couldn’t be possible without you, our members. As stewards of our organization’s financial resources, we are proud of these accomplishments and the continuing increase in our membership. From 2014 to 2015, we grew 17 percent—that’s over 72,000 members internationally!

Whether it’s through Social Credentialing, our Online Workshops and publications, advocacy initiatives, Member Perks, our Foundation activities or community outreach events, we hope you take advantage of all the benefits and opportunities that are available to you. Without your support and guidance, these programs would not exist.

Our membership has rapidly grown into the largest, most diverse group of yoga teachers and schools in the world. Whether you’re already a member or hope to become one, we encourage you to join us as we continue our work and advance the practice of yoga for all.

Brandon Hartsell
Chairman and Treasurer of the Board

Barbara Dobberthien
Executive Director and Chief Operating Officer
Our Board and Committees

Yoga Alliance and Yoga Alliance Registry are led by a volunteer board of directors. Our board is comprised of experienced yoga teachers and experts in fields such as technology, business and finance. We also benefit from the guidance and advice of over 100 committee members. Because of their dedication, generosity and collective wisdom, Yoga Alliance continues to grow and provide better support to our membership and the larger yoga community.

**Yoga Alliance and Yoga Alliance Registry Board of Directors:**
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  London, United Kingdom
- ARUN TILAK, E-RYT 500
  Lawton, OK
Our Board and Committees

Advisory Group to the Standards Committee
Kellie Adkins, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500, Charleston, SC
Carla Z. Bennett, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,isex, NY
Kimberly H. Bowers, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, GA
Jennifer C. Brown, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
Richard J. Champlin, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, WA
Edward J. Chopp, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, OH
Sarah C. Cohn, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, VA
Suzanne Connelly, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, NY
Sherri Cooper, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CO
Kim Curtin, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, MA
Suzanne Davis, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
Jennifer F. Deardorff, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, WA
Sharon Fowlkes, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
Susan A. Galloway, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, NY
Mariana G. Garcia, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
Tara Gewirtz, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, NY
Gena Gillette, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
Heather Glinton, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
Deanne Gordon, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
Lindsey Green, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
Christie Granger, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
Jennifer H. Griffin, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
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Evelyn J. Hoppe, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
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Kathleen E. Hughes, E-RYT 500, RPYT, RYT 500,sex, CA
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Annie Quagliarello, E-RYT 500, South Windsor, CT
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Lilah A. Schwartz, E-RYT 500, Ashville, NC
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Kim Shand, E-RYT 500, Mountain Lakes, NJ
Sanjeeet K. Sharma, E-RYT 200, La Puente, CA
Dave Sims, E-RYT 500, Indianapolis, IN
Jessica S. Tague, Chicago, IL
Kate Temples-Yarbrough, E-RYT 500, RPYT, Raleigh, NC
Erin Thomas, E-RYT 200, Bloomington, IN
Lauren K. Thompson, E-RYT 200, Ogden, UT
Theresa Tibbits, Irvine, CA
Antoine Tirawi, E-RYT 500, Saint-Laurent, Quebec, Canada
Thalia Tooko, RYT 200, San Francisco, CA
Kenneth W. Toy, E-RYT 500, Hampton, NH
David Trapp, E-RYT 200, RPYT, Boise, ID
Carrie Tyler, E-RYT 500, New burnport, MO
Noelene Tyrell, E-RYT 200, Co. Leitrim, Ireland
Rob Walker, E-RYT 200, Calgary, Alberta, Canada
Noeleen Tyrrell, E-RYT 200, Co. Leitrim, Ireland
Karen Walsh, E-RYT 500, Flemington, NJ
Judy Weaver, E-RYT 500, Light house Point, FL
MaryLou Webb, E-RYT 500, Springfield, MO
Cora Wen, E-RYT 500, San Jose, CA
Katrina W. Wheelie, E-RYT 500, Wadington, NC
Julie M. Whitehead-Lewinski, Cranberry Township, PA
Sue Woodd, E-RYT 200, Surrey, United Kingdom
Debbie L. Woods, E-RYT 200, Glenview, IL

Every effort has been made to present an accurate list of committee members as of February 2016. Our humblest apologies if we have inadvertently omitted you. Please contact us at info@yogaalliance.org.
Yoga by the Numbers

As the popularity of yoga climbs, our community continues to grow. Keeping in mind our commitment to listen and respond to the changing needs of this community, we surveyed both the general public and our members in 2015 to learn more about their perceptions of both yoga practice, and of Yoga Alliance as an organization.
Yoga by the Numbers

