AN ACT

Relating to medical examiners and medical death examinations.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

THE ACT FOLLOWS ON PAGE 1
AN ACT

Relating to medical examiners and medical death examinations.

* Section 1. AS 12.65.015(a) is amended to read:

(a) The commissioner of health and social services shall appoint a state medical examiner to perform the duties set out in AS 12.65.015 - 12.65.025. The commissioner shall [MAY] also appoint a deputy medical examiner, and may appoint assistant medical examiners, to perform or assist the state medical examiner in performing these duties. To be eligible for the position of medical examiner, deputy medical examiner, or assistant medical examiner, a person must be a physician licensed to practice in this state or, if the physician is licensed in another jurisdiction, the physician must be employed by the state or by an agency of the United States government within the state. The state medical examiner, deputy medical examiner, and assistant medical examiners are in the exempt service under AS 39.25.110.

* Sec. 2. AS 12.65.015(b) is amended to read:

(b) The state medical examiner and the deputy medical examiner must be
physicians [A PHYSICIAN] licensed to practice in the state who have [HAS] education and experience in forensic pathology.

* Sec. 3. AS 12.65.015(c) is amended to read:

  (c) The state medical examiner and deputy medical examiner shall perform the duties assigned to the medical examiner and deputy medical examiner under AS 12.65.020 and regulations implementing that section, and other duties as assigned by the commissioner of health and social services.

* Sec. 4. AS 12.65.020(a) is amended to read:

  (a) When a death is reported to the state medical examiner under AS 12.65.005, the state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner shall perform a medical death investigation. When [OR WHEN] a person dies under circumstances that, in the opinion of the state medical examiner, warrant an investigation, the state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner may perform a medical death investigation. In performing the investigation, the state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner may

    (1) order that the body of the person who has died not be moved or otherwise disturbed without the permission of the medical examiner;

    (2) request a peace officer to secure the scene and perform an on-scene investigation;

    (3) view the remains of the deceased person;

    (4) order the remains of the deceased to be transported to another location;

    (5) perform a post mortem examination;

    (6) perform an autopsy;

    (7) take possession of property considered necessary for the investigation;

    (8) subpoena and examine a person or record necessary in the opinion of the medical examiner to determine the material facts relating to the death; and

    (9) take other actions appropriate under the circumstances to determine the cause and manner of death.

* Sec. 5. AS 12.65.020(b) is amended to read:
(b) When the state medical examiner or deputy medical examiner has completed an investigation or made the inquiry considered appropriate by the examiner, the examiner shall prepare a report of the examiner's findings and conclusions. If the findings and conclusions indicate that the death may have been caused by criminal means, the state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner shall submit a copy of the report to the district attorney responsible for prosecutions in the location where the death occurred. The [STATE MEDICAL EXAMINER'S] investigative report is a privileged and confidential document, not subject to public disclosure under AS 40.25. It may be disclosed to public officers and employees for a public purpose and, when doing so will not interfere with an ongoing investigation or prosecution, to a person who is related to the deceased or who has a financial or personal interest in the estate of the deceased person.

* Sec. 6. AS 12.65.020(c) is amended to read:

(c) The state medical examiner, the deputy medical examiner, or a prosecuting attorney may petition the court to hold a death inquest under AS 09.55.062 if the findings and conclusions of the state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner, in the opinion of the state medical examiner, the deputy medical examiner, or prosecuting attorney, warrant the inquest. Otherwise, the state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner shall cause a certificate of death for the deceased person to be completed and filed as prescribed by law.

* Sec. 7. AS 12.65.020(d) is amended to read:

(d) The state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner may direct the state registrar of vital statistics to amend a death certificate when, in the opinion of the state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner, the death certificate is incomplete or inaccurate.

* Sec. 8. AS 12.65.020(e) is amended to read:

(e) The state medical examiner may enter into agreements for services to be performed by persons in the course of medical investigations, and the state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner may call upon public employees, including a peace officer or a village public safety officer, to perform or assist in performing the duties specified in this section.
* Sec. 9. AS 12.65.020(f) is amended to read:

(f) The state medical examiner, the deputy medical examiner, and individuals who perform or assist the state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner in performing the duties of the state medical examiner or the deputy medical examiner under this section are immune from civil liability based on determining the cause and manner of a person's death.