### Registered Yoga Schools (RYSs)

- 2013: 2,940
- 2014: 3,492
- 2015: 4,000

### Registered Yoga Teachers (RYTs)

- 2013: 2,940
- 2014: 46,656
- 2015: 55,680

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**Key Findings from the 2016 Yoga in America Study**

- 34 percent of Americans say they are somewhat or very likely to practice yoga in the next 12 months – equal to more than **80 million Americans**.
- **The top five reasons for starting yoga are:** flexibility (61 percent); stress relief (56 percent); general fitness (49 percent); improve overall health (49 percent) and physical fitness (44 percent).
- **86 percent of practitioners** self-report having a strong sense of mental clarity, 73 percent report being physically strong and 79 percent give back to their communities – all significantly higher rates than non-practitioners.
- People who practice yoga are **significantly more involved in other forms of exercise** like running, cycling and weight-lifting, compared to non-practitioners.
- 37 percent of practitioners have children under the age of 18 who also practice yoga.
- Students spend **$16 billion per year** on classes, gear and equipment, up from $10 billion in 2012.
- 74 percent of practitioners have been **doing yoga for five years or less**.
- 50 percent of yoga teachers have been teaching for **more than six years**.
Progress

Fulfilling our mission requires focus, leadership and support. Working with state and local lawmakers, our partners and other allies, we’ve made great strides toward serving our membership so that they can focus on advancing the practice and teaching of yoga.
Yoga Alliance Registry serves the entire yoga community, including the yoga-practicing and yoga-curious public. Our voluntary Registry enables yoga practitioners of all skill levels to find and research over 67,700 teachers and 4,300 schools. Our registrants have met either our RYS Standards or our RYT Requirements, and represent a wide variety of disciplines, styles and lineages.

In April 2015, we improved our Registry to include a more intuitive user interface, better search capability and the “Connect with Me” feature. This feature gives users the ability to directly contact any RYT or RYS through a secure email gateway.

By using our Registry, anyone can make informed choices about the yoga teacher or school that is right for them. Our Registry received over half a million unique pageviews in 2015, double the traffic of 2014. As a service to our registrants, we promote our Registry through digital and print advertising.

“I love the ‘Connect with Me’ feature on Yoga Alliance’s Directory. I have been approached [by potential employers/students] a few times and feel like it is definitely an added value to being a part of the YA community. Thank you for being proactive and providing great features like this to your registered teachers, YA!”

Kimberly T., E-RYT 500, Houston, Texas

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As the leading credentialing organization for the international yoga community, Yoga Alliance Registry provides a set of minimum Standards for yoga schools that specify hours of study in certain educational categories. We continually evaluate these Standards to ensure that we’re promoting safe and competent teaching practices that are relevant to the community. For yoga schools, registering with Yoga Alliance Registry means that their curriculum has met our quantitative Standards and that they have kept up with their annual registration fees. A school that joins our Registry may call itself a Registered Yoga School (RYS®) and be listed on our online directory of RYSs.

For yoga teachers, joining Yoga Alliance Registry means meeting our teacher requirements, meeting our Continuing Education requirements and paying their annual registration fees. Registered teachers are eligible to use the title Registered Yoga Teacher (RYT®). Teachers with significant teaching experience may be eligible to apply for the title Experienced Registered Yoga Teacher (E-RYT®)
As the popularity of yoga grows each year, so does the need for increased rigor and oversight of yoga schools. We introduced our Social Credentialing system in late 2013 to meet the increasing demand for oversight. Social Credentialing requires verified teacher trainees to provide objective, non-anonymous and systematic feedback about the RYS they attended. According to our 2015 Member Survey, 95% of our RYT’s thought reviewing their RYS was an important part of their registration.

In 2015 alone, over 25,000 trainees provided their feedback to 3,100 RYS’s. Since the inception of Social Credentialing, we’ve collected over 48,000 reviews of over 3,600 schools. This feedback has been instrumental for both Yoga Alliance Registry and the general public. By incorporating feedback into a school’s listing in the Registry, the Social Credentialing system also yields insight into a school’s culture and training experience. People who are interested in teacher training at an RYS can see these reviews and use them to help decide whether the training is right for them.

Additionally, our staff is able to use Social Credentialing to see trends and hold our schools accountable to the standards they promise to uphold.
As the largest international nonprofit organization representing yoga teachers, yoga schools and the yoga community, we actively monitor issues that are important to the yoga community and advocate on the community’s behalf. Our activity in the legislative, regulatory and policy arena has increased dramatically, and Yoga Alliance has worked consistently to protect the yoga community from the burden of unnecessary regulations and limitations.

Yoga Alliance’s official stance on government regulation of yoga serves as guidance for our allies at the U.S. state and local level, and as a resource for our international members and allies. Additionally, our Advocacy in Action page provides background information and the latest updates about matters facing the yoga community, including state regulatory issues, patent and copyright issues and attempts to prohibit the practice of yoga.

We won several key victories this year on behalf of the yoga community:

- **New Laws in Arkansas and Colorado.**
  Thanks to the grassroots efforts of Yoga Alliance members and our allies, bills were signed into law in Arkansas (February 2015) and Colorado (March 2015) to protect the rights of yoga schools to operate without unnecessary restriction. Our contributions have included underwriting costs for legal counsel, lobbying, targeted email campaigns to state officials, local coordination, public petitions and local and national media outreach.

- **Bikram’s Yoga College of India v. Evolation Yoga.**
  Maintaining the position that yoga poses and sequences of poses cannot be copyrighted, Yoga Alliance provided support to Evolation Yoga, LLC’s legal counsel against the Bikram’s Yoga College of India lawsuit claiming Evolation committed copyright infringement by teaching a series of poses made popular by Bikram Choudhury. Oral arguments were made to the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals in
May 2015, and on October 8, the Court affirmed a previous ruling by a federal district court that Bikram Choudhury’s sequence of 26 yoga poses is not entitled to copyright protection.

On December 8, Bikram entered another petition to the court for a rehearing en banc, which would’ve brought the case before a larger panel of judges in the same court, but it was denied.

- **Sedlock v. Baird, et al.**
  Yoga Alliance supported Yoga for Encinitas Students (YES!) in its arguments to the California Court of Appeals to allow yoga as a health and wellbeing activity in schools. It is Yoga Alliance’s position that yoga is not inherently religious and that the Encinitas School District should be allowed to continue its yoga physical education program. Arguments were heard in March 2015. On April 3, 2015, the Court determined the school district’s yoga program to be “devoid of any religious, mystical or spiritual trappings,” affirming the trial court ruling. The plaintiffs did not seek further review by the California Supreme Court of the Court of Appeal’s ruling by the May 13, 2015 deadline, finalizing the victory.

- **Music Licensing.**
  Three Performing Rights Organizations (PROs)—the American Society of Composers Authors and Publishers (ASCAP), Broadcast Music Incorporated (BMI) and Society of European Songwriters, Artists and Composers (SESAC)—have pursued to collect license fees from yoga studios and teachers for music played at the studio and/or during class. Because playing music in a yoga studio is considered a public performance, these fees are legally applicable; a music performance requires permission by the music owner, usually in the form of payment. Yoga Alliance successfully negotiated rates with ASCAP and SESAC to provide music licenses at special rates for YA members and the yoga community at large.
Additionally, we’re continuing to advocate for the yoga community in a few new places:

- **Alaska.** Yoga Alliance was contacted by yoga teacher training programs (YTTs) in Alaska regarding recent interactions with the Alaska Commission on Postsecondary Education (ACPE). We learned that the ACPE requires Alaska YTTs to comply with state regulations meant for vocational or professional programs and pay annual fees to operate in the state. On behalf of Alaska yoga community, we’re actively fighting this in the state legislature.

- **Arizona.** Some of our members in Arizona contacted us regarding regulations on YTTs by the Arizona State Board for Private Postsecondary Education (SBPPE). Yoga Alliance is working with Arizona’s legislators, regulators, and decision makers to make sure that YTTs are no longer harmed by needless and burdensome requirements. More recently, a Yoga Alliance representative participated in an SBPPE meeting to present our case, answer questions, and mark another step toward solutions that will help the yoga community thrive.

- **Illinois.** In early 2015, members of the Illinois yoga community contacted Yoga Alliance regarding concerns about the Illinois Board of Higher Education’s (IBHE) actions to regulate YTTs as private “vocational” schools. Yoga Alliance is currently working with legislators to fight this effort and protect Illinois YTTs.

- **Michigan.** Yoga Alliance was alerted to potential YTT regulations by the Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs (LARA). These regulations require expensive fees and numerous regulatory hurdles. Yoga Alliance is concerned that LARA’s requirements are not only unnecessary, but harmful to the yoga community and small businesses in this state. We have assembled a team on the ground that is working with Michigan regulators and legislators to make sure we are heard by key decision makers.
**Key Accomplishments**

**ADVOCACY**

- **Missouri.** We were contacted by members of Missouri’s yoga community regarding actions by the Missouri Department of Higher Education (MDHE) to regulate YTTs as “vocational schools” under its Postsecondary School Certification Program. With our help, Representative Elijah Haahr pre-filed a bill in the Missouri House of Representatives on December 10, 2015 that would prevent state regulators from imposing burdensome and unnecessary regulations on YTTs. Companion legislation was also introduced in the state Senate in early 2016.

- **Slovenia.** Members of Slovenia’s yoga community contacted Yoga Alliance to voice concerns that regulations on yoga studios and teacher training programs will harm the practice of yoga in their country. In addition to opposing unnecessarily burdensome government regulation of yoga, we disagree that yoga is a type of sport and, therefore, can be regulated by Slovenia’s Ministry of Education, Science and Sport. Yoga Alliance sent a letter to the minister on May 20, 2015 offering observations about the issue and outlining our stance.

For the latest updates on our Advocacy work, visit our website.
We believe it is imperative that our members are equipped with the proper resources to build upon their knowledge of yoga. Our Online Workshops allow for the sharing of insights from talented yoga teachers, school/studio owners and entrepreneurs with our members anywhere in the world.

In 2015, we offered 21 Online Workshops, almost doubling the number we hosted in 2013 and 2014 combined. Over 5,300 people attended these workshops live, while recordings of our workshops were replayed over 12,000 times this year alone. That translates to over 32,000 workshop views since we began this program in 2013.

Topics covered in our workshops span the many facets of yoga, including business topics, legal guidance, teaching tips and information about Yoga Alliance programs. Many of these workshops are eligible for Yoga Alliance CE or RYS curriculum hours as well.

Here’s a sample of our 2015 programs:

- Creating Themes for Yoga Classes
- Facebook Marketing for Yoga Teachers and Studios
- From Yogi to Yogipreneur: Success Beyond the Studio
- Healthy Teacher-Student Relationships
- How to Stand Out and Promote Yourself Online
- Profitable Private Yoga Retreats
- Share Your Yoga Classes Online
- Transitioning from Independent Contractors to Employees
We believe that our members comprise diverse, thriving communities. To better serve these communities, it’s important for us to check in with them in the same way that we check in with our bodies during our yoga practice—ready to listen and observe.

In January 2015, we launched a bold initiative to connect with our members and other yoga participants. Our Chief Ambassador, Andrew Tanner, E-RYT 500, traveled around the United States and Canada to meet with yoga teachers, school owners and studio directors who wanted to share their thoughts with us. We met them at conferences like Yoga Journal LIVE!, yoga festivals like Wanderlust, community events and other speaking engagements. Andrew also led several discussions on the future of the yoga industry at these events and explained how Yoga Alliance is working to serve teachers and school owners everywhere.

To date, we have engaged with thousands of people in 16 cities throughout the U.S. and Canada.

We plan on continuing to meet our members at events, festivals, yoga studios and conferences around the world to deepen our bond with them and build relationships with other yoga practitioners. By providing a forum for dialogue, we’re embracing our diversity and living our yoga.

When we can’t meet members in person, we maintain an active social media presence that allows them to engage with us online. Our social media growth has mirrored the growth of yoga. In 2015, our Facebook presence grew more than 47 percent from 78,000 fans to over 115,000. We experienced similarly rapid growth on Instagram.
Yoga Alliance maintains a wide variety of online resources and publications to help members stay current on issues impacting the yoga community and to support their teaching, training and business.

Yoga Insider is our monthly news aggregation on a variety of yoga topics. In 2015, we shared over 450 stories from local, national and international media outlets.

Our newest resource, the Index of Yoga Research, is a compilation of published peer-reviewed research about yoga and its effect on overall health and well-being. Since introducing it in February of 2015, we’ve compiled over 400 findings in 12 different categories.

The monthly newsletter provides our membership with important information about Yoga Alliance, the yoga community and member benefits. It reaches over 100,000 members and is always available to view in our online archive.

Our article archive is a free resource available to anyone and contains informative pieces on a variety topics. We published 68 articles in 2015, bringing our archive to a total of 121 articles.

As a leader in the yoga community, we will continue to create content that educates our members and the public on important issues and topics for yoga teachers, studios and schools.

INDEX OF YOGA RESEARCH

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- Women's Health - 27
- Osteoporosis and Aging - 18
- Weight Management - 9
Yoga Alliance selectively partners with companies around the world to provide members access to discounts on insurance, technology, travel, and other products and services to support yoga teachers and businesses. In 2015, we expanded the Member Perks program to 37 programs. We review partner companies, their products and services for: ethical business practices, sustainable manufacturing and sourcing, quality, support for the yoga community and service to the community. Please visit our website for the most current list of partners and their available perks.
Foundation + Scholarships

Our Yoga Alliance Foundation scholarship program continues to grow!
Meet the winners below.

**FOUNDATION**

Yoga Alliance Foundation is part of Yoga Alliance Registry, and serves the public through:

- Engaging in charitable and education activities,
- Awarding scholarships and other forms of aid to qualified students and schools of yoga,
- Supporting safe and high-quality professional training practices, and
- Fostering, promoting and disseminating research of yoga, with an emphasis on training, education and raising awareness.

**SCHOLARSHIPS**

Since it began in 2013, the Yoga Alliance Foundation scholarship program has awarded over $21,000 to 12 current or aspiring yoga teachers. The Advanced Training scholarship is awarded to RYT 200s who plan to enroll in a RYS 300 program; the Aspiring Yoga Teacher Scholarship was introduced in 2014 and is awarded to non-RYT5s who plan to enroll in a RYS 200 program. Scholarships are awarded based on service in the yoga community, leadership and financial need.

2013 Gift of Yoga Scholarship winner Chelsea Curtin, RYT 500, used her award to fund teacher training at a RYS 300. In a recent follow-up, she noted, “This scholarship was such a gift. I would not have been able to afford the training on my own. This training has opened several doors already, helping me build connections in my community, and I know it will continue to benefit me for many years to come.”
GET INVOLVED

Tax deductible donations to the Yoga Alliance Foundation help fund yoga scholarships, grants, education and research initiatives. There are now multiple ways to give:

- Shop through AmazonSmile
- Make a direct donation through Paypal
- Contribute during registration, renewal or upgrade through your Yoga Alliance account
- Text “YOGA” to 91999 to donate from your mobile device

“Being chosen for a Yoga Alliance Foundation scholarship is very humbling and exciting. It has shown me that I am seen as having the potential to be a catalyst for growth in communities.”

Jade Beauvais, 2015 Aspiring Yoga Teacher Scholarship Recipient
Poised for Growth

Yoga Alliance and Yoga Alliance Registry bring standards, leadership and community to a previously underrepresented and fragmented industry. Our programming in 2016 will continue on our path of success and lay the foundation for new and improved benefits for years to come.

The board, committees and staff of Yoga Alliance and Yoga Alliance Registry will be working on the following projects in 2016:

- Continuing Education standards review
- Launching a new YACEP (Yoga Alliance Continuing Education Provider) designation and its accompanying directory
- Reviewing our Continuing Education requirements and how CE credits are tracked
- Exploring membership options for studios and other yoga centers
- Expanding the impact of the Foundation
- Investigating how to incorporate distance learning into our Standards
First, Yoga Alliance Registry’s (YAR) voluntary school registry for teacher training programs serves the public by establishing minimum curricular standards relating to: yoga techniques, educational methodology, health and safety of the human body, and yoga principles and ethics. Yoga Alliance Registry advances education by developing, monitoring, and improving standards for high-quality yoga instruction, and promotes health and safety of the public by providing a mechanism for aspiring yoga teachers to ensure that the training they receive covers fundamental health and safety basics as well as core yoga principles and techniques that are common to the diverse forms of yoga practice. Specialized standards are established for schools that train teachers in prenatal yoga techniques or to teach yoga to children, which require additional guidelines to accommodate the unique health and age-appropriate needs of these groups. The principal benefit from this activity is both educational and furthering the public interest in having information about the offerings of yoga teacher training programs. This is a public benefit and any private benefit to the schools is simply ancillary to the primary public benefit.

Second, YAR’s teacher registry serves the public by providing them a way to find yoga teachers who have completed their training at schools meeting YAR minimum standards. Yoga Alliance Registry conducts no certification test or independent assessment of Registered Yoga Teachers (“RYTs”). Rather, the RYT credential is derivative of the RYS or school registry, and is entirely voluntary. This serves the public by providing an easy method for yoga students and practitioners to find yoga teachers who have received yoga teacher training that meets minimum standards in safety, anatomy, and yoga techniques and principles, without having to independently investigate the educational credentials and background of the yoga teachers. In addition, the specialized RYT registrations help members of the public find teachers with training in prenatal yoga or yoga techniques suitable for children. The principal benefit from this activity is in providing information to the public interest regarding the nature of the training received by yoga teachers so the public may make informed choices about their yoga instructors. This is a public benefit and any private benefit to the teachers is simply ancillary to the primary public benefit.

Yoga Alliance Registry is a non-membership organization and its registries include both for-profit and non-profit organizations and does not promote or prefer one group of schools or teachers over any other.
From: Rep. Lynn Gattis
Sent: Tuesday, February 16, 2016 3:40 PM
To: Chrystal Randolph
Subject: FW: Vote YES on HB 305!

From: Amanda Montavon [mailto:amontavon@alaskapacific.edu]
Sent: Tuesday, February 16, 2016 3:33 PM
Subject: RE: Vote YES on HB 305!

Awesome, Thank you!

I do have a few more points to share if you are interested in my perspective:

1. I am a teacher of a Yoga Teacher Training (YTT) program credentialed by the Yoga Alliance (non-profit who is globally recognized for creating the industry standard for YTT programs). All of my programs have already been approved by ACPE and I have a good working relationship with ACPE, but I do feel that the YTT programs are not vocational schools, are being unfairly targeted by the ACPE and putting unrealistic financial strains on other small local yoga businesses/studios that would also like to offer YTT programs.

   a. Despite the name, Yoga Teacher Training, the Yoga Alliance only requires that 25 out of the 200 hours are on teaching methodology. One hundred hours are required to be spent just doing Yoga focusing on techniques used in the Yoga practice. The other 75 hours are on Yoga philosophy, Yoga lifestyle and anatomy. By far the majority of participants in these programs are taking the program for personal development and some may end up teaching 1-4 hours a week. Upon completion, I encourage all of my YTT participants to teach at least one class a week, because I believe sharing knowledge and supporting others on their Yoga path will help them advance in their own practice.

From my personal observation, conversation with other Yoga teachers and following up with participants from my YTT programs I would say that about 30-50% of participants who complete YTT programs may never teach yoga in a professional capacity and they just take the class for personal development, 40-60% of participants may teach a Yoga class once or twice a week (1-3 hours a week) and see it more as a service to their community and as a way to further their own progression on the Yoga path. There are very few (1-10%) Yoga teachers who work full time as instructors, view teaching as a future career or as their primary source of income. Teachers who do end up making a career out of teaching do so based upon their years and years of experience not because they took a 200 hour YTT.
b. There is only a ‘certification of completion’ given to participants in a YTT program; participants do not become a certified yoga teacher, they are recognized by the Yoga Alliance by completing their standards for Yoga teachers and are able to become a Registered Yoga Teacher in the Yoga Alliance registry.

Other similar programs are offered in the state and are not governed by ACPE such as gyms partnering with the American Council on Exercise Program to offer a prep course for the Personal Training Exam or for the Aquatic Exercise Association offering weekend courses to become a Certified Water Aerobics Instructor, Zumba certifying Zumba Instructors, YogaFit classes being offered in gyms and actually giving a 'certified yoga instructor' certificate, Reiki masters completing weekend trainings and certifying other Reiki practitioners... these programs are not being targeted by ACPE and these programs offer more of a vocational type of training where the larger component to YTTs is the spiritual philosophy and yoga lifestyle, which is much more personal and far less professional.

c. Unlike Acupuncturists and Massage Therapists, Yoga teachers are not licensed by the state, and until they are it is my opinion that these programs should not be governed by ACPE. If you stay up to date on Yoga trends… it is looking like Yoga Therapists are working towards receiving licensure from states in which they practice. Becoming a Yoga Therapist requires a completely different type of training and has a different governing body (not the Yoga Alliance).

I am the person who made ACPE aware of the YTT programs in Alaska. I had a potential participant ask me to call ACPE to inquire about the possibility of using their GI Bill for the course fee (the answer was no), and I feel a responsibility to clearly state why YTT programs are not vocational schools and are being unfairly targeted by ACPE. Thank you so much for your time!

Sincerely,

Amanda Montavon

8591 Gold Bullion Blvd.

Palmer, AK 99645
Sent: Tuesday, February 16, 2016 3:32 PM  
To: Amanda Montavon  
Subject: Re: Vote YES on HB 305!

Great! It's my bill!

Sent from my BlackBerry 10 smartphone.

From: Amanda Montavon  
Sent: Monday, February 15, 2016 12:30 PM  
To: Rep. Lynn Gattis  
Subject: Vote YES on HB 305!

Dear Representative Lynn Gattis,

As your constituent, I am asking for your support on HB 305, an important bill that would protect the rights of yoga studios to operate in Alaska without unnecessary and burdensome regulation by the Alaska Commission on Postsecondary Education (ACPE).

HB 305 would prevent the ACPE from requiring advanced yoga programs – known as yoga teacher training programs (YTTs) – around the state to pay expensive fees and to comply with unnecessary requirements in order to continue operation.

ACPE is only supposed to license occupational/vocational schools in Alaska, but YTTs are not occupational/vocational programs. In fact, the vast majority of individuals who attend YTTs do not make a living teaching yoga, but rather, attend class for avocational reasons – like personal growth or practicing yoga with like-minded individuals. HB 305 seeks to protect this activity.

Further, many yoga studios that offer YTTs are small businesses with tight budgets. The fees and administrative requirements imposed by ACPE are hefty and harmful to these small businesses. HB 305 would support and grow Alaska’s vibrant yoga community.

There is no need for regulation. YTTs have been around for years, and we are not aware of a single complaint against these programs. As the saying goes, “if it’s not broken, why fix it?”

Please support Alaska small business and the yoga community by voting “Yes” on HB 305.

Sincerely,

Amanda Montavon
Frequently Asked Questions

Why is ACPE requiring yoga studios to register as Post-secondary Institutions?
Some yoga studios offer a Yoga Teacher Training (YTT) program that is sanctioned by Yoga Alliance. Upon completion of the YTT program, a student is issued a certificate of completion. Under AS 14.48.210(6), a “certificate” is considered an “Educational Credential,” and therefore ACPE can collect a registration fee.

How long has ACPE been requiring yoga studios that offer YTT to register with them as a post-secondary educational institution? When did it all start?
2014

What is the cost to register with ACPE as a post-secondary institution?
Initial Authorization Fee- $2,500
Renewal of Authorization Fee- $500 - $2,500.*

*The Renewal of Authorization fee is set at 3% of average tuition receipts during the most recent authorization period.

Are people that teach yoga in Alaska required to have a professional or occupational license?
No. Department of Commerce and Economic Development does not regulate the yoga industry or yoga studios.

Does the certificate issued by the yoga studio provide the student with any employment advantages?
No. Alaska does not have a minimum standard to be a yoga teacher. Anybody can establish a yoga studio and teach yoga in Alaska. The certificate awarded by studios that have curriculum sanctioned by Yoga Alliance can only be used to register on the Yoga Alliance Registry.

As a member of Yoga Alliance Registry, you can customize your profile, which allows people who are looking for a Registered Yoga Teacher (RYT®) or Registered Yoga School (RYS®) to learn more about you. The teacher registry is not a certification program; it is simply a listing of teachers who met Yoga Alliance’s minimum requirements for teaching experience and have completed their trainings at a Registered Yoga School (RYS).
What is Yoga Alliance?
Yoga Alliance is a 501(c)(6) non-profit association, and Yoga Alliance Registry is a related non-profit 501(c)(3) public charity that works with Yoga Alliance to support the yoga community. For the sake of simplicity, their website sometimes refers to the two related organizations collectively as “Yoga Alliance.”

What are the benefits of being a member of the Yoga Alliance Registry?
On the Yoga Alliance Registry, your profile allows you to:

- **Promote who you truly are.** Your profile page provides you with a broader range of opportunities to express yourself. You can post your bio, list the types of yoga you teach, share images in your photo gallery and more. You can also link to your social media sites so potential clients or trainees can keep up with your busy teaching or training schedule.

- **Be discovered by new students or trainees.** The directory search is dynamic and helps potential students or trainees find what they’re looking for based on a number of search options. Include special keywords about your teaching or training, such as specific styles and niche offerings, in your bio too. The “Keyword” search indexes the content of your entire profile page.

- **Teachers can display their yoga experience.** As a teacher, you can list all of the places you teach yoga on your profile page along with your experience. Your RYT designation is prominently placed on your page too. You can also display your total teaching hours since you completed your first registered teacher training.

- **Schools can showcase upcoming training programs.** Schools can list their upcoming teacher training programs on their profile and the dates will automatically appear in Directory search results. It’s a great way for people skimming through search results to see what’s coming soon at your school.
History of Yoga Alliance

American yogis spent years debating whether there should be national standards for training yoga teachers that would apply across all yoga disciplines in the United States. Yet it wasn't until a Yoga Journal Conference in May 1997 that yogis from across the country finally turned talk into action and started developing non-binding guidelines for teachers and schools.

The Founding

At a conference in San Francisco, California, hosted by Yoga Journal, yogis from a variety of lineages and traditions began to discuss the idea of developing standards for yoga teacher trainings. Some of those attendees began exchanging emails and phone calls, putting together a loosely affiliated group called the Yoga Dialogue, facilitated by Christopher Baxter and initially comprised of about two dozen people.

In the fall of 1997, group members dubbed themselves the Ad Hoc Yoga Alliance and later held its first in-person meeting at the Kripalu Center for Yoga & Health in Stockbridge, Massachusetts. They delivered a presentation about standards, at an October 1998 Yoga Journal conference in Estes Park, Colorado, which included Nayaswami Gyandev McCord.

1999

Some members of the Unity in Yoga board of directors attended that same conference and saw the presentation. After a January 1999 meeting between the two groups, Unity in Yoga offered to roll its 10-year-old charity, organized as a 501(c)(3), completely over to the Ad Hoc Yoga Alliance.

Yoga Alliance also established its first board of directors and elected their first president Rama Berch, who is now known as Swami Nirmalananda. Other original board members include McCord, Pat Hansen, Sharon Shanthi Behl, Swami Ramananda, Hair Kaur Khalsa, Gloria Goldberg, Martin Pincus and John Willey.

Rama Vernon, the founder and president of Unity in Yoga prior to Yoga Alliance, recalled in a 2009 letter, “I was sitting at my altar meditating and chanting. Suddenly I heard an inner voice and it said - it was like a command - 'Bring the teachers together for if those who teach in the name of union cannot come together in the spirit of that union, who can?’”

Now a full-fledged nonprofit organization dedicated to promoting yoga, Yoga Alliance developed a registry to recognize yoga teachers and schools whose training met the designed minimum Standards.
2004-2008

Yoga Alliance officially set up its first office in Reading, Pennsylvania, which was the home of the organization's only salaried employee, where it stayed until 2004 before relocating to Clinton, Maryland, where the staff grew to seven members.

"Our significant growth, now serving 9,700 Registered Yoga Teachers (RYT®s) and 380 Registered Yoga Schools (RYS®s), necessitates we expand our space," wrote then-executive director Sandra VanOosten in an October 27 "Yoga Matters" newsletter, citing the Washington, D.C.-area's large, non-profit-experienced labor pool as a main factor in relocating.

2006-2009

"The office had four suites within the office and only two people could fit into each of the suites," recalled Meetings and Special Projects Manager Jackie Gray, who joined the organization in 2006 and is our longest-serving employee. "And our file room outgrew us... That file room started to grow from a corner, to the hallways; we could barely pass up and down the hall."

In 2006, a "good month" would include seven school applications and about 20 to 30 teacher applications, according to Gray. "After that, applications started doubling and tripling." It took four staffers to assess the daily work load before the company moved to its current address in Arlington, Virginia in 2009.

2010-2014

Those numbers began escalating in October 2010, with the advent of online teacher registrations. Yoga Alliance receives about 1,000 teacher and 75 school applications every month during these years. An eight-member board of directors and 30 team members managed Yoga Alliance along with six committees focused on compensation, conference, governance, member benefits, schools and studios, and standards.
Changes Beginning in 2012

Recognizing the need for member programs and services that go beyond the scope of a 501(c)(3), Yoga Alliance in 2010 incorporated a separate 501(c)(6) organization to serve as an association for yoga teachers, schools and studios and later announced that current registrants would automatically become members of this new organization. Currently, the two organizations, Yoga Alliance and Yoga Alliance Registry, operate in partnership to support the yoga community.

After the board of directors appointed Richard Karpel as president in July 2012, the former executive director of the American Society of News Editors focused on reforming Yoga Alliance, starting with establishing core values of transparency, service, excellence and learning.

Karpel also oversaw the launch of the professional member association for yoga teachers and schools that provide members with education, representation, communications and member benefits. Karpel’s vision for education and outreach includes a series of online workshops and tutorials and more.

Yoga Alliance serves members through the website, email newsletters and daily engagement through social media. Yoga Alliance launched its member benefits program in 2013 for yoga teachers and yoga schools that includes discounted rates for liability insurance. Additional member perks include discounts on training, education, yoga apparel, travel, legal services and electronics.

2016 and Beyond

Today, the mission of Yoga Alliance is to promote and support the integrity and diversity of the teaching of yoga. Read about our programs and latest accomplishments as well as our plans for the future in our new annual publication, the 2016 State of our Union.